

# COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

## Research Proposal Quotation

### Independent evaluation of Strikeforce Parabell's review of the identified 88 deaths during the late 70s, 80s and 90s

**Client:** NSW Police Force



**Nominated contact:**

Professor Murray Lee

Phone number: [REDACTED]

Postal Address: Building F10, Sydney Law School, University of Sydney,  
Camperdown NSW 2006

Email: [murray.lee@sydney.edu.au](mailto:murray.lee@sydney.edu.au)

University of Sydney ABN: 15 211 513 464

## Contents

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>BACKGROUND</b> .....  | <b>3</b>  |
| <b>SERVICES REQUIRED</b> .....   | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>AIMS</b> .....  | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>METHODS</b> .....   | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>DELIVERABLES</b> .....  | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>TIME FRAMES</b> .....   | <b>6</b>  |
| <b>TEAM EXPERIENCE</b> .....   | <b>7</b>  |
| <i>The Sydney Institute of Criminology</i> .....   | <i>7</i>  |
| RESUMES OF THE PROPOSED PERSON(S) (INCLUDING PREVIOUS RESEARCH GRANTS, CONTRACTS<br>AND SERVICES): .....             | 9         |
| <i>Professor Murray Lee</i> .....  | <i>9</i>  |
| <i>Professor Thomas Crofts</i> .....   | <i>13</i> |
| <i>Professor Stephen Tomsen</i> .....  | <i>19</i> |
| AVAILABILITY OF THE RESOURCE(S) TO PROVIDE AND MEET THE REQUIRED TASKS WITH PROPOSED<br>DATES FOR COMMENCEMENT ..... | 24        |
| <b>COST FOR THE PROPOSED SERVICES</b> .....  | <b>25</b> |
| PROPOSED BUDGET .....  | 25        |
| ASSUMPTIONS, RESOURCES AND FEES .....  | 25        |
| QUOTATION VALIDITY.....  | 25        |
| <b>DECLARATIONS</b> .....  | <b>26</b> |
| CONFLICT OF INTEREST .....   | 26        |
| CONFIDENTIALITY .....  | 26        |
| <b>TIME FRAME</b> .....  | <b>26</b> |
| <b>REFERENCES</b> .....  | <b>26</b> |
| <b>DELIVERY</b> .....  | <b>26</b> |

## Background

Since the 1980s there has been a dramatic growth in concern regarding violence directed at gay men, lesbians, bisexuals and transsexual/transgendered people. Increases in reported levels of harassment and assault seemed related to episodes of AIDS panic and the greater visibility of expanded urban gay and lesbian subcultures. In New South Wales, these developments and heightened activism were first of all focused on publicising and addressing violence in Sydney. Incidents of violence and a legal complacency about them resulted in a much greater level of protest, critical public forums and the formation of such lobby groups as the Anti-Violence Project of the Gay and Lesbian Rights Lobby.

Initial local activity comprised surveying levels of violence directed at gay men and lesbians, overcoming low levels of reporting, promoting police liaison and raising victim consciousness with an emphasis on caution and safety. The array of strategies to counter violence and its threat included the community monitoring of attacks and closer cooperation with NSW police. From early changes in the mid-1980s the police department established a full-time gay and lesbian liaison unit, and formed consultative committees dealing with a range of issues, particularly violence.

The NSW police response included the introduction of more patrols in gay and lesbian areas, changes to police education and training, and the appointment of gay and lesbian liaison officers at the local station level to assist and communicate with homosexual clients. More determined police monitoring and investigation of violence appeared to have resulted in a larger number of cases that involved matters of homosexual victimisation reaching the criminal courts. A key feature of this shift in emphasis was the official interest in monitoring and dealing with what became known as hate or bias crime.

‘Hate crime’ and ‘bias crime’ were terms that evolved in the 1980s and 1990s to refer to victimisation from assaults, abuse, harassment and attacks on property on the basis of a particular minority group identity. These incidents were understood as irrational verbal and physical attacks carried out by strangers. Furthermore, they were understood as motivated by an extreme loathing of a group that victims either belonged to or were presumed to belong to. These terms served as a means of referring to crimes of violence, abuse and harassment and attacks on property motivated by bias against specific social minorities (racial, ethnic, sexual or religious groups). Attacks directed against a range of groups, and which evoked general fear within them, have been commonly described in this way. Such criminal actions were imbued with a tone of symbolic warning meant to more widely intimidate the entire minority group.

Debates about hate/bias crime often concern the actual definition of any such crime and which victims this term could reasonably refer to. Researchers and commentators mostly agree that a key element is a hateful or biased perpetrator motive causally related to the offending yet considerable debate surrounds this orthodox definition. Victims of such crimes may know their assailants as acquaintances, neighbours, colleagues or even family relatives. They are attacked or harassed in a range of community and private settings and by perpetrators with mixed motives that may not include irrational extremism. These incidents may also not feature naked “hatred”. They may reflect

awareness of the marginal social status of victims, and their reduced likelihood of reporting an offence or being taken as credible by police authorities.

The global response to killings with homosexual and transgender victims from the 1990s has signalled the internationalisation of concern about these crimes and the extensive activism that has emerged around them, especially regarding the wavering historical pattern of the police and criminal justice reactions to them. In the United States, the best known of these has been the killing of Mathew Shephard in a conservative rural town in October 1998. In Australia there were protests over the death of a homosexual law lecturer killed in Adelaide in 1972. A more critical turning point in the local community activism against anti-homosexual killings was the reaction to the death of Michael Stevens, a 23-year-old gay man who was assaulted and left dying by a gang of youths on a Sydney street in 1985.

In the early 1990s, concerns grew about a jump in the annual number of reported killings of homosexual men in New South Wales. Many of these accused men alleged that their use of fatal violence was caused and justified by homosexual advances or assaults from their own victims. In addition to more general rallies against violence, there was a series of protests against the killings of gay/homosexual and transsexual victims and adoption of 'homosexual advance' allegations by perpetrators.

The success of some of these perpetrator allegations resulted in political lobbying and the formation of a high-level Attorney-General's inquiry into the issue in 1995 (see Homosexual Advance Defence Working Party, 1998). This concern also led to calls for related research work. A pioneering study of 74 homicides with male gay/homosexual victims that occurred in New South Wales between 1980 and 2000 (Tomsen, 2002) was conducted with support from the Australian Criminology Research Council (CRC grant 19/94-95). This found killings occurred in two general scenarios - being either private disputes between male acquaintances involving allegations of an unwanted homosexual advance or situations comprising fatal gang attack carried out in public space on a stranger who was or presumed to be homosexual. In further research, NSW police records were used for a comparative study of crime characteristics comparing 37 male gay-hate related homicides with male non-gay hate related homicides (other homicides) occurring between mid-1989 to mid-1999 (Mouzos & Thompson, 2000).

The proposed project, undertaken on the back of new interest in hate crimes against gay men in the 70s, 80s, and 90s aims to help in establishing some certainty around the classification of such crimes. It will assess a number of solved and unsolved cases and how these have been classified. Moreover, it will seek to comment on issues of police and community liaison and the ways in which incidents have been recorded and investigated.

## Services Required

- A collaborative approach to working with NSWPF on Strikeforce Parrabell
- Independent advice on Strikeforce Parrabell's (SP) review of the identified 88 deaths during the late 70s, 80s, 90s to early 2000s
- An examination of the process and method used to conduct SP including the application of NSWPF Bias Crime indicators

- Access and review original source materials as required
- Research and provide an introductory section detailing the historical context of policing during this period and a commentary on investigating deaths of men identified as gay or transgender during this period
- Provide a conclusion including comment on the efficacy and quality of SP's review, the outcomes of the review, does the researcher agree with SP outcomes/determinations?
- Provide recommendations for future policing, community engagement, training, development of bias crime indicators/processes
- Provide relevant recommendations for future directions of the GLLO program
- Produce and publish a research article
- Throughout this entire process maintain close contact with the Corporate Sponsor Sexuality & Gender Diversity and the Senior Programs Officer (Sexuality & Gender Diversity)

## Aims

The proposed project will aim to provide:

- An independent evaluation of Strikeforce Parrabell's (SP) review of the identified 88 deaths during the late 70s, 80s and 90s
- An examination of the process and method used to conduct SP including the application of NSWPF Bias Crime indicators

## Methods

- To achieve this the research team will work collaboratively with NSWPF Strikeforce Parrabell. The team will have access to and review original source materials as needed. While it is difficult to outline a structured methodology until the team can view the processes and outcomes of the Parrabell project, we assume this will involve assessing the criteria used by Parrabell, checking that such criteria has been systematically applied to each case, and assessing the utility of these criteria in terms of future policing, community engagement, training, development of bias crime indicators/processes.
- The team will also research and review the historical context of policing during this period which will contextualise the evaluation of the Strikeforce Parrabell project.

## Deliverables

Outputs will include:

- The provision an introductory section detailing the historical context of policing during this period and a commentary on investigating deaths of men identified as gay or transgender during this period.
- A conclusion including comment on the efficacy and quality of SP's review, the outcomes of the review. This will comment specifically on the application of the criteria as specified. The team will outlined whether the researchers agree with SP outcomes/determinations.
- The team will provide recommendations for future policing, community engagement, training, the development of bias crime indicators/processes. This outcome will amongst other things make recommendations as to whether

the indicators / criteria for bias crime are appropriate to both the cases assessed and for future use by NSWPF.

- Relevant recommendations for future directions of the GLLO program. Members of the team are intimately aware of the dynamics of the GLLO program in NSW and the assessment of the SP cases will provide an excellent opportunity to articulate recommendations for the direction of the program.
- Publication of a research article. The team have an excellent publication record in this field and other which will ensure a high level outcome in terms of publication.

Throughout this entire process the team would maintain close contact with the Corporate Sponsor Sexuality & Gender Diversity and the Senior Programs Officer (S&GD).

### Time Frames

1. 25 July 2016 – Send RFQ to selected parties
2. 5 August 2016 – Final date for responses to be received at Operational Programs
3. 8 August 2016 – Convene selection panel
4. September – Researcher/Research Team to start work
  - As per below all specialist expert team members will be available to fulfill the proposed research task in the required 2016-2017 period

## Names of the proposed person(s):

### Research Team:

Professor Murray Lee: Faculty of Law, University of Sydney  
Professor Thomas Crofts: Faculty of Law, University of Sydney  
Professor Stephen Tomsen: Sydney Institute of Criminology Advisory Board and Western Sydney University

## Team Experience

The research team is constituted of three experienced professors. Two from the University of Sydney Law School / Sydney Institute of Criminology, and one from Western Sydney University. The members have a strong track record of cooperation and collaboration. Lee and Crofts have published numerous articles and a book and worked together on numerous research projects. Tomsen has published articles with Crofts and has served as a member of the Advisory Committee at the Sydney Institute of Criminology while both Lee and Crofts have been directors of the Institute. Tomsen is the most published academic expert on gay homicides, masculine violence and hate crime in Australia. He has also worked extensively with NSW Police and police in other parts of Australia on a series of projects on violent crime, assaults and the regulation of urban nightlife. Crofts is an expert in homicide law and has worked on numerous GLBTI and GLLO focused projects. Lee is an expert on fear of crime, police public relations, as well as having worked on numerous GLBTI and GLLO focused projects. All three have outstanding records of scholarship and research in their fields, and are highly respected members of the Australian criminological and criminal law communities.

## **The Sydney Institute of Criminology**

The Sydney Institute of Criminology has been at the forefront of Australian criminological research for close to 50 years. The Institute is unique in Australia for pioneering a multidisciplinary approach to criminology, and is distinctive for combining leading international theoretical work and policy engagement.

The Institute has:

- Specific expertise in crime prevention and community safety
- Extensive expertise in criminological research and policy
- Extensive experience in research collaboration including inter-disciplinary research

- A record of successful research engagement with government and non-government partners at international, national, regional and local levels
- A high public profile
- A well-developed infrastructure (capacity for research, professional and public education, media engagement, administrative staff, website, publications, electronic newsletter)
- Existing national and international networks of researchers and practitioners with relevant expertise
- Expertise and experience in curriculum design, teaching, public education and professional development

Further information about the Institute can be found at:  
<http://sydney.edu.au/law/criminology/>

Given the nature of this project, the recent following activities of the Institute are also worth noting:

1. Seminars – The Institute hosts a number of seminars each year which bring together international and local academics, practitioners and policy makers. Policing issues have been a large part of this program.
2. Training – The Institute hosted first Contemporary and Future Crime Trends Conference on November 5, 2015; in April 2016 it hosted an event on trust in policing and procedural justice.
3. The Institute has, through its masters and grad dip program, educated numerous members of the NSW Police Force – many of who now hold senior positions.

Given these activities, we believe that the Sydney Institute of Criminology is well placed to conduct this research for NSW Police.



## Resumes of the proposed person(s) (Including previous research grants, contracts and services):

### Professor Murray Lee

**Current Position:** Professor in Criminology, University of Sydney Faculty of Law.

#### Biographical Note

**Murray Lee** is Professor in Criminology and was director of the Sydney Institute of Criminology from 2008 to 2012. He is the co-author of *Sexting and Young People*, author of *Inventing Fear of Crime: Criminology and the Politics of Anxiety*, co-author of *Policing and Media: Public Relations, Simulations and Communications*, co-editor of *Fear of Crime: Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety*, and was formerly editor of the journal *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*. His current research interests involve fear of crime, policing and the media, 'sexting' and young people, crime prevention, confidence in criminal justice systems, and the spatial determinants of crime. Murray currently teaches in the fields of policing, crime theory, fear and risk of victimisation, and environmental criminology.

#### Academic Qualifications

Bachelor of Arts (Sociology) University of Newcastle, Australia

Bachelor of Arts Honours (First Class) University of Western Sydney, Australia

Doctor of Philosophy (2002) University of Western Sydney, Australia.

| Year | Description   | Team members  | Client                              | Project Amount | Contact                      |
|------|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| 2016 | Annual Perceptions of Crime Survey  | Murray Lee<br>Garner Clancey<br>Justin Ellis                      | City of Sydney                      | \$35,000       | Lisa Simone                  |
| 2015 | Surveillance technologies and crime control; understanding offenders' perspectives on police body-worn video (BWV) cameras and CCTV | Emmeline Taylor, Dr Murray Lee, Matthew Willis, Alexandra Gannoni | Australian Institute of Criminology | \$42,000       | Rick Brown<br>(02) 6260 9200 |
| 2014 | <i>Perceptions of Crime and Safety: Survey Design and Implementation;</i>   | Murray Lee and Garner Clancey                                     | City of Sydney                      | \$20,000       | Lisa Simone                  |
| 2013 | <i>Reporting Victimisation to LGBTI (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Intersex) police liaison</i>                              | Ange Dwyer, Matt Ball, Catherine, Bond,                           | Australian Institute of Criminology | \$16,332       | Rick Brown<br>(02) 6260 9200 |

|      |  |  |  |          |                                      |
|------|--|--|--|----------|--------------------------------------|
|      | <i>services: A mixed methods study across two Australian States.</i>                                   | Murray Lee and Thomas Crofts   |  |          |                                      |
| 2013 | <i>Policing Media: Police Public and Media Relations in Australia</i>                                  | Murray Lee   | DVC ARC Incentive Grant  | \$30,000 | Faculty of Law Dean, Joellen Reilly. |
| 2012 | <i>Public Safety in the City Centre</i>  | Murray Lee & Garner Clancey  | Frankston City Council   | \$24,270 | Gillian Kay<br>[REDACTED]            |
| 2012 | <i>Sexting and Young People</i>  | Murray Lee, Thomas Crofts, Michael Salter, Sanja Milivojevic, Alyce McGovern | Australian Institute of Criminology/ NSW Commission for Children and Young People/ U-Syd | \$72,000 | AIC                                  |
| 2011 | <i>Northern Beaches Storage Project – Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) Review</i> | Garner Clancey, Murray Lee & C Montoya                                       | Sydney Water   | \$10,000 | Emily Staniforth                     |
| 2011 | <i>Passmore Reserve Amenities Block CPTED Review</i>   | Murray Lee, Garner Clancey, D Fisher   | Warringah Council  | \$6,000  |                                      |

## Publications

### Books

1. Crofts, T., Lee, M., McGovern, A., Milivojevic, S. (2015). *Sexting and Young People*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
2. Lee, M., McGovern, A. (2014). *Policing and Media: Public Relations, Simulations and Communications*. London: Routledge.
3. Lee, M., Farrall, S. (2009). *Fear of Crime: Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety*. New York: Routledge imprint of Taylor & Francis.
4. Lee, M. (2007). *Inventing Fear of Crime: Criminology and the Politics of Anxiety*. United Kingdom: Willan Publishing.
5. Johnson, A., Lee, M., Schlunke, K., Sheaves, F. (2007). *Off the Sheep's Back: New Humanities*. Australia: School of Humanities, University of Western Sydney.

### Book Chapters

1. Lee, M. (2015). Fear, Vulnerability and Victimisation (Forthcoming). In P. Francis (Eds.), *Victims, Crime and Society*. United Kingdom: Sage Publications.

2. Lee, M., Clancey, G. (2015). Placing crime: Changing demography and the impact on offending (Forthcoming). In Alistair Harkness (Eds.), *Locating Crime in Context and Place: Regional and Rural Perspectives*. Australia: Federation Press.
3. Lee, M., McGovern, A. (2013). Image Work(s): The New Police (Popularity) Culture. In Kerry Carrington, Matthew Ball, Erin O'Brien and Juan Tauri (Eds.), *Crime, Justice and Social Democracy: International Perspectives*, (pp. 120-132). Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
4. McGovern, A., Lee, M. (2012). Police Communications in the Social Media Age. In P Keyzer, J Johnston and M Pearson (Eds.), *The Courts and the Media: Challenges in the Era of Digital and Social Media*, (pp. 160-174). Canberra: Halstead Press.
5. Lee, M. (2011). Be careful what you ask for: Exploring fear of crime in the field. In L Bartels and K Richards (Eds.), *Qualitative Criminology: Stories from the field*, (pp. 179-189). Sydney: Hawkins Press.
6. Lee, M. (2010). Affluence, Disadvantage, and Fear of Crime. In Shlomo Shoham, Paul Knepper, Martin Kett (Eds.), *International Handbook of Criminology*, (pp. 377-394). United States: CRC Press.
7. Possamai, A., Lee, M. (2010). Religion and Spirituality in Science Fiction Narratives: A Case of Multiple Modernities? In Stef Aupers and Dick Houtman (Eds.), *Religions of Modernity: Relocating the Sacred to the Self and the Digital*, (pp. 205-217). Leiden, Netherlands: Brill.
8. Farrall, S., Lee, M. (2009). Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety: A Reintroduction to the Fear of Crime. In Lee, Murray; Farrall, Stephen (Eds.), *Fear of Crime: Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety*, (pp. 1-11). New York: Routledge imprint of Taylor & Francis.
9. Lee, M., Farrall, S. (2009). Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety: Ending with the Identification of Where to Begin. In Lee, Murray; Farrall, Stephen (Eds.), *Fear of Crime: Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety*, (pp. 211-214). New York: Routledge imprint of Taylor & Francis.
10. Weber, L., Lee, M. (2009). Preventing Indeterminate Threats: Fear, Terror, and the Politics of Preemption. In Lee, Murray; Farrall, Stephen (Eds.), *Fear of Crime: Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety*, (pp. 59-81). New York: Routledge imprint of Taylor & Francis.
11. Lee, M. (2009). The Enumeration of Anxiety: Power, Knowledge and the Fear of Crime. In Lee, Murray; Farrall, Stephen (Eds.), *Fear of Crime: Critical Voices in an Age of Anxiety*, (pp. 32-44). New York: Routledge imprint of Taylor & Francis.
12. Lee, M. (2007). Fear, Law and Order and Politics: Tales of Two Rural Towns. In E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg (Eds.), *Crime in Rural Australia*, (pp. 115-126). Sydney: Federation Press.
13. Lee, M. (2007). The Blame Game: Struggles Over the Representation of 'The Macquarie Fields Riots'. In S Poynting & G Morgan (Eds.), *Outrageous! Moral Panics in Australia*, (pp. 53-66). Hobart: ACYS Publishing.
14. Lee, M. (2004). Governing 'Fear of Crime'. In Richard Hil & Gordon Tait (Eds.), *Hard Lessons: Reflections on Governance and Crime Control in Late Modernity*, (pp. 33-52). Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
15. Lee, M. (1997). Governance and Criminality. In A. Johnson, M. Lee, K. Schlunke, F. Sheaves (Eds.), *Off the Sheep's Back: New Humanities*. Australia: School of Humanities, University of Western Sydney.

### Refereed Journal Articles

1. Lee, M., McGovern, A. (2016). Logics of Risk: Police Communications in an Age of Uncertainty (Forthcoming). *Journal of Risk Research*.
2. Flynn, A., Halsey, M., Lee, M. (2015). Emblematic Violence and Aetiological Cul-De-Sacs: On the Discourse of 'One Punch' (Non)Fatalities (Forthcoming). *The British Journal of Criminology*.

3. Lee, M., Crofts, T. (2015). Gender, Pressure, Coercion and Pleasure: Untangling Motivations For Sexting Between Young People. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 55(3), 454-473.
4. Fisher, D., Clancey, G., Lee, M. (2015). The 'Art and Science' of Preparing Crime Risk Assessment Reports (Forthcoming). *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*.
5. Shepherdson, P., Clancey, G., Lee, M., Crofts, T. (2014). Community Safety and Crime Prevention Partnerships: Challenges and Opportunities. *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 3(1), 107-120.
6. Shepherdson, P., Clancey, G., Lee, M., Crofts, T. (2014). Partnerships and NSW local government Community Safety Officers. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 16(2), 71-86.
7. Lee, M., Clancey, G., Fisher, D. (2014). Risky Reports: Crime Risk Assessments and Spatial Governance. *Critical Criminology*, 22(2), 257-272.
8. Lee, M., Crofts, T., Salter, M., Milivojevic, S., McGovern, A. (2013). 'Let's Get Sexting': Risk, Power, Sex and Criminalisation in the Moral Domain. *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 2(1), 35-49.
9. Crofts, T., Lee, M. (2013). 'Sexting', Children and Child Pornography. *Sydney Law Review*, 35(1), 85-106.
10. Salter, M., Crofts, T., Lee, M. (2013). Beyond Criminalisation and Responsibilisation: Sexting, Gender and Young People. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 24(3), 301-316.
11. Richards, K., Lee, M. (2013). Beyond the 'Three Dogmas of Juvenile Justice': A Response to Weatherburn, McGrath and Bartels. *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, 36(3), 839-862.
12. Lee, M., McGovern, A. (2013). Force to sell: policing the image and manufacturing public confidence. *Policing and Society*, 23(2), 103-124.
13. Lee, M., McGovern, A. (2013). Procedural justice and simulated policing: the medium and the message. *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*, 8(2), 166-183.
14. Clancey, G., Lee, M., Crofts, T. (2012). 'We're not Batman' - Roles and expectations of local government community safety officers in New South Wales. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 14(4), 235-257.
15. Clancey, G., Lee, M., Fisher, D. (2012). Crime Prevention through Environmental Design (CPTED) and the New South Wales Crime Risk Assessment Guidelines: A Critical Review. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 14(1), 1-15.
16. Lee, M. (2011). Book Review, Farrall, S, Jackson, J & Gray, E, 'Social Order and Fear of Crime in Contemporary Times'. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 23(1), 123-125.
17. Clancey, G., Fisher, D., Lee, M. (2011). Do Crime Risk Assessment Reports Measure Crime Risks? *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 23(2), 235-254.
18. Possamai, A., Lee, M. (2011). Hyper-real religions: Fear, anxiety and late-modern religious innovation. *Journal of Sociology*, 47(3), 227-242.
19. Lee, M. (2011). Introduction to Special Issue 'Risk, Resilience and Beyond'. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 23(1), 1-3.
20. Lee, M., McGee, T. (2011). Current Issues in Criminal Justice: Risk, Resilience and Beyond. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 23(1).
21. McGovern, A., Lee, M. (2010). "Cop[y]ing it Sweet": Police Media Units and the Making of News. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 43(3), 444-464.
22. Lee, M. (2007). Framing Dissent at Macquarie Fields. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 19(2), 211-218.
23. Lee, M. (2006). Public Dissent and Governmental Neglect: Isolating and Excluding Macquarie Fields. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 18(1), 32-50.
24. Possamai, A., Lee, M. (2004). New Religious Movements and the Fear of Crime. *Journal of Contemporary Religion*, 19(3), 337-352.
25. Lee, M., Herborn, P. (2003). The Role of Place Management in Crime Prevention: Some Reflections on Governmentality and Government Strategies. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 15(1), 26-39.

26. Lee, M. (2002). The Exclusive Society By Jock Young (1999) Sage, London 216 pp. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 35(2), 259-262.
27. Lee, M. (2001). The Genesis of 'Fear of Crime'. *Theoretical Criminology*, 5(4), 467-486.
28. Lee, M. (2000). Black Body: Women Colonialism and Space, Racfhika Mohanram, Sydney, Allen & Unwin, 1999, xx, 250 pp., \$35.00 (paperback). *Journal of Sociology*, 36(3), 405-406.
29. Lee, M. (1999). The Fear of Crime and Self-governance: Towards A Genealogy. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 32(3), 227-246.
30. Byrne-Armstrong, H., Carmody, M., Hodge, B., Hogg, R., Lee, M. (1999). The Risk of Naming Violence: An Unpleasant Encounter Between Legal Culture and Feminist Criminology. *Australian Feminist Law Journal*, 13, 13-37.
31. Lee, M. (1998). John Pratt, *Governing the Dangerous*, The Federation Press, Annandale (1997) ISBN 1 86287 267 8 (pbk) 1 86287 268 6 (cloth). *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 10(2), 222-224.
32. Lee, M. (1996). Governance and Criminality: The 1995 New South Wales Election Campaign and Law and Order. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 8(2), 152-162.

### Other Refereed Publications

1. Lee, M. and Mythan, G. (2008) 'Security, liberty and justice: 1984 and the past present', *TASA refereed full Conference 2008*, December 2 – 5 University of Melbourne, Melbourne.
2. Lee, M. (2007) 'The Fear of Crime Debates: Questions of Power and Governance', B. Curtis et al (eds), *Public Sociologies, TASA & SAANZ full refereed Joint Conference Proceedings*, Department of Sociology, University of Auckland.
3. McGovern, A. and Lee, M. (2006) 'Mediating Cops: News-Making and the NSW Police Media Unit', *TASA refereed Full Paper Conference proceedings 2006*, Perth.
4. Lee, M. (2005) 'Fields of Fire': Crime Dissent and Social Isolation in South-Western Sydney, *TASA refereed Full Paper Conference proceedings 2005*.
5. Lee, M. (2004) 'Locating "Fear of Crime": Safety Talk in a South Western Sydney Context, *TASA Refereed Full Paper Conference Proceedings 2004*.
6. Lee, M. (1999). 'Fear of Crime and Governance', In *Food for Thought: New Directions in Sociology 5*. School of Sociology, University of NSW, pp175-181.

### Professor Thomas Crofts

**Ph:** +61 2 9351 0474

**Email:** thomas.crofts@sydney.edu.au

**Current Position:** Professor of Criminal Law and Director of The Sydney Institute of Criminology, The University of Sydney Faculty of Law.

### BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Professor Thomas Crofts is Director of the Sydney Institute of Criminology. He is a graduate of University College London (LLB (Hons)), the Bayerische Julius-Maximilians-University Würzburg, Germany (LLM) and the European University Viadrina in Frankfurt/O., Germany (Dr iur). His research in criminal law, criminology and criminal justice centres on criminalisation and criminal responsibility with a particular focus on the criminal responsibility

of, and for, children, comparative criminal law and criminal law reform. He has published widely in these fields in national and international journals and is the author and co-author of several leading criminal law texts as well as scholarly works in relation to children and the law. In 2011 he was awarded the Australia and New Zealand Society of Criminology's inaugural Adam Sutton Crime Prevention Award.

#### EDUCATION:

- 1989 – 1992 *University College London*  
Law, LL.B. (Hons)
- 1992 – 1994 *Bayerische Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Germany*  
Law, LL.M.
- 1994 – 2001 *European-University Viadrina, Frankfurt (Oder), Germany*  
Law, Dr. iur.

| Year | Description  | Team members   | Client   | Project Amount | Contact                   |
|------|--|--|--|----------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 | <i>Reporting Victimization to LGBTI (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Intersex) police liaison services: A mixed methods study across two Australian States.</i> | Ange Dwyer, Matt Ball, Catherine, Bond, Murray Lee and Thomas Crofts         | Australian Institute of Criminology  | \$16,332       | Rick Brown (02) 6260 9200 |
| 2012 |  | Thomas Crofts  | <i>Juvenile Justice, Department of Attorney General NSW</i>                              | \$50,000       | Lydia Hamilton, JJ        |
| 2012 | <i>Sexting and Young People</i>  | Murray Lee, Thomas Crofts, Michael Salter, Sanja Milivojevic, Alyce McGovern | Australian Institute of Criminology/ NSW Commission for Children and Young People/ U-Syd | \$72,000       | AIC                       |
| 2003 | <i>A Guide to Lesbian and Gay Law Reform, Following the Acts Amendment (Lesbian and Gay Law Reform) Law Act 2002</i>   | Thomas Crofts and Chris Kendall  | Law Society of WA, Public Purposes Trust   | \$10,247       | Law Society of WA         |

**PUBLICATIONS:****Books**

1. Crofts, P., Crofts, T., Gray, S., Naylor, B., Kirchengast, T. & Tudor, S. *Waller & Williams: Criminal Law Text and Cases*, 13<sup>th</sup> ed. (LexisNexis, forthcoming)
2. Burton, K., Crofts, T. & Tarrant, S. *Principles of Criminal Law in Queensland and Western Australia*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed (Thompson Reuter, 2016)
3. Crofts, T., Lee, M., McGovern, M. & Milivojevic, S. *Sexting and Young People* (Palgrave, 2015)
4. Crofts, T. *Criminal Law in Queensland and Western Australia*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (LexisNexis, 2014)
5. Anthony, T., Crofts, P., Crofts, T., Gray, S., Loughnan, A. & Naylor, B. *Waller & Williams: Criminal Law Text and Cases*, 12<sup>th</sup> ed. (LexisNexis, 2014)
6. Burton, K., Crofts, T. & Tarrant, S. *Principles of Criminal Law in Queensland and Western Australia* (Thompson Reuter, 2011)
7. Crofts, T. & Burton, K. *The Criminal Codes: Commentary and Materials*, 6<sup>th</sup> ed. (Thompson Reuter, 2009)
8. Crofts, T. *Criminal Law in Queensland and Western Australia* (LexisNexis, 2009)
9. Kendall, C. K., Jardine, A. & Crofts, T. *Same Sex Relationships, A Legal Guide for Western Australians Post Law Reform* (Murdoch Print, 2004)
10. Crofts, T. *The Criminal Responsibility of Children and Young Persons in Germany and England* (Ashgate, 2002)

**Edited****books**

1. Dwyer, A., Ball, M. & Crofts, T. *Queering Criminology: Debates and Challenges* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2016)
2. Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. *Current Issues in Criminalisation and Criminal Responsibility in Australia* (Oxford University Press, 2015)

**Book chapters**

1. Crofts, T. 'The Criminal Responsibility of Children', in: Young, L. & Kenny, M. (eds.), *Children and the Law in Australia*, LexisNexis (forthcoming)
2. Witzleb, N. & Crofts, T. 'E-Safety: Protection from Cyber-bullying, Sexting and Privacy invasion', in: Young, L. & Kenny, M. (eds.), *Children and the Law in Australia*, LexisNexis (forthcoming)
3. Crofts, T. & Tarrant, S. 'Teaching the Criminal Codes', in Gledhill, K. & Livings, B. (eds.) *The teaching of Criminal Law: The Pedagogical Imperatives*. Routledge (forthcoming)
4. Crofts, T., Lee, M., McGovern, A. & Milivojevic, S. 'Sexting Pleasures: Young People, Romance and Child Pornography', in Driscoll, C. & Greal, L. (eds.) *Youth and Technology: Pleasure and Governance*. Routledge (forthcoming)
5. Lee, M. & Crofts, T. 'Sexting Children: Surveillance and Childhood Sexuality', in Taylor, E. & Rooney, T. (eds.) *Surveillance and Childhood*. Ashgate (forthcoming)
6. Crofts, T. & Kirchengast, T. 'Rainbow Crossings and Conspicuous Restraint: LGBTQI Community Protest and Police and Prosecutorial Discretion in NSW', in: Dwyer, A., Ball, M. & Crofts, T. (eds.) *Queering Criminology: Debates and Challenges* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2016)
7. Dwyer, A., Ball, M. & Crofts, T. 'Introduction', in: Dwyer, A., Ball, M. & Crofts, T. (eds.) *Queering Criminology: Debates and Challenges* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2016)
8. Crofts, T. 'Sexting and Young People: How should the Law Respond?', in: Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. (eds.) *Current Issues in Criminalisation and Criminal Responsibility in Australia* (Oxford University Press 2015), 105–121

9. Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. 'Introduction', in: Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. (eds.) *Current Issues in Criminalisation and Criminal Responsibility in Australia* (Oxford University Press, 2015), 1–9
10. Salter, M. & Crofts, T. 'Responding to revenge porn: Challenges to online legal impunity' in: Comella, L & Tarrant, S, (eds.) *New Views on Pornography* (Praeger, 2015), 233–253
11. Crofts T. 'Privacy and young people: Controlling anti-social behaviour through loss of anonymity' in: Witzleb, N, Lindsay, D, Paterson, M and Rodrick, S (eds), *Emerging Challenges in Privacy Law: European and Comparative Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press, 2014), 229–256
12. Crofts, T. 'Regulating the Male Sex industry' in: Minichiello, V and Scott, J (eds), *Male Sex Work and Society* (Harrington Park Press, 2014), 152–169
13. Crofts, T. 'Labelling Homicides', in: Byrd, B., S., Hruschka, J. & Joerden, J., C. (eds.), *Jahrbuch fuer Recht und Ethik/Annual Review of Law and Ethics - Volume 17* (Duncker & Humblot, 2009), 355–383
14. Crofts, T. 'The Criminal Responsibility of Children', in: Young, L and Monahan, G (eds.), *Children and the Law in Australia* (LexisNexis, 2008), 167–186
15. Crofts, T. 'Do Parents Know Best?' in: Joerden, J., C. & Neumann, J., N. (eds.), *Medizinethik 5 Series: Studien zur Ethik in Ostmitteleuropa - Volume 8* (Peter Lang Publishing, 2005), 147-166
16. Crofts, T. 'Separating Issues of Life and Death'. In Byrd, B., S., Hruschka, J. & Joerden, J., C. (eds.), *Jahrbuch fur Recht und Ethik / Annual Review of Law and Ethics Volume 12.* (Duncker & Humblot, 2004), 465–480
17. Crofts, T. "'The right of the Individual or the Common Good?": The Euthanasia Debate in Australia', in: Joerden, J., C. & Neumann, J., N. (eds.), *Medizinethik 3 / Ethics and Scientific Theory of Medicine Volume 3.* (Peter Lang Verlag, 2002), 133–152
18. Crofts, T. & Stanglow, P. Treatment of Disease or Genetic Enhancement? In: Byrd, B. S., Hruschka, J. & Joerden, J., C. (eds.), *Jahrbuch fur Recht und Ethik / Annual Review of Law and Ethics Volume 9.* (Duncker & Humblot, 2001), 219–247

### Refereed articles

1. Crofts, T. 'Reforming the Age of Criminal Responsibility' *South African Journal of Psychology* (forthcoming)
2. Crofts, T. 'A Brighter Tomorrow: Raise the Age of Criminal Responsibility' (2015) 27(1) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 123-131
3. Lee, M, Crofts, T, McGovern, A. & Milivojevic, S. 'Sexting among young people: Perceptions and practices' (2015) *Trends & issues in crime and criminal justice no. 508*, 501-520
4. Lee, M. & Crofts, T. 'Gender, Pressure, Coercion and Pleasure: Untangling Motivations For Sexting Between Young People' (2015) 55(3) *British Journal of Criminology*, 454-473
5. Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. 'Provocation, NSW Style: Reform of the Defence of Provocation in NSW' (2014) *Criminal Law Review* 109–125
6. Shepherdson, P., Clancey, G., Lee, M. & Crofts, T. 'The challenges posed and opportunities created by community safety and crime prevention partnerships: review of NSW Local Government Community Safety Officers' (2014) 3(1) *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy* 107–120
7. Shepherdson, P., Clancey, G., Lee, M. & Crofts, T. 'Partnerships and NSW Local Government Community Safety Officers' (2014) 16(2) *Crime Prevention and Community Safety* 71–86
8. Crofts, T. & Tyson, D. Homicide law reform in Australia: improving access of women who kill their abusers to defences (2013) 39(3) *Monash University Law Review* 864–893
9. Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. 'Provocation: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly' (2013) 37(1) *Criminal Law Journal* 23–37



10. Crofts, T. & Lee, M. “‘Sexting’, Children and Child Pornography’ (2013) 35(1) *Sydney Law Review* 85–106
11. Salter, M., Crofts, T. & Lee, M. ‘Beyond Criminalisation and Responsibilisation: ‘Sexting’, Gender and Young People’ (2013) 24(3) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 301–316
12. Lee, M., Crofts, T., Salter, M., Milivojevic, S. & McGovern, A. “‘Let’s Get Sexting’: Risk, Power, Sex and Criminalisation in the Moral Domain’ (2013) 2(1) *International Journal for Crime and Justice* 35–49
13. Crofts, T. ‘Chalking up a storm: Finding the rainbow connection’ (2013) 38(3) *Alternative Law Journal* 165–169
14. Tomsen, S. & Crofts, T. ‘Social and cultural meanings of legal responses to homicide among men: masculinities, sexual advances and accidents’ (2012) 45(3) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 423–437
15. Clancey, G., Lee, M. & Crofts, T. “‘We’re not Batman” – Roles and Expectations of Local Government Community Safety Officers in New South Wales’ (2012) 14(4) *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: An International Journal*, 235–257
16. Crofts, T. & Mitchell, T. ‘Prohibited Behaviour Orders and Indigenous Overrepresentation in the Criminal Justice System’ (2011) 23(2) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* 277–285
17. Crofts, T. & Witzleb, N. ‘Naming and Shaming in Western Australia’ (2011) 35(1) *Criminal Law Journal* 34–45
18. Crofts, T. ‘The Law and (Anti-Social Behaviour) Order Campaign in Western Australia’ (2011) 22(3) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* 399–414 – awarded the Adam Sutton Crime Prevention Award
19. Swensen, G. & Crofts, T. ‘Recent Developments in Cannabis Law Reform’ (2010) 12 *Flinders Law Journal* 79–104
20. Crofts, T. ‘Stop and Search without Reasonable Suspicion’ (2010) 35 *Alternative Law Journal* 199–202
21. Crofts, T. ‘Taking the Age of Criminal Responsibility Seriously in England’ (2009) 17(4) *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* 267–291
22. Crofts, T. ‘Two Degrees of Murder: Homicide Law Reform in England and Western Australia’ (2008) 8(2) *Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal* 187–210
23. Crofts, T. ‘Lagging behind Europe: The criminalisation of children in England’ (2008) 2 *Humanitas Journal of European Studies* 1–17
24. Crofts, T. & Summerfield, T. ‘Red Light on Sex Work in Western Australia’ (2008) 33 *Alternative Law Journal* 209–213
25. Crofts, T. “‘Doli incapax: in defence of a defence’ (2008) *Childright* 19–21
26. Crofts, T. ‘Children’ (2008) 72(1) *Journal of Criminal Law* 8–10
27. Crofts, T. & Summerfield, T. ‘Licensing: Regulating Prostitution or Enforcing Morality?’ (2007) 33(2) *University of Western Australia Law Review* 289–306
28. Crofts, T. ‘Die Altersgrenzen im australischen Strafrecht’ (2007) 4 *Zeitschrift für Jugendkriminalrecht und Jugendhilfe* 393–400
29. Crofts, T. ‘Wilful murder, murder – what’s in a name’ (2007) 19(1) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* 49–63
30. Crofts, T. ‘Rape, the Mental Element and the Codes’ (2007) 7(1) *QUT Law and Justice Journal* 1–15
31. Crofts, T. ‘A false alarm’ (2007) 157 *New Law Journal* 1226
32. Crofts, T. and Summerfield, T. ‘The Licensing of Sex Work in Australia and New Zealand’ (2006) 13 *Murdoch University Electronic Journal of Law* 269–287
33. Crofts, T. ‘Wilful murderers in Western Australia soon to get away with murder?’ (2006) 31 *Alternative Law Journal* 203–205
34. Crofts, T. ‘Identifying the Criminal Act in Rape’ (2005) 29 *Criminal Law Journal* 237–243
35. Swensen, G. & Crofts, T. ‘Reforms to Minor Cannabis Offences in the United Kingdom & Western Australia’ [2005] 1 *Web Journal of Current Legal issues* (11,270 words)

36. Crofts, T. 'The Rise of the Principle of Education in the German Juvenile Justice System' (2004) 12 *International Journal of Children's Rights* 401–417
37. Crofts, T. 'Doli Incapax: Why Children Deserve its Protection' (2003) 10(3) *Murdoch University Electronic Journal of Law* (7,499 words)
38. Crofts, T. 'The Oldest Profession: At Last to be Treated as a Profession?' (2002) 6 *Sister in Law* 147–167
39. Crofts, T. 'Prostitution Law Reform' (2002) 27 *Alternative Law Journal* 184–187
40. Crofts, T. 'Mit zehn Jahren strafmündig' (1999) 111 *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft*, 728–741
41. Crofts, T. 'Rebutting the Presumption of doli incapax' (1998) 62 *Journal of Criminal Law* 185–193
42. Crofts, T. 'Die strafrechtliche Verantwortung von Kindern in England' (1996) 108 *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft* 214–228

### Reports

1. Lee, M., Crofts, T., McGovern, M. Milivojevic, S. *Sexting and Young People*, Australian Institute of Criminology (2015)
2. Crofts, T. *Bail Assistance Line Evaluation Report*, NSW Department of Attorney General & Justice (2014)

### Other articles, book reviews, submissions and encyclopaedia entries

1. Crofts, T., Lee, M., McGovern, A., Milivojevic, S. 'Sexting And Young People' (2014) *Legaldate*, 26(4)
2. Crofts, T. 'Age of Criminal Responsibility'. In Bruce A. Arrigo (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Criminal Justice Ethics*. (pp. 14-16). United States: Sage Publications 2014.
3. Crofts, T. 'Sexting'. In Bruce A. Arrigo (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Criminal Justice Ethics*. (pp. 855-857). United States: Sage Publications: 2014.
4. Crofts, T. & Loughnan, A. 'Submission No. 29' to the *Inquiry into Partial Defence of Provocation*, Legislative Assembly, Parliament of NSW (2012)
5. Crofts, T & Tomsen, S, 'Homicides, homosexual advances and male honour: will NSW act on provocation law?' *The Conversation*, 24 August 2012
6. Crofts, T, 'The Age of Innocence: Raising the age of criminal responsibility' *RightNow* 30 July 2012
7. Crofts, T. 'Age-old question: when should children be responsible for their crimes?' *The Conversation*, 15 May 2012
8. Crofts, T. 'Homicide Law Reform' Submission No. 33 to the Law Reform Commission of Western Australia, Review of the Law of Homicide, Project No. 97 (2006).
9. Crofts, T. Entries on constitutions of Australien, Großbritannien und Nordirland, Hongkong, Irland, Neuseeland, Singapur in: *Die Brockhaus Enzyklopädie*, 21st ed. (2005-6),
10. Crofts, T. & Summerfield, T. Submission to Minister for Police on Prostitution Control Bill 2002 (2003)
11. Crofts, T. 'Punishing Children in Western Australia' (2004) 2 *Carpe Diem* 8–10
12. Crofts, T. "International Criminal Law" (by Kriangsak Kittiasaree) (2002) 3 *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law* 124–129
13. Crofts, T. "Einführung in die anglo-amerikanische Rechtssprache/ Introduction to Anglo-American Law & Language" (by B. Sharon Byrd) (1998) 20 *Jura* 615–616
14. Stanglow, P. and Crofts, T. "Kant's Metaphysik der Sitten: 200 Jahre Tradition in der Unterscheidung von Recht und Moral", 52 (1997) *Juristen Zeitung* 663–666

### Professor Stephen Tomsen

Stephen Tomsen is Professor of Criminology at Western Sydney University. Previously he was an Associate Dean / Research Training, at the University of Newcastle, Deputy Director of the Sydney Institute of Criminology at the University of Sydney, and he has held visiting fellowships in the United Kingdom (Birkbeck, Keele and Westminster), the University of Washington (Seattle), Leiden University and the Netherlands Ministry of Justice. Stephen has a background in sociology, policy studies and criminology and is an acknowledged figure in research on violence, gender/sexuality and disorder. He has delivered dozens of papers at national and international conferences and meetings on these topics. His published output includes nine books/research monographs and dozens of refereed articles and papers. Solo and joint career research earnings exceed \$1m and most of this has come from competitive external sources (Australian Research Council; Criminology Research Council; Law Foundation of NSW/Law Institute of Victoria; NSW Attorney General's Crime Prevention Division; National Drug Law Enforcement Research Fund).

Professor Tomsen is currently researching the governance and policing of Sydney's night time economy as part of national studies of drinking related disorder, a national study of homicide, and he is the solo CI on a current ARC Discovery Project on "Violence and disengagement from violence among young Australian men" (with Prof Gadd/ Uni Manchester as international PI).

(1989) Doctor of Philosophy Macquarie University

(1980) Bachelor of Arts /Hons 1 (Sociology/Legal Studies)

|            |                                 |   |                                      |           |
|------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 2013-2016  | Tomsen & Gadd (PI)<br>120103915 | Violence and Disengagement from Violence in Young Men's Lives | ARC Discovery Grant<br>(DP120103915) | \$140,000 |
| 2012- 2013 | Tomsen & 5 others               | Alcohol and Energy Drinks in NSW                              | NSW Health                           | \$60,000  |
| 2011-2012  | Tomsen & 6 others               | Patron Offending and Intoxication in Night-Time Entertainment | NDLERF                               | \$442,257 |
| 2011-2013  | Tomsen                          | Homicides, Drinking and Night Time Economy in Australia       | Criminology Research Council/AERF    | \$65,756  |
| 2010-2011  | Tomsen & 4 others               | Effects of NSW Police Counter-Radicalisation Strategy         | NSW Police/UWS Partnership           | \$40,000  |
| 2008-2010  | Stevenson, Tomsen & Rowe        | Governance and Experience of Urban Night-time Culture         | ARC Discovery Grant<br>(DPO877906)   | \$223,286 |
| 2007       | Rowe, Stevenson & Tomsen        | Planning and Regulation of the Parramatta Night-Time Economy  | University of Western Sydney Linkage | \$24,947  |

|           |                          |  |   |           |
|-----------|--------------------------|--|---|-----------|
| 2007      | Tomsen                   | Restructuring of Indigenous Legal Services           | University of Newcastle                         | \$20,000  |
| 2006      | Tomsen                   | Lawyers in Conflict                                  | Victoria Law Institute/Law Foundation NSW       | \$8,000   |
| 2003-2006 | Tomsen, Mason & Markwell | Violence and Safety at Public Celebratory Events     | ARC Discovery Grant (DPO342731)                 | \$151,000 |
| 2001-2002 | Tomsen                   | Drinking and Violence in the Newcastle/Hunter Region | Attorney-General's Crime Prevention /NSW Health | \$32,000  |
| 1998      | Tomsen & Noone           | Legal Services in Australia                          | Law Foundation NSW                              | \$13,000  |
| 1995-1996 | Tomsen                   | Homicide Trials Sexuality and Male Honour            | Criminology Research Council                    | \$16,000  |
| 1988-1990 | Homel & Tomsen           | Drinking Disorder and Public Violence                | Criminology Research Council/NSW Drug Offensive | \$45,000  |

### BOOKS/MONOGRAPHS

1. (2016) (ed.) Australian Violence Sydney, Federation Press (with Stubbs, J.)
2. (2009) Violence, Prejudice and Sexuality (Advances in Criminology Series) New York/London, Routledge Press (A1) (Paperback September 2010)
3. (2009) When the Glitter Settles: Violence and Safety at Public Events (Research and Public Policy Series) Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology (with Markwell, K.)
4. (2008) Crime, Criminal Justice and Masculinities: a Reader (The International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology), Aldershot, UK, Ashgate Press
5. (2006) Lawyers, Conflict and Professional Change: Australian Lawyers and Legal Aid, Sydney, Federation Press (with Noone, M.)  
(2003) (ed.) Male Trouble: Looking at Australian Masculinities Melbourne, Pluto Press (with Donaldson, M.)
6. (2002) Hatred, Murder and Male Honour (Research and Public Policy Series No. 43) Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology 118p. (ISBN 0 642 24264)
7. (1997) (ed.) Homophobic Violence Sydney, Hawkins Press 148p. (A2 -with Mason, G.)
8. (1997) (ed.) Faces of Hate: Hate Crime in Australia Sydney, Hawkins Press 255p. (with Cunneen, C. & Fraser, D.)

### ARTICLES AND ITEMS IN PEER REVIEWED JOURNALS

1. (2014) Tomsen, S, 'A dangerous proximity: the night-time economy and the city's early morning', *Lo Squaderno: Explorations in Space and Society*, vol 32, pp 36 - 40.
2. (2014) Miller, P., Pennay, A., Droste, N., Butler, E., Jenkinson, R., Hyder, S., Quinn, B., Chikritzhs, T., Tomsen, S., Wadds, P., Jones, S., Palmer, D., Barrie, L., Lam, T., Gilmore, W. and Lubman, D. 'A comparative study of blood alcohol concentrations in Australian night-time entertainment districts', *Drug and Alcohol Review*, vol 33, no 4 ,

- pp 338 - 345.
3. (2014) Tomsen, S. 'Identity wars: crime, safety and conflict in Sydney's night-time economy', *Etnografia e Ricerca Qualitativa*, vol 3, pp 463 - 480.
  4. (2013) 'Patron offending and intoxication in night time entertainment districts (POINTED): a study protocol' *International Journal of Alcohol and Drug Research* Vol. 2, No. 1, pp: 69-76 (with Miller, P., Pennay, A., Jenkinson, R., Droste, N., Chikritzhs, T., Wadds, P., Jones, S., Palmer, D., Barrie, L., Lubman, D.)
  5. (2012) 'Social and cultural meanings of legal defences to homicide: masculinities, sexual advances and accidents' *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* Vol, 45, No. 3, pp: 423-437 (with Crofts, T.)
  6. (2012) 'Violence and Carceral Masculinities in Felon Fights' *The British Journal of Criminology* (Vol. 52, No. 2, pp: 309-323 (with Salter, M.)
  7. (2010) 'Safety and Hostility at Urban Special Events' *Event Management* Vol 14, No. 3, pp: 225-238 (with Markwell, K.)
  8. (2009) 'Violence, Cultural Display and the Suspension of Sexual Prejudice' *Sexuality and Culture* V. 13, No. 4, pp: 201-217 (with Markwell, K.)
  9. (2007/8) 'Legal Services and Neo-Liberalism in an Unequal Legal Order' *Flinders Journal of Law Reform* Vol. 10, No. 3, pp: 609-620
  10. □(2006) 'Homophobic Violence, Cultural Essentialism and Shifting Sexual Identities' *Social and Legal Studies* Vol. 15, No. 3. pp: 389-407
  11. (2005) "'Boozers and Bouncers'" *Masculine Conflict, Disengagement and the Contemporary Governance of Drinking-Related Violence and Disorder* *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* Vol. 38, No. 3, pp: 2
  12. (2002) 'Victims, Perpetrators and Fatal Scenarios: Research on Anti-Homosexual Homicides' *International Review of Victimology* Vol. 9 No. 3, pp: 253-272
  13. (2001) 'Hate Crimes and Masculine Offending' *Gay and Lesbian Law Journal* Vol. 10, pp: 1-17
  14. (2001) 'Service beyond Self-Interest? Australian Lawyers, Legal Aid and Professionalism' *The International Journal of the Legal Profession* Vol. 8 No. 3, pp: 251-273 (with Noone, M.)
  15. (2001) 'Engendering Homophobia: Violence, Sexuality and Gender Conformity' *Journal of Sociology* Vol. 37, No.3, pp: 265-287 (with Mason, G.)
  16. (1998) 'Violence, Male Honour and Heterosexual Panic' *Journal of Interdisciplinary Gender Studies* Vol. 3, No.2, pp: 44-57
  17. (1998) 'More on Gay Killings' *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* Vol. 9, No.2, pp: 332-335 (with George, A.)
  18. (1997) 'A Top Night: Social Protest, Masculinity and the Culture of Drinking Violence' *The British Journal of Criminology* Vol. 37. No. 1, pp: 90-103. 1998 Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency (Kings College, University of London) award
  19. (1997) 'Youth Violence and the Limits of Moral Panic' *Youth Studies Australia* Vol. 6, No.1, pp: 25-30
  20. (1997) 'The Criminal Justice Response to Gay Killings: Research Findings' *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* Vol. 9, No. 1, pp: 56-90 (with George, A.)
  21. (1996) 'Ruling Men: Comments on Masculinity and Juvenile Justice' *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* Vol. 29, No. 2, pp: 191-195
  22. (1994) 'Hatred, Murder and Male Honour: Homicides and the Homosexual Panic Defence' *Criminology Australia* Vol. 6, No. 2, pp: 2-7
  23. (1993) 'The Political Contradictions of Policing and Countering Anti-Gay Violence in New South Wales' *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* Vol. 5, No. 2, pp: 209-215
  24. (1992) 'Public Drinking and Violence' *Journal of Drug Issues* Vol. 22, No. 3, pp: 679-697 (with Homel, R.)
  25. (1992) 'Professionalism and State Engagement: Lawyers and Legal Aid Policy in Australia in the 1970s and the 1980s' *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Sociology* Vol. 28, No. 3, pp: 307-329

26. (1991) 'Violence, Public Drinking and Public Policy' Current Affairs Bulletin Vol. 68, No.7, pp: 22-27
27. (1982) 'Realism and Brilliant Careers' The Australian Journal of Screen Theory (7,000 words)

### BOOK CHAPTERS

1. (2016) 'Australian Violence: then and now' in Stubbs, J. & Tomsen, S. (eds.) Australian Violence, Federation Press, Sydney (with Stubbs, J.)
2. (2016) 'Nightlife ethnography, violence, policing and security' in Stubbs, J. & Tomsen, S. (eds.) Australian Violence, Federation Press, Sydney (with Wadds, P.)
3. (2016) 'Masculinities, Structure, and Hegemony' in Brisman, A., South, N., & Carrabine, E. (eds.), The Routledge Companion to Criminological Theory and Concepts New York, Routledge (with Messerschmidt, J.)
4. (2016) 'Hate Crime' in (Turner, B. ed.) The Encyclopaedia of Social Theory, Wiley Blackwell, New Jersey
5. (2016) 'Masculinities, Crime, and Criminal Justice' in Tonry, M. (ed.) Oxford Handbooks Online (Criminology and Criminal Justice) New York, Oxford University Press (with Messerschmidt, J.)
6. (2016) 'Sexuality, Victims and Crime' in Davies, P., Francis, P., & Greer, C. (eds.) Victims, Crime and Society Sage, London
7. (2015) 'The impossibility of erasure of historical LGBTIQ policing' in Ball, M., Crofts, T. & Dwyer, A. (eds.) Queering Criminology, Palgrave Macmillan (with Dwyer, A.)
8. (2013) 'Violenza omofoba e mashilita in Australia' in Magaraggia, S., & Cherubini, D. (eds.) Uomini Contro Le Donne? Le Radici Della Violenza Maschile UTET, Milan
9. (2011) 'Criminal Justice and Masculinity' in DeKeseredy, W. & Dragiewicz, M. (eds.) The Handbook of Critical Criminology Routledge, London/New York (with Messerschmidt, J.)
10. (2011) 'Collective Remembering of the Stories of Qualitative Criminology' Foreword to Bartels, L. & Richards, K. (eds.) Qualitative Criminology: Stories from the Field Federation, Sydney
11. (2009) 'Sexual Grievances, HIV Transmission and Law: unintended effects of social movement mobilisation around sexuality and justice' Cameron, S., & Rule, J. (eds.) HIV and Criminal Law NAPWA, Sydney
12. (2008) 'Masculinity, Crime and Criminalisation' in Cunneen, C. & Anthony, T. (eds.) The Critical Criminology Reader Sydney, Federation Press
13. (2008) 'Introduction' Crime, Criminal Justice and Masculinities: a Reader (The International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology), Aldershot, UK, Ashgate Press
14. (2008) 'Masculine Conflict, Disengagement and the Contemporary Governance of Drinking- Related Violence and Disorder' in Tomsen, S. Crime, Criminal Justice and Masculinities: a Reader (The International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology), Aldershot, UK, Ashgate Press
15. (2003) 'Violence, Male Honour and Heterosexual Panic' in Tomsen, S. & Donaldson, M. (eds.) Male Trouble: looking at Australian Masculinities Melbourne, Pluto Press, pp: 91-107
16. (2002) 'A Top Night: Social Protest, Masculinity and the Culture of Drinking Violence' in Stanko, E. Violence (International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology) Aldershot UK, Ashgate pp: 90-102
17. (2001) 'Queer and Safe: Combating Violence with Gentrified Sexual Identities' in Johnston, C. & Van Reyk, P. (eds.) Queer City Sydney, Pluto Press pp: 229-240
18. □(1997) 'Violence and HIV' in Mason, G. & Tomsen, S. (eds.) Homophobic Violence Sydney, Federation Press, pp: 77-90 (with Sarre, R.)
19. □(1997) 'Sexual Identity and Victimhood in Hate Murder Trials' in Cunneen, C., Fraser,

- D. and Tomsen, S. (eds.) *Faces of Hate: Hate Crime in Australia* Sydney, Federation Press, pp: 97-114
20. (1997) 'Criminology and Criminal Justice' in Mason, G. & Tomsen, S. (eds.) *Homophobic Violence* Sydney, Federation Press pp: 33-45
  21. (1991) 'The Problem of Violence in Licensed Premises: The Sydney Study' In Stockwell T, Lang E, Rydon P (eds.) *The Licensed Drinking Environment: Current Research in Australia and New Zealand* Melbourne, National Centre for Research into the Prevention of Drug Abuse, pp 33-40 (with Homel, R.)
  22. (1990) 'The Causes of Public Violence: Situational and Other Factors in Drinking-Related Assaults' in Chappell, D. et. al. (eds.) *Australian Violence: Contemporary Perspectives* Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology, pp: 177-194 (with Homel, R.)
  23. (1990) 'Violent Crime and Social Power' in Vernon, J. (ed.) *Alcohol and Violent Crime*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology, pp: 47-58
  24. (1984) 'The New Class and Legal Aid: Lessons for Legal Centres?' in D. Neal (ed.) *On Tap, Not On Top: Legal Centres in Australia, 1972-1982* Legal Service Bulletin, Clayton, pp: 37-40

#### REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

1. (2012) 'Crime and the Night-Time Economy in Australia's Global City', proceedings of the 5<sup>th</sup> Australian and New Zealand Critical Criminology Conference, Cairns
2. (2011) 'Felony Fights: Masculinity, Spectacle and Suffering' Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> Australian and New Zealand Critical Criminology Conference, Sydney
3. (2009) 'Victimhood, Sexual Deceit and Prosecution for HIV transmission' Proceedings of the 3rd Australian and New Zealand Critical Criminology Conference, Melbourne, July
4. (2007) 'Legal Services and Neo-Liberalism in an Unequal Legal Order' Proceedings of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology Conference, Adelaide Convention Centre, September (4,700 words)
5. □(2004) 'Transcending the opposition between safety and pleasure in the Night Time Economy' in Rowe, D. (ed.) *On the Bounce: The Challenge of the Night-Time Economy* University of Newcastle
6. (2004) 'Rethinking Hatred and Studying the Contradictions of Sexual Prejudice' Proceedings of the Australian Sociological Association Conference Beechworth Victoria, 2 (with Mason, G.)
7. □(2001) 'Hate Crimes and Masculinity: New Crimes, New Responses and Some Familiar Patterns' 4th National Outlook Symposium on Crime in Australia Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology ISBN 0 642 24239 9
8. (1996) 'Homicides: Activism, Victims and Law and Order' in Sumner, C. et. al. (eds.) *International Victimology: Selected Papers from the Eighth International Symposium on Victimology* Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology, pp: 87-90 ISBN 0642 24008 6
9. (1993) 'Hot Spots for Violence: the Environment of Pubs and Clubs' in Strang, H. & Gerull, S. (eds.) *Homicide: Patterns, Prevention and Control* Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology, pp: 53-66 ISBN 0 642 18583 2 (with Homel, R.)
10. (1984) Tomsen, S. Australian Legal Needs Paper to 1st Australian Law and Society Association Conference, Macquarie University

#### RESEARCH REPORTS

1. Tomsen, S. & Payne, J. (2016) *Homicide in the Night Time Economy Trends and Issues*, AIC, Canberra

2. Tomsen, S. & Payne, J. (2015) Final Report on Homicide in the Night Time Economy, Criminology Research Council, Canberra
3. Tomsen, S. (with 7 others) (2013) Final Report of Patron Offending and Intoxication Study (Pointed), NDLERF, Canberra, 100p.
4. Tomsen, S. (with Markwell, K.) (2007) When the Glitter Settles: Safety and Hostility at and around Gay and Lesbian Public Events Report to Australian Research Council 50p.
5. Tomsen, S. (2005) Crime and Public Drinking Violence in the Newcastle/Hunter Final Report to NSW Attorney-General's Crime Prevention Division /NSW Health 45p.
6. Tomsen, S. (2003) Boozers and Bouncers: Masculinity and Public Drinking Violence in the Newcastle/Hunter Report to NSW Attorney-General's Crime Prevention Division /NSW Health 100p.
7. Tomsen, S. (1996) Anti-Homosexual Killings in New South Wales: Victimisation and the Legal Response Report to Australian Criminology Research Council 40p.
8. Tomsen, S. (with Homel, R.) (1990) Situational Factors in Alcohol-Related Public Assaults Report to National Committee on Violence/ National Drug Offensive 40p

**Availability of the resource(s) to provide and meet the required tasks with proposed dates for commencement:**

- All specialist expert team members will be available to fulfill the proposed research task in the required 2016-2017 period



## Cost for the proposed services

### **Proposed Budget**

#### **Details of Services to be provided (including deliverables) & fee provision**

| <b>Timeframe</b>   | <b>Task Description</b>  | <b>Estimated cost</b>                           |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Stage 1<br>1 week  | Writing of introductory/contextual piece   | 40 hours RA = \$2720<br>6 hours Prof = \$780    |
| Stage 2<br>3 weeks | Accessing and verifying source material<br>Independent coding of source material | 5 hours RA = \$340<br>45 hours Prof = \$5850    |
| Stage 3<br>2 weeks | Evaluation of Independent coding vis SP<br>Coding                                | 50 hours prof = \$6500                          |
| Stage 4<br>4 weeks | Drafting full report and Research Paper  | 14 hours RA = \$952<br>90 hours Prof = \$11,700 |
| Stage 5<br>1 week  | Editing Polishing and Revising Report  | 8 hours RA = \$544<br>20 Hours Prof = \$2600    |
|                    | Subtotal   | \$31,986.00                                     |
|                    | University of Operating Costs @35%   | \$11,1951.00                                    |
|                    |  | <b>TOTAL COST \$43,181.10+GST</b>               |

**Total Budget is \$39,681 + GST**

| <b>Team Member</b>         | <b>Hourly Rate</b> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Murray Lee (Professor)     | <b>\$130.00</b>    |
| Thomas Crofts (Professor)  | <b>\$130.00</b>    |
| Stephen Tomsen (Professor) | <b>\$130.00</b>    |
| Research Assistant HEO6    | <b>\$68.00</b>     |

### **Assumptions, Resources and Fees**

The above costing gives scoping of personnel and related fees. Costs are inclusive of disbursement and travel within the Sydney metro area. Nil costs associated with intrastate or interstate travel are envisaged.

### **Quotation Validity**

The amount quoted for this research task is valid for a period of twelve months.

## Declarations

### **The proposed research team declares:**

- Willingness and capacity to closely liaise with Operational Programs, Strikeforce Parrabell Team and the Corporate Sponsor, Sexuality & Gender Diversity, as required;
- Willingness and capacity to obtain and maintain a security clearance for all staff involved as determined by the NSW Police Force at the level appropriate to the position held and/or information/data accessed.

## **Conflict of Interest**

There are no potential conflicts of interest in relation to this proposed research.

## **Confidentiality**

The content of this RFQ is and remains commercial-in-confidence. The proposed team agree to treat the content of this RFQ and the response as confidential.

## Time Frame

RFQ response submitted 5<sup>th</sup> August, 2016. Proposed research team available to commence engagement from September 2016.

## References

Homosexual Advance Defence Working Party 1998, Final Report of the “Homosexual Advance Defence” Working Party, Attorney General’s Department of New South Wales, Sydney.

Mouzos, J. & Thompson, S. 2000, “Gay-hate related homicides: An overview of major findings in New South Wales”, Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice, no. 155, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

Tomsen, S. (2002) Hatred, Murder and Male Honour: Anti-Homosexual Killings in New South Wales, 1980–2000. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.

## Delivery

To: Jacqueline Braw

Phone: [REDACTED]

E-mail: [REDACTED]