NSW POLICE FORCE

STRIKE FORCE PARRABELL

Bias Crimes Indicators Review Form

Investigation No:	11
Victim/Deceased:	Peter SHEIL
Date of death:	28 April, 1983
Investigation Status:	Unsolved
Offender/s:	N/A
Investigative Unit:	Unknown
Description:	Peter SHEIL'S body was found at the base of a cliff at Gordons Bay, north of Coogee in April 1983. The fly of his trousers was undone. SHEIL'S father and the attending Police arrived at the conclusion of misadventure after an "inquiry" that lasted "all of about a minute" according to SHEIL'S brother, Christopher SHEIL. SHEIL was 29 years old at the time of his death. SHEIL suffered from mental illness. However, his mother, now deceased, always insisted he was not depressed when he called her about 8pm to say he would walk home from the Coogee Bay Hotel via the sea-cliffs path. The ocean path passed gay beats. His siblings say SHEIL was not gay. No persons have been identified in relation to being responsible for SHEIL'S death. The ocean path that SHEIL was walking home on passed gay beats. There is no information to suggest the location had any specific significance to SHEIL. It appears he was familiar with the path most likely having travelled it on numerous occasions. No information is available in respect to the injuries on SHEIL'S body. SHEIL'S siblings accepted that it was possible SHEIL fell accidentally to his death. SHEIL'S brother Christopher SHEIL stated, "We don't know whether he jumped, fell or was pushed".

Indicator 1 – 9 taken from the 'Responding to hate Crime – A multidisciplinary Curriculum for Law Enforcement & Victim Assistance Professionals. National Centre for Hate Crime Prevention, United States Department of Justice Office for Victims of Crime, 2000. Indicator 10 developed by NSWPF Bias Crimes based on research and cases.

1. Differences	
Prompts	Comment
Immutable characteristic differences between victim and POI's sexual orientation	Peter SHEIL was 29 years old at the time of his death. SHEIL suffered from mental illness. However, his mother, now dead, always insisted he was not depressed when he called her about 8pm to say he would walk home from the Coogee Bay Hotel via the sea-cliffs path. The ocean path passed gay beats. His siblings say SHEIL was not gay. Christopher SHEIL, Peter's brother stated, "He wrote extraordinary poetry. It was a way to attract the girls." "Peter wasn't gay, but he was mentally ill and he could be very gregarious. And he was reckless. It's plausible that he was mistaken for being gay while walking through a gay beat – that he was attacked for that reason."
 Victim is a member of a group which is outnumbered by members of another group in the area where the incident occurred 	There is no information to suggest that SHEIL was a member of any particular group. It is not know what SHEIL did for employment or who he socialised with.
Victim was engaged in activities promoting his/her group	There is no information to suggest SHEIL was engaged in activities that were promoting anything in relation to a particular group. SHEIL'S mother was a devout Catholic however it is not known if SHEIL shared the same religious views as his mother.
 Incident coincided with a holiday or date of particular significance to the victim or POI's group 	There is no information to suggest that SHEIL was a member of a particular group of that his death coincided with a holiday or date of particular significance.
Victim, although not a member of the targeted group is a member a member of an advocacy group that supports the victim, or the victim was in company of a member of the targeted group	There is no information to suggest that SHEIL was a member of an advocacy group. There were no witnesses at the time of his death; it is believed that SHEIL was alone at the time of his death however this cannot be confirmed.
Historical animosity exists between the victim's group and the POI's group	There were no witnesses at the time of SHEIL'S death. No persons have been identified in relation to being responsible for SHEIL'S death.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or	No

partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes

SHEIL was 29 years old at the time of his death. SHEIL suffered from mental illness. However, his mother, now dead, always insisted he was not depressed when he called her about 8pm to say he would walk home from the Coogee Bay Hotel via the sea-cliffs path. The ocean path passed gay beats. His siblings say SHEIL was not gay. Christopher SHEIL, Peter's brother stated, "He wrote extraordinary poetry. It was a way to attract the girls." "Peter wasn't gay, but he was mentally ill and he could be very gregarious. And he was reckless. It's plausible that he was mistaken for being gay while walking through a gay beat – that he was attacked for that reason." There were no witnesses at the time of SHEIL'S death. No persons have been identified in relation to being responsible for SHEIL'S death.

2. Comments, Written Statements, Gestures

Prompts	Comment
Bias related comments, written statements or gestures were made by the POI	No persons have ever been identified in relation to this matter and there is no evidence to suggest that anyone was in fact responsible for the death of SHEIL. There were no known witnesses to SHEIL'S death therefore there is no information to suggest that any persons made bias related comments, written statements or gestures towards SHEIL at the time of his death.
 Comments and gestures can occur before, during and after the incident 	There is no evidence to suggest that any comments or gestures occurred before, during or after the incident. There were no witnesses to SHEIL'S death and no persons have been identified as being responsible for SHEIL'S death.

Victims may not be aware of the significance of gestures made	There is no evidence to suggest that any comments or gestures occurred before, during or after the incident by either SHEIL or another person. There were no witnesses to SHEIL'S death and no persons have been identified as being responsible for SHEIL'S death.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes
GENERAL COMMENT	

No persons have ever been identified in relation to this matter and there is no evidence to suggest that anyone was in fact responsible for the death of SHEIL. There were no known witnesses to SHEIL'S death therefore there is no information to suggest that any persons made bias related comments, written statements or gestures towards SHEIL at the time of his death.

3. Drawings, Markings, Symbols, Tattoos, Graffiti

Prompts	Comment
 Bias related drawings, markings, symbols or graffiti were left at the scene or were seen on the POI 	SHEIL was found more than a day later by a fisherman at the base of a cliff at Gordon's Bay, north of Coogee. There is no mention of any bias related drawings, markings, symbols or graffiti being located at the scene.
 Before discounting symbols, ensure that you understand the meaning of the symbol 	No Police holdings have been located in respect to the death of SHEIL however there is no information suggesting there to be any bias related drawings, symbols or graffiti at the scene of SHEIL'S death.
Indicators	(y/n)

Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes

No Police holdings have been located in respect to the death of SHEIL however there is no information suggesting there to be any bias related drawings, symbols or graffiti at the scene of SHEIL'S death.

4. Organised Hate Groups (OHG)

Prompts	Comment
Objects or items that represent the work of an OHG were left at the scene, e.g. business cards, flyers, burning cross	There is no evidence to suggest that objects or items that represent the work of an OHG were left at the scene.
An OHG claimed responsibility	No persons have been identified as being responsible for SHEIL'S death. As such, an OHG has not claimed responsibility. SHEIL'S brother Christopher stated, "Peter wasn't gay, but he was mentally ill and he could be very gregarious. And he was reckless. It's plausible that he was mistaken for being gay while walking through a gay beat — that he was attacked for that reason." The siblings also accept it is possible SHEIL fell accidentally to his death. Had he stepped off the path to urinate, than fallen from the cliff? Christopher, then 27, vividly remembers

The control of the form that are OHO are in a final	being at the police station with his father. He challenged the hasty conclusion of misadventure agreed to by his father and the policeman. "I said, 'We don't know whether he jumped, fell or was pushed.' Dad said, 'Ah, we're not gunna go into any of that."" There are indications of OHG'S actively
There are indications that an OHG was involved or active in the area	targeting beat locations along the Eastern Suburbs cliff faces during which groups would target homosexual men or men they perceived as being homosexual for the purpose of assault and robbery offences.
MO is similar to known MO of an OHG	It has not been established if SHEIL fell, jumped or was pushed to his death.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes

No persons have been identified as being responsible for SHEIL'S death. As such, an OHG has not claimed responsibility. There are previous indications of OHG'S actively targeting beat locations along the Eastern Suburbs cliff faces during which groups would target homosexual men or men they perceived as being homosexual for the purpose of assault and robbery offences. It has not been established if SHEIL fell, jumped or was pushed to his death.

5. Previous existence of Bias Crime Incidents	
Prompts	Comment
Victim was visiting a location where previous bias crimes had been committed against members of the victim's group	SHEIL was found more than a day later by a fisherman at the base of a cliff at Gordon's Bay, north of Coogee. There are previous indications of OHG'S actively targeting beat locations along the Eastern Suburbs cliff faces during which groups would target homosexual men or men they perceived as being homosexual. Gordon's Bay specifically is not known to have been a location where previous bias crimes had been committed. SHEIL was walking home from the Coogee Bay Hotel via the seacliff paths, to his hostel, at the time of his death.
Previous incidents occurred in the same area and the victims were members of the same group	There are previous indications of OHG'S actively targeting beat locations along the Eastern Suburbs cliff faces during which groups would target homosexual men or men they perceived as being homosexual for the purpose of assault and robbery offences. Gordon's Bay is not specifically known to have been a location where previous bias crimes had been committed.
 Victim has received previous harassing mail, email, social media posts or phone calls or has been the victim of verbal abuse (anti-gay) based on his/her affiliation with a targeted group 	There is no evidence to suggest that SHEIL was receiving harassing mail or phone calls prior to his death. There is no evidence to suggest that SHEIL had an affiliation with a targeted group.
 Recent bias incidents or crimes may have sparked retaliatory bias crime 	There is no information of bias incidents or crimes that may have sparked a retaliatory bias crime.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No

Insufficient Information – insufficient information has		
been recorded to make a determination in regards to		
bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail		
recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by		
victim's and/or witnesses.		

Yes

GENERAL COMMENT

There are previous indications of OHG'S actively targeting beat locations along the Eastern Suburbs cliff faces during which groups would target homosexual men or men they perceived as being homosexual for the purpose of assault and robbery offences. Gordon's Bay is not specifically known to have been a location where previous bias crimes had been committed. There is no evidence to suggest that SHEIL was receiving harassing mail or phone calls prior to his death. There is no evidence to suggest that SHEIL had an affiliation with a targeted group.

6. Victim/Witness Perception

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Prompts	Comment
Witnesses (actual) perceive that the incident was motivated by bias	There were no actual witnesses to the death of SHEIL. Christopher SHEIL stated "Peter wasn't gay, but he was mentally ill and he could be very gregarious. And he was reckless. It's plausible that he was mistaken for being gay while walking through a gay beat — that he was attacked for that reason." The siblings also accept it is possible SHEIL fell accidentally to his death. Had he stepped off the path to urinate, than fallen from the cliff? Christopher, then 27, vividly remembers being at the police station with his father. He challenged the hasty conclusion of misadventure agreed to by his father and the policeman. "I said, 'We don't know whether he jumped, fell or was pushed.' Dad said, 'Ah, we're not gunna go into any of that.'" SHEIL's mother was a devout Catholic and had not wanted to countenance suicide, but Christopher SHEIL says: "We can't rule out the possibility that he fell or that he jumped to his death. He [SHEIL] was mentally disturbed. "But if you consider the lowness of the cliff where his body was found, and the much higher cliffs nearby that he could have chosen if suicide was his intention, we think that's the least likely explanation."
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or	No

partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes

There were no actual witnesses to the death of SHEIL. During an interview between Rick FENELY from the SBS and SHEIL'S brother Christopher SHEIL, provided his opinion in relation to the circumstances surrounding the death of his brother. Christopher SHEIL stated "Peter wasn't gay, but he was mentally ill and he could be very gregarious. And he was reckless. It's plausible that he was mistaken for being gay while walking through a gay beat – that he was attacked for that reason." The siblings also accept it is possible SHEIL fell accidentally to his death. Had he stepped off the path to urinate, than fallen from the cliff? Christopher, then 27, vividly remembers being at the police station with his father. He challenged the hasty conclusion of misadventure agreed to by his father and the policeman. "I said, 'We don't know whether he jumped, fell or was pushed.' Dad said, 'Ah, we're not gunna go into any of that.'" SHEILS mother was a devout Catholic and had not wanted to countenance suicide, but Christopher SHEIL says: "We can't rule out the possibility that he fell or that he jumped to his death. He [SHEIL] was mentally disturbed. "But if you consider the lowness of the cliff where his body was found, and the much higher cliffs nearby that he could have chosen if suicide was his intention, we think that's the least likely explanation."

7. Motive of Offender/s

Prompts	Comment
 POI was previously involved in similar incident or is a member/associates with members of an OHG 	As a result of the investigation there has been no persons identified as having involvement in the death of SHEIL.
 The victim was in company of a member of the targeted group 	There were no witnesses identified during the investigation into SHEIL'S death, therefore it is unknown if SHEIL was in the company of a member of a particular targeted group.
 The victim was perceived to be breaking from traditional conventions or working non- traditional employment 	There is no evidence to suggest that SHEIL was perceived to be breaking from the traditional conventions or working non-traditional employment.
 The POI has a history of previous crimes with similar MO and involving other victims of the same group 	As a result of the investigation there has been no persons identified as having involvement in the death of SHEIL.

Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes
GENERAL COMMENT	

As a result of the investigation there has been no persons identified as having involvement in the death of SHEIL.

8. Location of Incident

Prompts	Comment
The victim was in or near an area or place commonly associated with or frequented by members of a particular group e.g. beat	SHEIL was found more than a day later by a fisherman at the base of a cliff at Gordon's Bay, north of Coogee. The ocean path the SHEIL was walking home on passed gay beats. SHEIL'S siblings accept it is possible Peter fell accidentally to his death. Had he stepped off the path to urinate, then fallen from the cliff? Might that explain the open fly on his pants? But the cliff edge he went to, much lower than others nearby, was quite a downhill scramble from the ocean path, and Peter was close to his hostel by that time. The family has corrected an earlier reported recollection that Peter was found with his pants removed.
 The location of an incident has specific significance to the victim or POI group e.g. 	SHEIL suffered from mental illness. However, his mother, now dead, always insisted he was no depressed when he

cemetery, religious building, historical landmark, etc	caller her about 8pm to say he would walk home from the Coogee Bay hotel via the sea-cliffs path. He was agitated
	about getting home to the hostel where he was living by its 9pm curfew, but he was often anxious and his mother was determined that he was not suicidal that night. There is no information to suggest the location had any specific significance to SHEIL. It appears he was familiar with the path most likely having travelled it on numerous occasions.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes
GENERAL COMMENT	

SHEIL was found more than a day later by a fisherman at the base of a cliff at Gordon's Bay, north of Coogee. The ocean path the SHEIL was walking home on passed gay beats. There is no information to suggest the location had any specific significance to SHEIL. It appears he was familiar with the path most likely having travelled it on numerous occasions.

9. Lack of Motive	
Prompts	Comment
 No clear economic or other motive for the incident exists 	No persons have been identified as being responsible for the death of SHEIL. SHEIL was found more than a day later by a fisherman at the base of

	a cliff at Gordon's Bay, north of Coogee. There is no information suggestive of property being missing from the body of SHEIL upon his discovery.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes

No persons have been identified as being responsible for the death of SHEIL. SHEIL was found more than a day later by a fisherman at the base of a cliff at Gordon's Bay, north of Coogee. There is no information suggestive of property being missing from the body of SHEIL upon his discovery. There is no evidence indicating any person wanted SHEIL dead.

10. Level of Violence **Prompts** Comment No information is available in respect to The level of violence and injuries sustained by the injuries on SHEIL'S body. SHEIL'S the victim/s is greater than would be expected siblings accepted that it was possible for a crime of that type SHEIL fell accidentally to his death. "Had he stepped off the path to urinate, than fallen from the cliff? Christopher, then 27, vividly remembers being at the police station with his father. He challenged the hasty conclusion of misadventure agreed to by his father and the policeman. "I said, 'We don't know whether he jumped, fell or was

Weapons of opportunity are used in the incident	pushed.' Dad said, 'Ah, we're not gunna go into any of that." SHEILS mother was a devout Catholic and had not wanted to countenance suicide, but Christopher SHEIL says: "We can't rule out the possibility that he fell or that he jumped to his death. He [SHEIL] was mentally disturbed. "But if you consider the lowness of the cliff where his body was found, and the much higher cliffs nearby that he could have chosen if suicide was his intention, we think that's the least likely explanation." No persons have been identified as being responsible for the death of SHEIL. It is unknown if any weapons were used by any person during the
	death of SHEIL.
 The number of POI's is greater than the number of victims and all POI's take an active role in the assault 	It is unclear if SHEIL jumped, fell or was pushed to his death. No persons have been identified as being responsible for the death of SHEIL.
Indicators	(y/n)
Evidence of Bias Crime – sufficient evidence/information exists to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the incident was either wholly or partially motivated by bias towards one of the protected categories and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
Suspected Bias Crime – evidence/information exists that the incident may have been motivated by bias but the incident cannot be proven beyond a reasonable doubt that it was either wholly or partially motivated by bias and constitutes a criminal offence.	No
No Evidence of Bias Crime – the incident has been determined as either not being motivated by bias towards a protected group or although bias motivation is in evidence it does not relate to a protected group.	No
Insufficient Information – insufficient information has been recorded to make a determination in regards to bias motivation. This may be due to a lack of detail recorded by police or a lack of information supplied by victim's and/or witnesses.	Yes

No information is available in respect to the injuries on SHEIL'S body. SHEIL'S siblings accepted that it was possible SHEIL fell accidentally to his death. SHEIL'S brother Christopher SHEIL stated, "We don't know whether he jumped, fell or was pushed." No persons have been identified as being responsible for the death of SHEIL.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Indicator: Insufficient Information (II)

Comment: SHEIL was 29 years old at the time of his death. SHEIL suffered from mental illness. However, his mother, now dead, always insisted he was not depressed when he called her about 8pm to say he would walk home from the Coogee Bay Hotel via the sea-cliffs path. The ocean path passed gay beats. His siblings say SHEIL was not gay. Christopher SHEIL, Peter's brother stated, "He wrote extraordinary poetry. It was a way to attract the girls." "Peter wasn't gay, but he was mentally ill and he could be very gregarious. And he was reckless. It's plausible that he was mistaken for being gay while walking through a gay beat – that he was attacked for that reason." No persons have ever been identified in relation to this matter and there is no evidence to suggest that anyone was in fact responsible for the death of SHEIL. No Police holdings have been located in respect to the death of SHEIL however there is no information suggesting there to be any bias related drawings, symbols or graffiti at the scene of SHEIL'S death. There are previous indications of OHG'S actively targeting beat locations along the Eastern Suburbs cliff faces during which groups would target homosexual men or men they perceived as being homosexual for the purpose of assault and robbery offences. It has not been established if SHEIL fell, jumped or was pushed to his death.