# 2022 Special Commission of Inquiry into LGBTIQ hate crimes 

Before: The Commissioner, The Honourable Justice John Sackar

## At Level 2, 121 Macquarie Street, Sydney, New South Wales

On Wednesday, 29 March 2023 at 10.30am
(Day 41)

| Ms Kathleen Heath | (Counse1 Assisting) |
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| Ms Kate Lockery | (Principal Solicitor) |
| Ms Cait1in Healey-Nash | (Senior Solicitor) |
| Ms Francesca Lilly | (Solicitor) |

Also Present:
Mr Anders Mykkeltvedt and Mr Patrick Hodgetts, for NSW Police

THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, Ms Heath?
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I appear to assist the Inquiry.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR MYKKELTVEDT: Commissioner, thank you, I appear for the Commissioner of Police.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr Mykkeltvedt.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, this is a hearing into the death of Mr Gerald Cuthbert. Before you there should be one volume of material titled "Tender Bundle Gerald Cuthbert". A copy is now being handed to Madam Associate.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I tender that bundle of documents.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.

## EXHIBIT \#16 BUNDLE OF DOCUMENTS TITLED "TENDER BUNDLE GERALD CUTHBERT"

THE COMMISSIONER: Mr Mykkeltvedt, I presume you have these materials?

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Yes, we have received them.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you. Yes, please go on.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I secondly hand up short minutes of order. These relate to orders that the parties seek to be made pursuant to section 8 of the Special Commissions of Inquiry Act.

THE COMMISSIONER: Very well.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, these are orders that relate to various redactions to the documents that are sought and pseudonym orders for particular witnesses that are principally made to protect the privacy of those witnesses.

THE COMMISSIONER: Again, Mr Mykkeltvedt, you have had a chance to look at these?

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Yes, those are agreed to.
THE COMMISSIONER: A11 right. Thank you.
Yes, Ms Heath, I have made those orders, thank you.
MS HEATH: Thank you, Commissioner. Finally, Commissioner, I hand up and adopt and rely upon my written submissions. They are dated 28 March, 2023.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I seek to briefly touch upon the contents and preparation of the tender bundle, and it is convenient to do so by reference to the index to the tender bundle.

In the course of inquiring into the death of Mr Cuthbert, the Inquiry summonsed and received the investigation file from the NSW Police Force and the coronial file from the NSW Coroners Court. This placed the Inquiry in a position where it had an extensive collection of documents relating to Mr Cuthbert's death and the police investigation of it. Tabs 1 to 24 of the tender bundle are a selection of those summonsed materials.

The Inquiry also summonsed and received documents from the NSW Police Force in relation to Strike Force Parrabell and its consideration of Mr Cuthbert's case. Those documents are at tabs 25 and 26.

Tabs 27 to 28A contain contemporaneous media articles in relation to Mr Cuthbert's death, and tabs 29 onwards evidence the investigative steps taken by the Inquiry itself. Tabs 29 and 30 relate to an expert opinion that was sought by Dr Danny Sullivan, who was asked to opine on whether there were any aspects of the death or crime scene that may indicate that the homicide occurred in the context of LGBTIQ hate. Dr Sullivan is a forensic psychiatrist.

The remaining tabs relate to the efforts by this Inquiry in relation to, first, the locating of the physical exhibits relating to the death of Mr Cuthbert in order to have them forensically re-tested; and, secondly, in relation to the re-examination of fingerprints. I will have more to say about those two topics in due course.

The final preliminary comment I make, Commissioner, is that, in this case, there have been attempts to locate and contact Mr Cuthbert's family, however, those have been unsuccessful. We already had - and this is referred to in my written submissions - confirmation that one of
Mr Cuthbert's brothers was deceased, and I have been instructed that on1y this morning we received further information that Mr Cuthbert's uncle is deceased.

If any relatives or family members, however, do become aware of these proceedings, the Inquiry would, of course, still welcome contact from Mr Cuthbert's family.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I will start with a brief summary in relation to this case. Mr Cuthbert was found stabbed to death on Sunday, 18 October 1981, in an apartment in the suburb of Paddington. A post-mortem examination conducted on him by Dr Brighton identified a total of 62 stab wounds to his back, chest, neck and shoulder. His throat had also been cut.

Mr Cuthbert's body was naked and there was evidence that Mr Cuthbert had engaged in receptive anal sexual intercourse with a male partner shortly before his death.

Commissioner, this is a case where there are no current persons of interest or suspects in relation to the murder of Mr Cuthbert. It is also a case where critical exhibits taken from the crime scene and from Mr Cuthbert's body at autopsy have been lost. Forensic examination using contemporary DNA testing methods may well have revealed the identity of Mr Cuthbert's killer, but such testing can no longer be undertaken due to the loss of those exhibits. This is a regrettable and avoidable loss of an opportunity to solve Mr Cuthbert's case.

What I now propose to do is step through some of the details in relation to Mr Cuthbert's case, commencing with his personal circumstances.

Mr Cuthbert was 27 years old at the time of his death. He was a member of an extended Fijian family and had family members in both New Zealand and Australia.

The evidence reveals that Mr Cuthbert was a man who experienced conflict between his sexuality and his religion. He had been in a committed, live-in relationship with a male partner for some five years, and I note, Commissioner, that the name of his partner has been redacted in the material and the submissions to protect their privacy, but he is referred to as "Witness I212".

About a year prior to his death, in June of 1980, Mr Cuthbert decided to make "a complete break from homosexuality", considering it to be incompatible with his Christianity. He moved out of the Paddington apartment that he shared with his then partner, Witness I212, and into a share house of Christian males in Pennant Hills.

That was in June of 1980, but by about January or February of 1981, Mr Cuthbert told Witness I212 that he was "having problems with his homosexuality again". He left the Pennant Hills share house and moved into the YMCA.

Now, by this time, his former partner, I212, had himself converted to Christianity, and also denounced his homosexuality, and as such, the two men, who had formerly been partners, now restored a friendship relationship.

Mr Cuthbert continued to reside at the YMCA, but had a key to the Paddington apartment and was there regularly. The evidence indicates that in the three to four months prior to his death, he was at the apartment regularly, and at some points almost every night.

Witness I212 also had a new housemate move into the Paddington apartment. This person I will refer to as I213. There is no suggesting that those two men, the two men now living in the Paddington flat, had anything other than a platonic flatmate relationship.

Commissioner, there is evidence from 1981 of Mr Cuthbert having at least two but possibly more sexual relationships with men, seemingly on a casual basis. I have set that out in my written submissions commencing at paragraph 64. It is not necessary to put that on the record orally.

The only evidence that I draw particular attention to is that of a witness who told police that Mr Cuthbert had recently met two American sailors, with whom he had "an
excellent relationship", and whom he had taken around Sydney. I have referred to that in my written submissions at paragraph 66.

Turning to the weekend of Mr Cuthbert's death, so starting on 17 October. On the weekend of Mr Cuthbert's death, his former partner and his former partner's new flatmate had travelled with a group called the Bondi Fellowship to see a Christian concert in Nowra. They left on the Saturday morning and stayed overnight in a caravan park in Bomaderry. So this meant that the Paddington flat was unoccupied for the weekend.

Police made inquiries as to Mr Cuthbert's movements on Saturday, 17 October 1981, and the details of those inquiries are set out in my written submissions from paragraphs 68 to 72. The critical point, Commissioner, is that the last confirmed sighting of Mr Cuthbert alive was by a receptionist at the YMCA where he was residing, and that was at about 7.45 or 8 pm on the Saturday evening.

There are two important features of this sighting. First, as Mr Cuthbert left the YMCA, he told the receptionist that if anyone was looking for him that he was going to "his flat". It's submitted that this could only mean the flat in Paddington. There is no evidence that Mr Cuthbert had any other residence.

Secondly, the receptionist described Mr Cuthbert as wearing "denim jeans and jacket". It's unclear from this statement whether he remembered that both the jeans and the jacket were denim or, alternatively, if just the jeans were denim. He didn't specify the colour of the clothing.

I'11 jump ahead at this point, Commissioner, to refer to some evidence in relation to the clothing that was found next to Mr Cuthbert's body, that it is presumed was worn by Mr Cuthbert on the night of his death. Police found next to the bed one pair of khaki-coloured jeans, one blue denim jacket that was noted to be damp, and one long-sleeved white shirt with faint stripes. So as you will appreciate, that is clothing that is at least consistent with the clothing described by the YMCA supervisor.

What I ask, Commissioner, is that the description of that clothing be held in mind, because it becomes relevant to assessing alleged sightings of Mr Cuthbert on the night
of his death.
So there were a number of witnesses who claimed to have seen Mr Cuthbert on the evening prior to his death, and I have set these out in some more detail in my written submissions at paragraph 74.

The first two claimed sightings of Mr Cuthbert were at, first, the Exchange Hotel on Oxford Street and, secondly, at Juliana's piano bar at the Hilton Hotel. What you will see, however, is that the description of Mr Cuthbert given by the witnesses who claim to see him does not match either Mr Cuthbert himself or the clothing that it is assumed he was wearing and that he's believed to have been wearing. So in relation to the first sighting, the man was described as being Lebanese and as wearing a wide-collared red shirt. In relation to the second sighting, the man is described as wearing a light suit with gold chains and an overcoat.

Ultimately, Commissioner, it is submitted that not a great deal of weight can be put on these sightings and they may well be cases of mistaken identity.

The third sighting by a man named Mr Tynan is a more promising sighting but also not conclusive. Mr Tynan claimed to have seen Mr Cuthbert walking on Oxford Street towards Paddington at about 10pm in the direction of the apartment, and he was observed to be in the company of an unknown man.

Now, at this time, when seen by Mr Tynan, it was spitting with rain, and that may explain the dampness of the jacket found next to the body. Interestingly, Mr Tynan describes the unknown man with Mr Cuthbert as wearing a white shirt and jeans, and that is consistent with the clothing found by the bed, but Mr Tynan said he could not remember what Mr Cuthbert was wearing.

So, Commissioner, this is a possible sighting of Mr Cuthbert but it is difficult to confirm whether it was indeed Mr Cuthbert.

The final sighting is both, we submit, the most likely to be correct and also the most significant. That was by a man named Mr Bennett, who was a doorman of the Midnight Shift Hotel on Oxford Street. He said that at about
1.30am - so this is now the early hours of Sunday morning he was approached by a man at the front door. The man had short dark hair and a distinct accent that made Mr Bennett believe that he might be Islander. He was wearing a dark-coloured jacket that could have been denim and the jacket was thoroughly saturated.

So far, this matches both the physical description of Mr Cuthbert and also the clothing that he was believed to be wearing.

Mr Bennett also recognised Mr Cuthbert from pictures that he had seen in the newspaper.

Interestingly, Mr Bennett says that this man approached the door and asked whether there were any American sailors at the bar that night. This is consistent with the earlier evidence that I took the Commission to that Mr Cuthbert had recently befriended some American sailors.

As Mr Bennett told this man, believed to be Mr Cuthbert, that there were no sailors, Mr Cuthbert then left, at Mr Bennett's suggestion that he go to Kings Cross.

So if we accept Mr Bennett's sighting as correct, then it would appear that Mr Cuthbert was last seen at about 1.30am in the early hours of Sunday morning, on 18 October 1981, on Oxford Street and in search of American sailors.

On Sunday evening, so this is at about 6.15 pm , the occupants of the Paddington flat returned home along with three other members of the Bondi Fellowship. Upon returning home, they found Mr Cuthbert's body and immediately called police. Police came and made the following observations of the scene, and there are three in particular, three salient observations that I'll draw the Inquiry's attention to.

First, Mr Cuthbert was found lying naked and prone in a pool of blood on the bed. The bedcovers were pulled back but covering his feet, and this suggested that Mr Cuthbert had been in bed at the time of the attack.

Secondly, the room did not appear to be ransacked and Mr Cuthbert's watch was on the bedside table. This makes it less likely that robbery was a motive for the murder.

I do note that a few days after the death, Witness I212, who lived at the flat, noted that a small amount of money, \$48, appeared to be missing from a briefcase that had been on the bed. Even if it's accepted that that was stolen by the offender, it hardly seems to have been a primary motive in the reason that Mr Cuthbert was killed.

Thirdly, there were no signs of forced entry to the flat. It would appear that Mr Cuthbert, who you will recall had a key to the flat, willingly let the offender into the apartment.

Finally, Commissioner, no murder weapon was found at the flat or when the police searched the apartment block or the surrounding area. Further, no knives were noted to be missing from the apartment. What this may indicate is that the killer brought the knife to the scene with him or her. So either the killer carried the knife as a matter of course, or perhaps there was some element of premeditation in the killing of Mr Cuthbert.

Mr Cuthbert's body was examined post-mortem, and the report of the post-mortem examination is at tab 2 . As described above, there were 62 stab wounds that were documented in the post-mortem report. There are three other observations to be made in relation to the post-mortem report: first there were no defensive cuts on Mr Cuthbert's hands or arms. This would suggest that many, if not all, of the stabs were inflicted after Mr Cuthbert was incapacitated. That, combined with the sheer number of stabs, implies overkill and is suggestive of a frenzied attack.

Secondly, the stab wounds were a maximum of 2 cm in width and were consistent with being inflicted by a knife with one sharp edge. This provides some indication of the likely murder weapon.

Thirdly, semen was detected on anal swabs taken from Mr Cuthbert's body. This is indicative of receptive sexual activity by Mr Cuthbert not long before his death, and is consistent also with him being found naked on the bed.

The original investigating police considered multiple lines of inquiry and I've outlined some of the
investigative steps that they took at paragraph 88 of my written submissions.

There are two lines of inquiry in particular that I wish to refer to orally. The first relates to the possibility of involvement by American sailors. I have already outlined the evidence that suggests that Mr Cuthbert may have had some relationship with American sailors prior to his death and may have been searching for them on the night of his death.

According to one media article, American sailors were shown a movie called "Cruising" on board a naval vessel docked in Sydney on the very night of Mr Cuthbert's murder. This was a film that depicted the murders of gay men by a psychotic killer, and I note, it was a film that provoked some great outrage in the gay community at the time of its release.

Now, whether it is true that this movie was shown on board a naval ship could not be ascertained from the police file. What we can see, however, is that police did make inquiries as to the naval ships that were docked, but were advised that they had already departed from Sydney at the time of those inquiries. They were further advised that no records were kept of the sailors taking shore leave. I note that there was no investigation as to the type of combat knife that was ordinarily carried by American sailors, and further, whether they were permitted to carry those knives with them on shore leave.

The second 1 ine of inquiry by original investigating police relates to a possible connection between Mr Cuthbert's death and the murders of two other gay men. I may ask that tab 27 [SCOI.10031.00013] be put on to the screen, which is a media article. That is a media article, Commissioner, dated 12 November 1981, and was published in the Sun.

So two other gay men were killed by stabbing around the same time as Mr Cuthbert. Mr Peter Parkes, the photo on the right-hand side of the newspaper article, was stabbed in his home in the Eastern Suburbs on 20 October 1981, only three days after the death of Mr Cuthbert. Another man, not pictured, Mr Constantinos Giannaris, was killed some three weeks later.

For obvious reasons, the media widely reported on these cases together and the killings were dubbed "The Gay Blade Killings". I note that the photograph on the left is a photograph of Mr Cuthbert.

Two young male sex workers were ultimately convicted in relation to the murder of both Mr Parkes and of Mr Giannaris. If I can ask that tab 27 [SCOI.10031.00013] now be taken down.

Commissioner, in addition to reviewing the file in relation to the investigation of Mr Cuthbert's death, the Inquiry summonsed and reviewed police files in relation to the deaths of Mr Parkes and Mr Giannaris. That step is referred to in the statement of Francesca Lilly, which is found at tab 36 of the tender bundle.

Consistent with what was found in the original police investigation, the Inquiry was unable to identify on the documents any links between those murders and the death of Mr Cuthbert, and we also note that there are considerable differences in the circumstances of the death.

Firstly, both Mr Parkes and Mr Giannaris were bound before they were killed. Mr Cuthbert was not. But, secondly - and perhaps more significantly - it appears that a primary motive in the murders of both Mr Parkes and Mr Giannaris was robbery. Money, jewellery and cars were stolen and then used or pawned by the offenders. In contrast, Mr Cuthbert's murder does not appear to have that motive at play.

So, Commissioner, I conclude at this point that while the police investigation did consider a number of persons of interest and took appropriate steps to generate information, ultimately, no person could be linked to the murder and there was an absence of promising leads in relation to Mr Cuthbert's case.

I wish now to turn to the question of exhibits, which it is submitted is a significant one in Mr Cuthbert's case. Police collected a number of exhibits, which were submitted to what was then called the Division of Forensic Medicine for testing. This included, first, anal swabs and smears that were taken from Mr Cuthbert's body during autopsy; secondly, two cigarette butts that were found in an ashtray on the coffee table in the lounge room; thirdly, a men's
handkerchief that was found alongside the bed where Mr Cuthbert's body was found; and, fourthly, a bloodstained sock found in the hallway of the apartment. These exhibits were first forensically examined in 1981.

The testing conducted in 1981 is what is called "blood type testing". That is, what could be determined was the blood type of a person who had excreted a bodily fluid on to an exhibit. That could then be compared to the blood type of, for example, Mr Cuthbert, any persons of interest or any person who had provided an elimination sample.

The difficulty with this type of testing is that the discriminating power of the testing is low. So that is, some blood types are extremely common across the population, and accordingly, blood type testing is more useful to exclude a suspect or person of interest rather than to positively identify an offender.

To briefly set out the results of the testing in 1981 , firstly, semen was detected on the anal swabs and smears. As I have already noted, this supports the proposition that Mr Cuthbert had sex shortly prior to his death. However, the concentration of semen on the swabs was insufficient for grouping results. Semen was also detected on the handkerchief found by the bed. The semen on the handkerchief was sufficient for grouping results. It was found to have not originated from Mr Cuthbert. So that is, Commissioner, the semen on the handkerchief belongs to an unknown male person.

Human blood was also detected on the handkerchief but there was insufficient blood present for grouping results.

Human blood was detected on the sock and grouping tests revealed that the blood on the sock was consistent with having originated from Mr Cuthbert, although, as I have already noted, the discriminating power of that testing is low, so that is not to say it is determinative that that blood is Mr Cuthbert's.

Saliva was present on two cigarette butts, but no blood group substances were detected. This suggests that the cigarette butts were smoked by a person who was a non-secreter, so that is a person who doesn't secrete blood-type antigens in bodily fluids such as saliva.
Mr Cuthbert, by contrast, was known to be a secreter.

Again, this suggests that the cigarette butts were smoked by a person who was not Mr Cuthbert.

It is trite to say that forensic testing methods have advanced significantly since 1981. The most dramatic advance is, of course, the ability to extract and analyse DNA profiles from organic material. A DNA profile, if obtained, could be matched against a known reference sample or, if there is no suspect or person of interest, it can be uploaded on to a searchable DNA database to see if there are any hits.

The Inquiry sought advice as to what testing was likely to be available in relation to each exhibit, and the Inquiry received an expert certificate from Michele Franco, from the Forensic and Analytical Science Service, often referred to as FASS. Her certificate is found at tab 35 of the tender bundle.

Now, Ms Franco acknowledges and recognises the challenges that can exist in DNA testing in historic cases. By way of example, DNA can degrade over time, and sometimes, the original testing may have consumed the original exhibit. This was, in fact, the case in relation to the cigarette butts in Mr Cuthbert's case. So it is likely that the cigarette butts were entirely consumed or destroyed when they were initially tested.

However, from Ms Franco's statement, it appears that there would have been good opportunities for re-testing of these exhibits had they been located. So, first, semen and blood samples are high-yield DNA sources. As Ms Franco explains, the more DNA originally deposited, the more likely that some suitable quality DNA remains for modern testing procedures.

Secondly, sperm, in particular, has relatively strong cellular walls, which increases the likelihood of long-term preservation of that organic material.

In this case, the sperm found on the anal swabs and on the handkerchief were likely to be of particularly high forensic value, as it would potentially reveal the identity of the unknown male who had sex with Mr Cuthbert shortly before his death. In all the circumstances, there exists a real probability that that person is also the killer.

Now, given the significance of these exhibits, the Inquiry made particular efforts to try to have these exhibits re-tested with the assistance of FASS, but ultimately, Commissioner, these efforts were fruitless.

You will see at tabs 32 and 33 of the tender bundle the requests that were made of the NSW Police Force in an effort to obtain those exhibits, and at tab 31 you will see a statement by Detective Sergeant Neil Sheldon of the Homicide Squad who undertook searches to try to locate those exhibits.

No criticism is made of Detective Sergeant Sheldon, who clearly undertook an extensive search in an attempt to find the exhibits. However, the whereabouts of the exhibits in Mr Cuthbert's case were not recorded on the Exhibits Forensic Information and Miscellaneous Property System, often called EFIMS. They were not recorded in any exhibit book entries, and exhibit books across multiple police stations and across multiple exhibit centres were checked, and they were not retained by FASS.

It appears that the last known location of the exhibits was that in 1982 FASS, after completing their testing, sent the exhibits to the NSW Coroners Court, who were ultimately to return them to the respective police station, and that is set out in Detective Sergeant Sheldon's statement at paragraphs 14 and 16 . However, at that point, the trail as to the whereabouts of those exhibits runs cold.

Management and storage of exhibits, we submit, is ultimately the responsibility of the investigating police. If a DNA profile had been recovered from any of the exhibits in this case, it would have provided crucial investigative leads in relation to Mr Cuthbert's death and may well have held the key to identifying Mr Cuthbert's killer.

Commissioner, it is submitted that the systems for retaining, preserving and storing exhibits failed in Mr Cuthbert's case, and that that failure could be the cause of Mr Cuthbert's murder remaining unsolved. This is considered unacceptable by both contemporary and historic policing standards.

Commissioner, you'11 see in my written submissions as
to recommendations that the Inquiry may, in due course, wish to consider recommendations in relation to these issues.

The other physical evidence in Mr Cuthbert's case were fingerprints. There were fingerprints found at various parts of the crime scene, including the coffee table, the bathroom vanity mirror, the hand cream tube, a coffee jar in the apartment and the exit door. These fingerprints were manually examined in 1981. The print on the hand cream was matched to Mr Cuthbert - that's recorded in a police note - but the remaining prints were unidentified.

In subsequent years, and seemingly at the initiative of the police, the fingerprints were again examined and compared to fingerprint records that were contained on a national database of fingerprints. You'll see, Commissioner, a summary of the various re-examinations that were conducted at tab 33B of the tender bundle.

Again, there were no hits in relation to these fingerprints.

I also note that in 2007, the NSW Police, with the assistance of INTERPOL, sought that the fingerprints be sent to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the FBI, in the United States for examination against their database. However, the fingerprints were returned by the FBI, who considered them to be of too poor quality to examine.

In 2023 at the request of the Inquiry, the police again have conducted an examination of those fingerprints, and on 21 March of this year, the Inquiry received a new expert certificate from Ms Kate Reid, a senior crime scene officer with the NSW Police Force, and that is located at tab 33F of the tender bundle.

Now, on this occasion, presumably due to improvements in technology, there were two matches that were made namely, the fingerprints on the coffee table and on the bathroom vanity mirror were identified as belonging to Witness I212. Of course, it will be recalled that he is an occupant of that unit. Ultimately, the finding of his fingerprints in his own apartment is unsurprising and doesn't advance the investigation.

There remain two unidentified fingerprints. The first
is a fingerprint on a coffee jar, but that is considered not suitable for comparison because of its poor detail, so it's a poor quality fingerprint.

However, the fingerprint on the exit door was suitable for comparison. It was searched against the national database but it remains unidentified. So this may represent the possibility of a future lead emerging in Mr Cuthbert's case. However, the state, as at today's date, is that there is no person of interest in relation to the death of Mr Cuthbert and no promising new investigative leads.

Commissioner, I now turn to the question of whether Mr Cuthbert's death occurred in the context of LGBTIQ bias. Strike Force Parrabell categorised this case as one where there was insufficient information to find a bias crime. However, two indicators were treated as giving rise to a suspicion of a bias crime. They are, first, the lack of other motive, noting the evidence identified earlier that a robbery did not appear to play a role in the killing; and, secondly, the level of violence, noting that there were over 60 separate stab wounds and a cut throat.

Five of the indicators were marked as "Insufficient Information", which is perhaps inevitable in a case such as this one where the identity of the perpetrator is unknown, and is perhaps an example of these indicators having some limited utility in the case of unsolved deaths.

The Inquiry sought to advance the position by obtaining a report from Dr Sullivan, a forensic psychiatrist, and his report is found at tab 29. In relation to the crime scene, Dr Sullivan provided an expert opinion that the nature and extent of the injuries significantly exceed what is necessary to kill a person and are consistent with an attack occurring in a frenzy, panic or overkill.

He also refers to the evidence of apparent recent sexual intercourse with an unknown male partner. This evidence, he opines, may support an inference of anger being a motive, or distress, if the unknown offender was conflicted about their own sexuality. However, Dr Sullivan qualifies this motivation to be speculative, which again highlights the inherent limitations of ascertaining motive where an offender is unknown.

Commissioner, ultimately, the factors referred to by Dr Sullivan, as well as the absence of evidence suggesting another motive for the crime do give rise to a possibility that Mr Cuthbert was killed in the context of LGBTIQ bias, however, there is insufficient evidence to ground a positive finding as to this fact.

Commissioner, my submission as to the manner and cause of death is set out at paragraph 105 of my written submissions, and it is submitted that it is open to this Inquiry to find, consistent with the original finding at the coronial inquest, that Mr Cuthbert died from the effect of a cut throat and multiple incised penetrating wounds to the chest, but that the person or persons who inflicted those wounds remains unknown.

Commissioner, those are my submissions.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you. Mr Mykkeltvedt, do you want to say anything about that?

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Not at this stage, Commissioner.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you. Yes, Ms Heath?
MS HEATH: Commissioner, if it's convenient, if we could take the morning tea recess --

THE COMMISSIONER: Absolutely.
MS HEATH: -- and then move to the next case.
THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, I will, thank you.
MS HEATH: Thank you.
SHORT ADJOURNMENT
THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, Ms Heath?
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I assist the Inquiry. This is a hearing into the death of Samantha Raye.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, I start by handing up one volume
of material, titled "Tender Bundle Samantha Raye". A copy should be already before your Honour and a copy is being handed to Madam Associate. I tender that bundle.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MS HEATH: I believe we're at exhibit 17.
EXHIBIT \#17 BUNDLE OF DOCUMENTS TITLED, "TENDER BUNDLE SAMANTHA RAYE"

THE COMMISSIONER: Yes.
MS HEATH: Secondly, Commissioner, I hand up short minutes of order in relation to orders that the parties seek be made pursuant to section 8 of the Special Commissions of Inquiry Act. As with the previous case, these are limited to protect privacy.

THE COMMISSIONER: A11 right, and they are by consent?
MR MYKKELTVEDT: They are, yes, Commissioner.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much.
MS HEATH: Finally, Commissioner, I hand up and adopt my written submissions in this case, dated 28 March 2023.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MS HEATH: Commissioner, Ms Samantha Raye was a person born with intersex characteristics - that is, she had innate variations of sex characteristics that did not fit medical or social norms for female or male bodies. Ms Raye was assigned male at birth by her parents and was raised as a boy in New Zealand.

At some point prior to or around 1980, she began to publicly identify as female and lived as Samantha Raye. Ms Raye commenced her transition process and in 1988 she underwent gender affirming surgery.

At around 9.30am on 20 March 1989, Ms Raye was found deceased, lying on her back in a cave below Hornby Lighthouse on Sydney's South Head. Police observed no significant signs of injury or violence to her body that would suggest an assault or homicide. An empty bottle,
a needle and a syringe were found next to her body, as well as a pack of Valium tablets on her person. Police collected the syringe and the bottle located next to her body. These were tested and both were found to contain insulin.

When her unit was later searched, police would find an identical syringe to the one found next to her body in that apartment.

The precise date of Ms Raye's death is unclear. There were almost eight days prior to her body being discovered where her whereabouts is unaccounted for. Her close friend, Mr Wayne Hurrell, last spoke to Ms Raye on 11 March 1989 - that is, some nine days or so prior to the discovery of her body - when she telephoned him from the Wayside Chape1. The following day, she did not attend an appointment with her psychiatrist.

On Friday, 17 May, Mr Hurrell went to Ms Raye's flat to check on her. He let himself in with his key and found that she was not home. He thought that this was unusual.

While in her flat, he noticed a note on the side table in the living room in Ms Raye's handwriting which read:

At lighthouse. Will be back.
Followed by four question marks. He also noticed that a woman named Hanna Hedler, who is known to be Ms Raye's social worker, had written something in reply under the note. He left his own note in reply and then left the unit.

Mr Hurrell returned to Ms Raye's flat again, on 19 March, this time with her social worker, Ms Hedler. Upon finding that she was still not home, they reported Ms Raye as a missing person at the Kings Cross Police Station.

I pause here to note that that missing persons report could not be located on the police file. You'll see at tab 21 of the tender bundle that the Inquiry summonsed the missing persons report, but the correspondence at tab 22 indicates that that report could not be found.

This is noted in my written submissions as a concern
with the original police investigation, as accurate and reliable recording of any missing person report is obviously essential to policing practice.

As it turns out, the day following the making of the missing persons report, Ms Raye's body was discovered deceased.

A post-mortem examination was conducted by Dr Bradhurst. He also found no significant injuries or signs of violence on her body.

This Inquiry briefed Dr Iles, a forensic pathologist, to conduct a review of $\operatorname{Dr}$ Bradhurst's autopsy report. She commented in relation to the injuries, firstly, that no specific record was made to the absence or presence of anogenital injuries, which would have been desirable in the circumstances; secondly, the autopsy report also did not make note of any haemorrhages around the eyes and mouth. This is now considered standard in contemporary practice as it may indicate neck compression. Nonetheless, Dr Iles was of the view that the autopsy report was sufficient to exclude any significant injuries as contributing to the death of Ms Raye.

Dr Bradhurst further observed that both of Ms Raye's lungs were affected by acute bronchopneumonia. Microscopic examination of her brain cells revealed cell changes consistent with a viral infection causing mild meningoencephalitis. Dr Bradhurst recorded that Ms Raye's cause of death was acute bilateral bronchopneumonia and viral meningoencephalitis.

On Dr Iles's review of that autopsy report she concurred in the finding that Ms Raye's death was as a result of bilateral bronchopneumonia. She was unable to comment upon the extent or likely contribution of a viral infection, as there were delays in obtaining access to the histology slides which were required to be pre-prepared. I've been instructed only this morning that those histology slides are now ready and are being sent to Dr Iles. A short supplementary report and supplementary submissions will be prepared if necessary.

Commissioner, based on those medical findings, there is no evidence to suggest that Ms Raye's death was the result of a homicide, nor that a second person was involved
in her death. Likely, as a result of that finding, a Coroner's inquest into Ms Raye's death was dispensed with.

There was, and remains, however, an unresolved question as to the manner and cause of Ms Raye's death, and that question concerns whether Ms Raye self-administered insulin prior to her own death, and, if so, whether it was done so with an intention to take her own life. That unresolved issue was noted by the Coroner in dispensing with the inquest, with a handwritten notation on the Coroner's action sheet querying whether Ms Raye's death was by an overdose by insulin or natural causes.

Dr Iles has opined that the development of bronchopneumonia in an otherwise healthy individual suggests a period of "central nervous system depression or obtundation prior to death". Obtundation refers to a reduced level of alertness or consciousness. Circumstantial evidence, in particular the presence of the syringe and the empty bottle next to her body, suggests that this may be attribute to insulin-induced hypog1ycaemia.

What I intend to do in the remainder of these submissions is, first, set out the evidence in relation to Ms Raye's mental health, which is relevant to assessing the likelihood that she self-administered insulin with the intention of taking her own life; and, secondly, examining the extent to which the medical evidence can support a finding of self-administered insulin.

So, turning to Ms Raye's mental health, the documents obtained by this Inquiry show that Ms Raye had a history of anxiety neurosis, adjustment disorder, and severe depression with suicidal thoughts.

At the time of her death, she was under the care of, among other practitioners, a psychiatrist by the name of Dr Borman.

The records also indicate that in the months prior to her death, Ms Raye's mental health deteriorated significantly, and she had expressed suicidal ideation to Dr Borman in the weeks prior to her death.

Commissioner, at tabs 27 to 29 of the tender bundle
are the statements of multiple treating doctors, all of whom were of the view that Ms Raye's death being a suicide was at least a possibility.

A matter that emerges strongly from the available evidence is that Ms Raye's poor mental health was at least in part caused by the discrimination she faced in the course of her lifetime. Sadly, Ms Raye's case is a vivid example of the harassment and hostility that people may experience on account of being intersex or transgender or both, and the devastating harms that such abuse can inflict upon people.

Ms Raye's life was clearly one of trauma, which commenced when she was only of a young age and within the family home.

If I could have at this point tab 38 [SCOI.48943] put on to the screen, this is an article relating to Ms Raye's death that appeared in the Daily Mirror on 9 May 1989. This is an article that contains some details of her life, and I, in particular, draw attention to this quote from her social worker which is found in the third column, and I might ask that it just be scrolled down slightly. The quote is that:

Her father wanted her to be a boy so much that he beat it into her.

This is indicative of trauma that started from such a young age, and I pause to note that, even in her death, Ms Raye was referred to in hurtful terms such as "half man, half woman", as in the title of this article, reflecting some of the social attitudes of this time.

Commissioner, I next ask that tab 26
[SC01.11038.00014] be put up on the screen. Tab 26 is a letter from Dr Borman, the treating psychiatrist to whom I have already referred, and it's a letter to the Housing Commission dated 1 February 1989. So that is not $10 n g$ prior to Ms Raye's death. This letter reveals something of Ms Raye's mental state and life circumstances at the time of her death.

Dr Borman writes that her depression is largely reactive to her appalling living situation surrounded by excessive hostility, alcoholism and drug addiction.

In the third paragraph, and it starts about halfway down, I draw attention to the following:

> She ... has become the butt of aggressive behaviour in the flats where she lives.
> Such antisocial behaviour includes
> urinating outside her front door, and throwing acid through the window. Because of her, until recently, ambivalent sexual situation, she will not be accepted by any refuge, male or female. Her case has been on the priority list with the HC [Housing Commission] for two years but her plight has become desperate and if she is not offered some accommodation in the very near future she is in more danger of committing suicide, or becoming the victim of violence.

The letter ends by urging that Ms Raye's case be given urgent priority.

I pause here to note that while Dr Borman uses the word "hermaphrodite" in that letter, that appears to reflect language that was commonly used at that time. The term "intersex" is now more widely regarded as appropriate and used by this Inquiry, particularly in the absence of a firm view as to Ms Raye's preference as to terminology. I can ask now that that letter be taken down.

The discrimination faced by Ms Raye was undoubtedly the result of negative societal attitudes that existed and still do exist against both intersex and transgender people. It is increasingly well understood that the stigmatisation of the bodily diversity of intersex people can lead to discrimination and harm. This stigmatisation is reflected, for example, in medical interventions to make bodies appear or function in a manner more typically male or female, often when a person is too young to consent and even when harm is likely to be caused by the intervention.

Ms Raye was also likely discriminated against as a transgender person. In November of last year, the Inquiry received evidence from Dr Eloise Brook at the Gender Centre about the mental health burden of discriminatory attitudes towards transgender and diverse
people. Dr Brook stated:
Physical violence is not the only form of violence experienced by trans and gender diverse people. There is the violence of exclusion, the violence of having your reality questioned, the violence of having your identity disrespected, the violence of the people and institutions who want to "correct" you, the violence of systems that don't see you or make space for you.

Your Honour may also recall that $\operatorname{Dr}$ Brook referred to the appalling statistics in relation to the high rate of attempted suicides in the trans community, including one 2020 study that found nearly 46 per cent of trans women will attempt to die by suicide across their lifetime.

Whether or not Ms Raye's death was the result of suicide, the evidence indicates that the discrimination that she faced in the course of her lifetime may well have been a significant factor in her poor mental health and her expression of suicidal ideation, and this fact should be recognised when we consider both her life and her death.

Now, mention in this context should be made of the note that was found at Ms Raye's flat which you may recall read, "At the lighthouse, will be back", followed by four question marks. The meaning of this note is ambiguous. One possible interpretation of the note may be that it is a suicide note. However, that does not seem to be how the note was read by either Ms Hedler or Mr Hurrell, who left comments responding to her comment.

Another possible interpretation is that she was unsure how long she would stay at the lighthouse. Ultimately, Commissioner, the note is curious, and there is no way of resolving at this time what Ms Raye's subjective intention was at the time that she wrote the note.

Commissioner, I turn now to the findings that can be made on the medical evidence as to whether Ms Raye administered insulin. There is conflicting evidence on the question as to whether Ms Raye, in fact, used or was required to use insulin prior to her death. Mr Hurrell, in a statement that he gave to police, described that Ms Raye suffered from diabetes, and used to take insulin with
a syringe. This fact is repeated in a form, the P97A form, that reported the fact of Ms Raye's death to the Coroner.

However, when Ms Raye's treating doctors were questioned by police, none of them had any knowledge of her being diabetic and did not prescribe her insulin.
According to one doctor, he had conducted tests on Ms Raye which did not indicate any problems with blood sugar. According to another doctor, it was "inconceivable" that he would have not known that Ms Raye was diabetic if she was. This evidence may ground a suggestion that Ms Raye tended to self-administer insulin even when not required or not prescribed, for reasons unknown.

At post-mortem examination, testing of Ms Raye's blood revealed an insulin level of 21 micro units per millilitre. Testing of her urine revealed a glucose level of 0.90 millimoles per litre.

The Inquiry sought the opinion of Professor Carter, an endocrinologist, to determine whether those levels were indicative of insulin use and whether he could offer an opinion as to whether insulin use contributed to her death. His report is summarised at paragraph 132 of my written submissions.

In short, Professor Carter explained that because of natural processes occurring in the body after death, both the glucose and insulin readings were not reliable measures of her insulin or blood sugar levels immediately prior to her death.

The Inquiry further sought the opinion, as I've already noted, of $\operatorname{Dr}$ Iles, to provide an opinion as to cause of death and also to see if she could advance the question as to the possible contribution of insulin use, if any, to Ms Raye's death.

One comment made by $\operatorname{Dr}$ Iles is that there was no comment in the autopsy report regarding the presence or absence of injection sites on Ms Raye, which would have been desirable to determine if she had self-administered any substance. She further comments that it is unclear from the report whether substances other than alcohol and insulin were tested for in Ms Raye's blood, which also may have been substances contributing to death.

Dr Iles concurs with the opinion of Professor Carter in relation to the inability for the current insulin or glucose levels to provide reliable information as to her blood sugar levels immediately prior to death.

As mentioned earlier, Dr Iles considers that the development of bronchopneumonia in an otherwise healthy individual requires explanation, and usually requires a period of central nervous system depression. But Dr Iles ultimately concludes that the medical evidence is unable to confirm the mechanism of that central nervous system depression.

Commissioner, the submissions that are made as to the findings of manner and cause of death are contained in my written submissions at paragraph 140. Consistent with the opinion of Dr Iles, it is submitted that the Inquiry should find that Ms Raye died at an unknown time and date between 12 and 19 March as a result of bilateral bronchopneumonia, which is likely to have followed a period of central nervous system depression or obtundation.

Despite the evidence described in my submissions which may suggest Ms Raye self-administered insulin prior to her death, and included amongst that is the evidence as to her mental health at the time of her death, it is submitted that the evidence does not allow a positive finding that Ms Raye self-administered insulin, that the presence of insulin in her body contributed to her death, or that she intended to die by suicide. That finding, if accepted, also resolves the question of whether Ms Raye's death was an LGBTIQ hate crime.

While there is ample evidence that LGBTIQ bias had a devastating impact on Ms Raye's mental health, there is no basis for finding that her death was the result of a homicide, nor a hate crime, falling within the Terms of Reference of this Inquiry.

Commissioner, there are two further matters on which I seek to address. The first are the results of Strike Force Parrabell in relation to Ms Raye's death. Unsurprisingly in the circumstances, Strike Force Parrabell concluded that there was no evidence of bias crime. The academic review concurred in this finding, and it is consistent with what I am submitting today.

So while the Inquiry does not dispute this result, it is notable that the Bias Crime Indicator Form was completed on the basis that Ms Raye died by suicide. This was somewhat surprising, given that there was no consensus as to the manner of Ms Raye's death. As noted above, the Coroner dispensed with the inquest but queried whether Ms Raye's death was suicide or natural causes, and also included a notation that there was no chance of finally establishing manner of death.

The opinion of the original investigating officer was that whilst suicide was most likely, he felt unable to draw a conclusion as to how Ms Raye met her death.

The final comment in the summary of findings prepared by officers of Strike Force Parrabell was as follows:

As per the initial investigation, it has
been shown that this case is clearly a suicide and is not a gay bias related homicide.

It is submitted that this overstates the position on the evidence supporting suicide as a cause of Ms Raye's death.

Commissioner, the final topic that I wish to deal with is recommendations as to Ms Raye's death certificate. I ask at this time that tab 8 [SCOI. 73943] be put on the screen. Commissioner, you will observe from tab 8 that there is a printed death certificate, and I ask that this be scrolled down. The printed death certificate seems to bear the date 19 April 1989. However, the death certificate was updated by hand on 6 July 1989 by a person whose initials are unsigned but cannot be presently identified.

There are three points to be made in respect of the death certificate. The first is that you will see that the date of death was changed from 20 March 1989, being the date of the discovery of the body, to "on or about 12 March 1989". As I noted earlier, the precise date of Ms Raye's death is unclear. At autopsy, time of death was estimated to be two or three days prior to the post-mortem examination on 22 March 1989. That would put date of death at either 19 or 20 March.

Dr Iles, in her review, considered that estimate to be
"not unreasonable", but noted that the post-mortem observations could not preclude Ms Raye's death being closer to the time she was last known to be alive. So it is submitted that the date of death is more properly recorded as "unknown date between 12 and 20 March 1989", and that a recommendation should be made to the Registrar of Births, Deaths and Marriages, to amend this certificate accordingly.

Secondly, and I'll ask now that it be scrolled down again, you'l1 note, Commissioner, that in the box labelled "Cause of death", the words "transexual depression" appear as a cause of death. The origin of that notation is unclear. The autopsy report of Dr Bradhurst entered two words "transexual" comma "depression", into the section of his report titled, "Other significant conditions contributing to the death but not relating to the disease or condition causing it". It may be that the notation on the death certificate flowed from a misreading of Dr Bradhurst's notation so that the one phrase, "transexual depression", appeared.

The second recommendation that I make, Commissioner, is that the phrase "transexual depression" should be removed altogether from the death certificate. Firstly, while the word used on the death certificate of "transexual" may reflect language that was commonly used at that time, and although I acknowledge that many trans people still use that terminology, I will here use the word "transgender."

The language in the death certificate seems to involve an assumption that being transgender is a clinical issue, or that, and I quote, "transexual depression" is a particular type of depression. Neither of those assumptions is tenable.

While Ms Raye clearly did suffer from depression, her poor mental health should not be treated as a result of her being transgender but, rather, as a result of societal attitudes against transgender people that generated the hostility and abuse that she faced during her lifetime.

Moreover, there is no physiological connection between her being transgender and her death, so it does not appear appropriate to list depression as a cause of death on her death certificate.

Commissioner, the third and final comment I make in relation to the death certificate is this, and, sorry, if it could remain on the screen and if we scroll up to the top, Commissioner, what you will observe is that, on Ms Raye's death certificate, there was an amendment to change her sex from female to male.

Ms Raye died prior to changes in legislation that allow individuals to change the sex on their birth certificates. Accordingly, and regrettably, there is no legal basis to now change Ms Raye's death certificate to reflect that she was in fact a woman, not a man. Nor is there any recourse to recording her as a trans person.

Commissioner, I again refer this Inquiry to the evidence of Dr Brook in November of last year. Dr Brook expressed her fear about the harm caused by the misgendering of trans people after death and of trans invisibility after death. Ms Raye's case reflects those fears realised. It is hoped that her identity is more properly acknowledged in these submissions and before this Inquiry.

Commissioner, those are my submissions.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much.
Mr Mykkeltvedt?
MR MYKKELTVEDT: No, your Honour, we will in due course put on some short written submissions.

THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, that's fine.
Now, one thing I did want to note, Mr Mykkeltvedt, for my own purposes and for clarification, I think there has been a communication from time to time, has there not, as to whether you required the likes of either Dr Sullivan or Dr Iles for cross-examination? I think that will continue to be put to you, if it hasn't, but I think to date you have not taken that option up?

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Yes, that's so. Subsequent to the last round of hearings, a question was put to us as to whether we would require those experts, and we have communicated that in respect of this round, there is no requirement.

THE COMMISSIONER: No, that's perfectly fine. I understand, and it would be fair for it to be dealt with on a case-by-case basis, but I just I wanted to make it clear that you were aware of that option.

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Yes.
THE COMMISSIONER: So far, you don't seek to take advantage of it, but if you wish to have your position reserved, I think that's perfectly appropriate, we can just deal with it if and when it arises.

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Thank you, Commissioner.
THE COMMISSIONER: Al1 right. Yes, I'11 adjourn.
Is that the conclusion for today?
MS HEATH: That is the conclusion for today. We seek that this hearing be adjourned until tomorrow.

THE COMMISSIONER: All right. I will do that. Thank you.
AT 12.01PM THE SPECIAL COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WAS ADJOURNED TO THURSDAY, 30 MARCH 2023 AT 10AM

ashtray [1] - 3355:46 aspects [1] - 3347:38 assault [1] - 3362:47 assessing [2] 3350:47, 3365:27
assigned [1] 3362:35
assist [2] - 3346:3, 3361:42 assistance [2] 3358:3, 3359:25
Assisting [1] 3345:30
Associate [2] 3346:15, 3362:3
assumed [1] - 3351:14 assumption [1] 3372:33 assumptions [1] 3372:36
AT [2]-3374:25, 3374:26
attack [3] - 3352:43, 3353:34, 3360:37 attempt [2] - 3358:14, 3368:17 attempted [1] 3368:15
attempts [1] - $3348: 3$
attend [1] - 3363:17 attention [4]3349:45, 3352:38, 3366:22, 3367:3
attitudes [4] -
3366:34, 3367:33, 3367:47, 3372:41
attribute [1] - 3365:22
Australia [1] - 3348:46
autopsy [9]-3348:33, 3355:45, 3364:14, 3364:18, 3364:22, 3364:34, 3369:40, 3371:42, 3372:14 available [2] 3357:14, 3366:5
avoidable [1] 3348:37
aware [2] - 3348:12, 3374:5

## B

bar [2] - 3351:10, 3352:17
based [1] - 3364:45
basis [5] - 3349:40, 3370:36, 3371:3,
3373:12, 3374:4
bathroom [2] 3359:8, 3359:41
bear [1] - 3371:32
beat [1] - 3366:28
become [3]-3348:11, 3367:5, 3367:15
becomes [1] - 3350:46
becoming [1] -
3367:18
bed [8]-3350:39, 3351:37, 3352:41, 3352:43, 3353:5, 3353:44, 3356:1, 3356:26
bedcovers [1] 3352:41
bedside [1] - 3352:46
befriended [1] 3352:19
began [1] - 3362:38
behaviour [2] 3367:6, 3367:7
belonging [1] 3359:41
belongs [1] - 3356:29
below [1] - 3362:44
Bennett [5] - 3351:46,
3352:3, 3352:12,
3352:15, 3352:22
Bennett's [2] -
3352:24, 3352:26
between [6] - 3349:2,
3354:33, 3355:20,
3370:18, 3372:5, 3372:44
Bias [1] - 3371:2
bias [7]-3360:15, 3360:17, 3360:19, 3361:5, 3370:34, 3370:44, 3371:20
bilateral [3] - 3364:31, 3364:36, 3370:19
birth [2]-3362:35, 3373:10
Births [1] - 3372:7
Blade [1] - 3355:3
block [1] - 3353:16
blood [19]-3352:41, 3356:6, 3356:8, 3356:9, 3356:15, 3356:16, 3356:32, 3356:33, 3356:35, 3356:36, 3356:40, 3356:43, 3356:46, 3357:32, 3369:8, 3369:16, 3369:30, 3369:45, 3370:4
blood-type [1] 3356:46
bloodstained [1] 3356:2
blue [1] - 3350:39
board [2] - 3354:13, 3354:21
bodies [2] - 3362:34, 3367:39
bodily [3] - 3356:8, 3356:46, 3367:36
body [21] - 3348:25, 3348:33, 3350:37, 3351:34, 3352:34, 3353:24, 3353:42, 3355:45, 3356:2, 3362:46, 3363:1, 3363:4, 3363:8, 3363:12, 3363:16, 3364:6, 3364:11, 3365:21, 3369:28, 3370:29, 3371:40
Bomaderry [1] 3350:11
Bondi [2]-3350:8, 3352:33
book [1] - 3358:19
books [1] - 3358:19
Borman [5] - 3365:40
3365:45, 3366:38, 3366:45, 3367:24
born [1] - 3362:32
bottle [3]-3362:47, 3363:3, 3365:21
bound [1] - 3355:24
box [1] - 3372:11
boy [2] - 3362:36, 3366:27
Bradhurst [4] 3364:10, 3364:26, 3364:30, 3372:14
Bradhurst's [2] 3364:14, 3372:20
brain [1] - 3364:28
break [1] - 3349:10
brief [1] - 3348:17
briefcase [1] - 3353:5
briefed [1] - 3364:13
briefly [2] - 3347:14, 3356:20
Brighton [1] - 3348:21
bronchopneumonia [6] - 3364:27, 3364:31, 3364:36, 3365:16, 3370:7, 3370:19
Brook [5] - 3367:45, 3368:1, 3368:13, 3373:17
brothers [1] - 3348:7
brought [1] - 3353:19
Bundle [2]-3346:14, 3362:1
bundle [12]-3346:19, 3347:15, 3347:17,

3347:25, 3355:16,
3357:18, 3358:6,
3359:19, 3359:36,
3362:3, 3363:43,
3365:47
BUNDLE [4] -
3346:24, 3362:9
burden [1] - 3367:46
Bureau [1] - 3359:26
butt [1] - 3367:5
butts [6] - 3355:46,
3356:42, 3356:44, 3357:1, 3357:25, 3357:26
C

Caitlin [1] - 3345:32 cannot [1] - 3371:34
caravan [1] - 3350:10
care [1] - 3365:38 carried [2]-3353:20, 3354:28
carry [1] - 3354:29
cars [1] - 3355:28
Carter [3] - 3369:20, 3369:27, 3370:1 case [30]-3347:30, 3348:3, 3348:18, 3348:29, 3348:31, 3348:38, 3348:41,
3355:38, 3355:41, 3357:24, 3357:25, 3357:41, 3358:16, 3358:35, 3358:42, 3359:5, 3360:9, 3360:16, 3360:26, 3360:29, 3361:32, 3362:17, 3362:27, 3366:8, 3367:12, 3367:21, 3371:19, 3373:20, 3374:4
case-by-case [1] -
3374:4
cases [3]-3351:23,
3355:2, 3357:21
casual [1] - 3349:40
categorised [1] 3360:16 caused [3]-3366:7, 3367:41, 3373:18 causes [2] - 3365:13, 3371:7
causing [2] - 3364:29,
3372:18
cave [1] - 3362:44
cell [1] - 3364:28
cells [1] - 3364:28
cellular [1] - 3357:38
cent [1] - 3368:16
central [4]-3365:17, 3370:9, 3370:11, 3370:20
Centre [1] - 3367:46 centres [1] - 3358:20 certificate [17] -
3357:15, 3357:17, 3359:34, 3371:27, 3371:30, 3371:31, 3371:33, 3371:38, 3372:7, 3372:19, 3372:25, 3372:26, 3372:32, 3372:47, 3373:3, 3373:6, 3373:12
certificates [1] 3373:11
chains [1] - 3351:19
challenges [1] 3357:21
chance [2]-3346:47, 3371:8
change [3]-3373:7, 3373:10, 3373:12
changed [1] - 3371:39
changes [2] -
3364:28, 3373:9
Chapel [1] - 3363:17
characteristics [2] 3362:32, 3362:33
check [1] - 3363:21
checked [1] - 3358:21
chest [2] - 3348:22, 3361:15
Christian [2]3349:14, 3350:9
Christianity [2] 3349:12, 3349:22 cigarette [6] 3355:46, 3356:42, 3356:44, 3357:1, 3357:25, 3357:26
circumstances [6] 3348:42, 3355:22, 3357:45, 3364:18, 3366:42, 3370:43 circumstantial [1] 3365:20
claim [1] - 3351:12
claimed [3] - 3351:3, 3351:8, 3351:27
clarification [1] 3373:37
clear [1] - 3374:5
clearly [4] - 3358:14, 3366:14, 3371:19, 3372:38
clinical [1] - 3372:33
close [1] - 3363:13
closer [1] - 3372:3
clothing [8] - 3350:33, 3350:36, 3350:42, 3350:43, 3350:46, 3351:13, 3351:37, 3352:9
coffee [5] - 3355:47, 3359:7, 3359:8, 3359:40, 3360:1 cold [1] - 3358:30 collared [1] - 3351:17 collected [2] 3355:42, 3363:3 collection [1] 3347:23
colour [1] - 3350:33
coloured [2] 3350:39, 3352:5
column [1] - 3366:23 combat [1] - 3354:28 combined [1] 3353:32
comma [1] - 3372:15 commenced [2] 3362:40, 3366:15 commencing [2] 3348:41, 3349:41 comment [7]-3348:2, 3364:37, 3368:33, 3369:39, 3369:40, 3371:15, 3373:2 commented [1] 3364:15
comments [2] 3368:33, 3369:43
COMMISSION [1] 3374:25
Commission [4]3345:9, 3352:18, 3366:40, 3367:14
Commissioner [58] 3345:15, 3346:3, 3346:7, 3346:8, 3346:12, 3346:19, 3346:34, 3346:41, 3347:8, 3347:9, 3347:14, 3348:2, 3348:17, 3348:29, 3349:5, 3349:38, 3350:17, 3350:35, 3350:45, 3351:21, 3351:40, 3353:15, 3354:37, 3355:11, 3355:33, 3356:29, 3358:4, 3358:40, 3358:47, 3359:18, 3360:14, 3361:2, 3361:9, 3361:18, 3361:23, 3361:27, 3361:42, 3361:47, 3362:14, 3362:22,

3362:26, 3362:31, 3364:45, 3365:47, 3366:36, 3368:37, 3368:41, 3370:14, 3370:40, 3371:26, 3371:29, 3372:11, 3372:23, 3373:2, 3373:5, 3373:16, 3373:25, 3374:14
COMMISSIONER [29] - 3346:1, 3346:5, 3346:10, 3346:17, 3346:22, 3346:27, 3346:32, 3346:39, 3346:46, 3347:4, 3347:12, 3348:15, 3361:20, 3361:25, 3361:30, 3361:34, 3361:40, 3361:45, 3362:5, 3362:12, 3362:20, 3362:24, 3362:29, 3373:27, 3373:34, 3374:2, 3374:9, 3374:16, 3374:23
Commissions [2] 3346:36, 3362:16
committed [1] 3349:3
committing [1] -
3367:17
common [1] - 3356:15
commonly [2] 3367:26, 3372:27
communicated [1] 3373:46
communication [1] 3373:38
community [2] -
3354:17, 3368:15
company [1] -
3351:29
compared [2] 3356:9, 3359:16
comparison [2] 3360:2, 3360:6
complete [1] 3349:10 completed [1] 3371:2 completing [1] 3358:24 compression [1] 3364:21
concentration [1] 3356:24
concern [1] - 3363:47
concerns [1] - 3365:7
concert [1] - 3350:9
conclude [1] -

3355:33
concluded [1] 3370:44 concludes [1] 3370:10 conclusion [3] 3371:13, 3374:18, 3374:20
conclusive [1] 3351:26
concurred [2] 3364:35, 3370:45
concurs [1] - 3370:1
condition [1] 3372:18
conditions [1] 3372:16
conduct [1] - 3364:14
conducted [6] 3348:20, 3356:6, 3359:19, 3359:32, 3364:9, 3369:7
confirm [2] - 3351:41, 3370:11
confirmation [1] 3348:6
confirmed [1] 3350:18
conflict [1] - 3349:2
conflicted [1] 3360:44
conflicting [1] 3368:43
connection [2] 3354:33, 3372:44
consciousness [1] 3365:19
consensus [1] 3371:4
consent [2] - 3362:20, 3367:40
consider [3] 3355:34, 3359:2, 3368:24
considerable [1] 3355:21
consideration [1] 3347:30
considered [6] 3353:46, 3358:44, 3359:29, 3360:1, 3364:20, 3371:47
considering [1] 3349:11
considers [1] - 3370:6
consistent [12] -
3350:42, 3351:36,
3352:17, 3353:37, 3353:44, 3355:18, 3356:36, 3360:37,

3361:12, 3364:29,
3370:16, 3370:46
Constantinos [1] -
3354:45
consumed [2] -
3357:23, 3357:26
contact [2]-3348:4, 3348:13
contain [2] - 3347:33, 3363:4
contained [2] -
3359:16, 3370:15
contains [1] - 3366:21
contemporaneous [1]

- 3347:33
contemporary [3] -
3348:34, 3358:44,
3364:20
contents [1] - 3347:15
context [4] - 3347:39,
3360:15, 3361:5,
3368:26
continue [1] - 3373:40
continued [1] -
3349:26
contrast [2] - 3355:30,
3356:47
contributed [2] -
3369:23, 3370:29
contributing [3] -
3364:23, 3369:46, 3372:17
contribution [2]-
3364:37, 3369:36
convenient [2] -
3347:16, 3361:27 converted [1] -
3349:22
convicted [1] - 3355:6
copy [3] - 3346:15,
3362:1, 3362:2
Coroner [3] - 3365:10, 3369:2, 3371:6
Coroner's [2] -
3365:2, 3365:12
Coroners [2] -
3347:22, 3358:25
coronial [2] - 3347:22, 3361:13
correct [3] - 3351:45, 3352:26, 3368:10 correspondence [1] 3363:44
Counsel [1] - 3345:30
course [10] - 3347:19, 3347:47, 3348:12, 3353:21, 3357:6, 3359:1, 3359:42, 3366:8, 3368:21, 3373:31

Court [2] - 3347:22, 3358:25
covering [1] - 3352:42
cream [2]-3359:8, 3359:11
Crime [1] - 3371:2
crime [11] - 3347:38, 3348:32, 3359:7, 3359:34, 3360:17, 3360:19, 3360:34, 3361:4, 3370:32, 3370:37, 3370:44
crimes [1] - 3345:11
critical [2]-3348:31, 3350:17
criticism [1] - 3358:13
Cross [2] - 3352:24, 3363:38
cross [1] - 3373:40 cross-examination [1]

- 3373:40
crucial [1] - 3358:35
cruising [1] - 3354:13
curious [1] - 3368:37
current [2] - 3348:30, 3370:2
cut [3]-3348:23,
3360:23, 3361:14
CUTHBERT [1] -
3346:25
Cuthbert [58] -
3346:13, 3347:20,
3347:44, 3348:18,
3348:26, 3348:31,
3348:44, 3349:1,
3349:10, 3349:17,
3349:26, 3349:39, 3349:46, 3350:18, 3350:23, 3350:27, 3350:29, 3350:38, 3350:47, 3351:4, 3351:8, 3351:12, 3351:13, 3351:27, 3351:35, 3351:38, 3351:41, 3351:42, 3352:9, 3352:12, 3352:19, 3352:23, 3352:27, 3352:40, 3352:42, 3353:8, 3353:11, 3353:22, 3353:31, 3353:43, 3354:8, 3354:41, 3354:44, 3355:4, 3355:21, 3355:25, 3356:10, 3356:23, 3356:28, 3356:37, 3356:47, 3357:2, 3357:44, 3359:11, 3360:11, 3361:5, 3361:13

Cuthbert" [1] 3346:14
Cuthbert's [39] 3347:24, 3347:30, 3347:34, 3348:4, 3348:7, 3348:9, 3348:13, 3348:25, 3348:32, 3348:35, 3348:38, 3348:41, 3350:5, 3350:6, 3350:14, 3350:37, 3352:34, 3352:46, 3353:24, 3353:30, 3353:42, 3354:14, 3354:34, 3355:12, 3355:30, 3355:38, 3355:41, 3355:45, 3356:2, 3356:40, 3357:25, 3358:16, 3358:36, 3358:37, 3358:42, 3358:43, 3359:5, 3360:9, 3360:15
cuts ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3353:29
D

Daily [1] - 3366:20 damp [1] - 3350:40 dampness [1]3351:33 danger ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3367:17 Danny [1] - 3347:37 dark [2] - 3352:3, 3352:5
dark-coloured [1] 3352:5
database [4] 3357:10, 3359:17, 3359:27, 3360:7 date [11]-3360:10, 3363:11, 3370:18, 3371:32, 3371:39, 3371:40, 3371:41, 3371:44, 3372:4,
3372:5, 3373:41
dated [4]-3347:10, 3354:37, 3362:27, 3366:40
days [5] - 3353:2, 3354:44, 3363:12, 3363:15, 3371:43 deal [3]-3351:22, 3371:26, 3374:12 dealt ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3374:3 death [99]-3346:12, 3347:19, 3347:24, 3347:34, 3347:38, 3347:44, 3348:19, 3348:27, 3348:44,

3349:9, 3349:29, 3350:5, 3350:7, 3350:38, 3351:1, 3351:4, 3353:2, 3353:43, 3354:9, 3354:10, 3354:34, 3354:44, 3355:12, 3355:20, 3355:22, 3356:23, 3357:45, 3358:36, 3360:11, 3360:15, 3361:10, 3361:43, 3363:11, 3364:24, 3364:31, 3364:35, 3364:46, 3365:1, 3365:2, 3365:6, 3365:8, 3365:12, 3365:38, 3365:43, 3365:45, 3366:2, 3366:20, 3366:31, 3366:41, 3366:43, 3368:19, 3368:24, 3368:45, 3369:2, 3369:23, 3369:28, 3369:31, 3369:35, 3369:37, 3369:46, 3370:4, 3370:15, 3370:25, 3370:26, 3370:29, 3370:31, 3370:36, 3370:42, 3371:5, 3371:7, 3371:9, 3371:13, 3371:24, 3371:27, 3371:30, 3371:31, 3371:32, 3371:38, 3371:39, 3371:42, 3371:44, 3372:2, 3372:4, 3372:12, 3372:13, 3372:17, 3372:19, 3372:25, 3372:26, 3372:32, 3372:45, 3372:46, 3372:47, 3373:3, 3373:6, 3373:12, 3373:19, 3373:20
death" [1]-3365:18
Deaths [1] - 3372:7
deaths [2] - 3355:14, 3360:29
deceased [4] - 3348:7, 3348:9, 3362:44, 3364:7
decided [1] - 3349:10
defensive [1] -
3353:29
degrade ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3357:22
delays ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3364:38
denim [5] - 3350:30,
3350:32, 3350:33, 3350:39, 3352:5
denounced ${ }_{[1]}$ 3349:22
departed [1] - 3354:24
depicted [1] - 3354:15
deposited [1] 3357:33 depression [14] 3365:17, 3365:36, 3366:45, 3370:9, 3370:12, 3370:21, 3372:12, 3372:15, 3372:21, 3372:24, 3372:34, 3372:35, 3372:38, 3372:46 described $[7]$ 3350:29, 3350:43, 3351:16, 3351:18, 3353:26, 3368:46, 3370:23
describes ${ }_{[1]}$ 3351:35 description [3] 3350:45, 3351:11, 3352:8
desirable [2] 3364:17, 3369:42
desperate [1] 3367:15
despite [1]-3370:23
destroyed ${ }_{[1]}$ 3357:27
detail [2]-3351:5, 3360:2
details [3]-3348:41, 3350:15, 3366:21
detected [6] 3353:41, 3356:21, 3356:25, 3356:32, 3356:35, 3356:43
Detective [3]-3358:9, 3358:13, 3358:27
deteriorated ${ }_{[1]}$ 3365:43
determinative ${ }_{[1]}$ 3356:39
determine [2] 3369:21, 3369:42
determined [1] 3356:7
devastating [2] 3366:11, 3370:35
development [2]3365:15, 3370:7
diabetes [1] - 3368:47
diabetic [2] - 3369:6, 3369:10
die [2]-3368:17, 3370:30
died [4]-3361:13, 3370:18, 3371:3,

3373:9
differences [1] -
3355:22
difficult ${ }_{[1]}-3351: 41$
difficulty ${ }_{[1]}-3356: 13$
direction [1] - 3351:28
discovered [2] -
3363:12, 3364:6
discovery ${ }_{[2]}$ -
3363:15, 3371:40
discriminated ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3367:43 discriminating [2] 3356:14, 3356:38 discrimination [4] 3366:7, 3367:32, 3367:37, 3368:20
discriminatory [1] -
3367:47
disease [1] - 3372:17
disorder [1] - 3365:35
dispensed [2] -
3365:2, 3371:6
dispensing [1] -
3365:10
dispute [1] - 3371:1
disrespected $[1]$ -
3368:8
distinct $[1]$ - 3352:3
distress [1] - 3360:43
diverse [2]-3367:47, 3368:5
diversity ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3367:36
Division [1] - 3355:43
DNA [10] - 3348:34,
3357:7, 3357:10,
3357:21, 3357:22,
3357:32, 3357:33,
3357:34, 3358:34
docked [2]-3354:14, 3354:23
doctor [2]-3369:7, 3369:9
doctors [2]-3366:1,
3369:4
documented ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3353:27
documents [7] -
3346:20, 3346:42, 3347:24, 3347:28, 3347:31, 3355:20, 3365:33
DOCUMENTS ${ }_{[2]}$ 3346:24, 3362:9
done [1] - 3365:9
door [5]-3352:2,
3352:16, 3359:9, 3360:5, 3367:8
doorman [1] - 3351:46
down [6] - 3355:9,

3366:24, 3367:3, 3367:30, 3371:31, 3372:10
Dr [37] - 3347:37, 3347:40, 3348:21, 3360:32, 3360:34, 3360:44, 3361:3, 3364:10, 3364:13, 3364:14, 3364:21, 3364:26, 3364:30 3364:34, 3364:41, 3365:15, 3365:40 3365:45, 3366:38 3366:45, 3367:24, 3367:45, 3368:1, 3368:13, 3369:34, 3369:39, 3370:1, 3370:6, 3370:9, 3370:17, 3371:47, 3372:14, 3372:20 3373:17, 3373:39, 3373:40
dramatic [1]-3357:5
draw [5] - 3349:45,
3352:37, 3366:22, 3367:3, 3371:12
drug [1] - 3366:47
dubbed [1] - 3355:2
due [5] - 3347:47,
3348:36, 3359:1,
3359:38, 3373:31
during ${ }_{[2]}$ - 3355:45, 3372:42

## E

early $[2]$ - 3352:1, 3352:28
Eastern [1] - 3354:43
edge ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3353:38
effect $[1]$ - 3361:13
effort [1] - 3358:8
efforts [3] - 3347:42, 3358:2, 3358:4
EFIMS ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3358:18
eight ${ }^{11}$ - $3363: 12$
either $[5]$ - 3351:13,
3353:20, 3368:32,
3371:45, 3373:39
element $[1]$ - 3353:21 elimination [1] 3356:11
Eloise [1] - 3367:45
emerges ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3366:5
emerging [1] - 3360:8
empty [2] - 3362:47, 3365:21
endocrinologist ${ }_{[1]}$ 3369:21
ends [1] - 3367:21
engaged [1] - 3348:26 entered [1] - 3372:14 entirely [1] - 3357:26 entries [1] - 3358:19 entry [1] - 3353:10 essential [1] - 3364:3 establishing [1] 3371:9
estimate [1] - 3371:47 estimated [1] -
3371:42
evening [3] - 3350:20, 3351:4, 3352:31 evidence [34] 3347:35, 3348:25, 3349:1, 3349:28, 3349:38, 3349:45, 3350:26, 3350:36, 3352:18, 3354:7, 3359:5, 3360:20, 3360:40, 3360:42, 3361:3, 3361:6, 3364:46, 3365:20, 3365:26, 3365:30, 3366:6, 3367:45, 3368:20, 3368:42, 3368:43, 3369:11, 3370:10, 3370:23, 3370:25, 3370:27, 3370:34, 3370:44, 3371:24, 3373:17 examination [11] 3347:46, 3348:20, 3348:33, 3353:25, 3359:27, 3359:32, 3364:9, 3364:28, 3369:15, 3371:44, 3373:40
examinations [1] 3359:18
examine [1] - 3359:29
examined [4] -
3353:24, 3356:4, 3359:10, 3359:15

## examining [1] -

3365:29
example [5] - 3356:10, 3357:22, 3360:28, 3366:9, 3367:38
exceed [1] - 3360:36
excellent [1] - 3350:1
excessive ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3366:47
Exchange [1] - 3351:9 exclude [2] - 3356:17, 3364:23 exclusion [1] - 3368:6 excreted [1] - 3356:8 EXHIBIT [2] - 3346:24, 3362:9
exhibit [7]-3356:9, 3357:14, 3357:24, 3358:19, 3358:20, 3362:7
Exhibits [1] - 3358:17
exhibits [19] -
3347:44, 3348:32, 3348:36, 3355:40, 3355:42, 3356:3, 3357:31, 3358:1, 3358:3, 3358:8, 3358:11, 3358:15, 3358:16, 3358:24, 3358:25, 3358:30, 3358:32, 3358:35, 3358:41
exist [2]-3357:21, 3367:34
existed [1] - 3367:33
exists [1] - 3357:45
exit [2] - 3359:9,
3360:5
experience [1] 3366:10
experienced ${ }^{2}$ 2] 3349:2, 3368:4
expert [4]-3347:36, 3357:15, 3359:34, 3360:34
experts [1] - 3373:46
explain [1] - 3351:33
explained [1] -
3369:27
explains [1] - 3357:33
explanation [1] 3370:8
expressed [2] -
3365:44, 3373:18
expression [1] 3368:23
extended [1] -
3348:45
extensive [2] 3347:23, 3358:14 extent [3] - 3360:35, 3364:37, 3365:30
extract [1] - 3357:6
extremely ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3356:15
eyes [1] - 3364:19

| $\mathbf{F}$ |
| :---: |

faced [4] - 3366:7, 3367:32, 3368:21, 3372:42
fact $[7]-3357: 24$, 3361:7, 3368:23, 3368:44, 3369:1, 3369:2, 3373:13
factor ${ }_{[1]}-3368: 22$
factors [1] - 3361:2
failed [1] - 3358:41
failure [1] - 3358:42
faint [1] - 3350:41
fair [1] - 3374:3
falling [1] - 3370:37
family [6] - 3348:4,
3348:11, 3348:13,
3348:45, 3366:16
far [2]-3352:8, 3374:9
FASS [4]-3357:17,
3358:3, 3358:21, 3358:24
father [1] - 3366:27
FBI [2] - 3359:26,
3359:28
fear [1] - 3373:18
fears [1] - 3373:21
features [1] - 3350:22
February [2] 3349:17, 3366:40
Federal [1] - 3359:26
feet [1]-3352:42
Fellowship [2] -
3350:9, 3352:33
felt [1] - 3371:12
female [5]-3362:34,
3362:39, 3367:12,
3367:40, 3373:7
few [1] - 3353:2
Fijian [1] - 3348:45
file [5] - 3347:21,
3347:22, 3354:22,
3355:11, 3363:42
files [1] - 3355:13
film [2] - 3354:15, 3354:16
final [5] - 3348:2, 3351:44, 3371:15, 3371:26, 3373:2
finally [4] - 3347:8,
3353:15, 3362:26, 3371:8
findings [4] - 3364:45,
3368:41, 3370:15, 3371:15
fine [2] - 3373:34, 3374:2
fingerprint [4] 3359:16, 3360:1, 3360:3, 3360:5
fingerprints [13] 3347:46, 3359:6, 3359:9, 3359:15, 3359:17, 3359:22, 3359:25, 3359:28, 3359:32, 3359:40, 3359:44, 3359:47
firm [1] - 3367:29
first [16] - 3347:43, 3350:23, 3351:8, 3351:9, 3351:15, 3352:40, 3353:29, 3354:5, 3355:44, 3356:4, 3357:31, 3359:47, 3360:19, 3365:26, 3370:41, 3371:38
firstly [4] - 3355:24, 3356:21, 3364:15, 3372:25
fit [1] - 3362:33
five [2]-3349:4, 3360:25
flat [12] - 3349:35,
3350:11, 3350:26,
3352:32, 3353:3,
3353:11, 3353:12,
3353:16, 3363:20,
3363:24, 3363:35,
3368:27
flat" [1] - 3350:25
flatmate [2] - 3349:36,
3350:8
flats [1] - 3367:6
flowed [1] - 3372:19
fluid [1] - 3356:8
fluids [1] - 3356:46
followed [3] -
3363:29, 3368:28,
3370:20
following [4] -
3352:36, 3363:17,
3364:5, 3367:3
follows [1] - 3371:16
Force [9]-3347:21,
3347:29, 3358:7,
3359:35, 3360:16,
3370:42, 3370:43,
3371:16
forced [1] - 3353:10
Forensic [3] -
3355:43, 3357:16, 3358:17
forensic [6]-3347:40,
3348:33, 3357:4,
3357:43, 3360:32,
3364:13
forensically [2] -
3347:45, 3356:4
Form [1] - 3371:2
form [3]-3368:3,
3369:1
former [3]-3349:21,
3350:7
formerly [1] - 3349:23
four [3]-3349:28,
3363:29, 3368:28
fourthly [1] - 3356:2

Francesca [2] 3345:33, 3355:15
Franco [3]-3357:15, 3357:20, 3357:32
Franco's [1] - 3357:29
frenzied [1] - 3353:33
frenzy [1] - 3360:37
Friday [1] - 3363:20
friend [1] - 3363:14
friendship [1] 3349:24
front [2] - 3352:2, 3367:8
fruitless [1] - 3358:4
function [1] - 3367:39
future [2]-3360:8,
3367:17
$\frac{\mathbf{G}}{\text { gay }[5]-3354 \cdot 15}$
gay [5] - 3354:15, 3354:17, 3354:34, 3354:40, 3371:20
Gay [1] - 3355:2
Gender [1] - 3367:46
gender [2]-3362:41, 3368:4
generate [1]-3355:35
generated [1] 3372:41
Gerald [2] - 3346:13, 3346:14
GERALD [1] - 3346:25
Giannaris [5] 3354:45, 3355:8, 3355:14, 3355:24, 3355:28
given [4] - 3351:12, 3358:1, 3367:21, 3371:4
glucose [3]-3369:17, 3369:29, 3370:3
gold [1] - 3351:19
great [2] - 3351:22, 3354:17
ground [2] - 3361:6, 3369:11
group [2]-3350:8, 3356:43
grouping [4] -
3356:25, 3356:27,
3356:33, 3356:35
H
haemorrhages [1] 3364:19
hair [1] - 3352:3
half [2] - 3366:32
halfway [1] - 3367:2
hallway ${ }_{[1]}-3356: 3$ hand [8]-3346:34, 3347:9, 3354:42, 3359:8, 3359:10, 3362:14, 3362:26, 3371:33
handed [2]-3346:15, 3362:3
handing [1] - 3361:47
handkerchief $[6]$ 3356:1, 3356:26, 3356:27, 3356:29, 3356:32, 3357:42 hands [1] - 3353:30 handwriting [1] 3363:25
handwritten [1] 3365:11
Hanna [1] - 3363:30 harassment [1] 3366:9
hardly [1] - 3353:6
harm [3] - 3367:37,
3367:41, 3373:18
harms [1] - 3366:11 hate [4]-3345:11, 3347:40, 3370:32, 3370:37
HC ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3367:13
Head [1]-3362:45
Healey [1] - 3345:32
Healey-Nash [1] 3345:32
health $[9]$ - 3365:27, 3365:33, 3365:43, 3366:6, 3367:46, 3368:22, 3370:26, 3370:35, 3372:39
healthy [2]-3365:16, 3370:7
hearing [3]-3346:12, 3361:43, 3374:21
hearings [1]-3373:45
heath [2]-3361:25, 3361:40
Heath [3] - 3345:30, 3346:1, 3347:6
HEATH ${ }_{[18]}$ - 3346:3, 3346:12, 3346:19, 3346:34, 3346:41, 3347:8, 3347:14, 3348:17, 3361:27, 3361:32, 3361:36, 3361:42, 3361:47, 3362:7, 3362:14, 3362:26, 3362:31, 3374:20
Hedler [3]-3363:30, 3363:36, 3368:32
held [2] - 3350:46,

3358:37
hermaphrodite [1] 3367:25
high [3] - 3357:32, 3357:42, 3368:14
high-yield [1] -
3357:32
highlights [1] 3360:46
Hills [2] - 3349:14, 3349:19
Hilton [1] - 3351:10
himself $[3]$ - 3349:22, 3351:13, 3363:21
histology ${ }_{[2]}$ 3364:39, 3364:40
historic [2]-3357:21, 3358:44
history [1] - 3365:34
hits [2]-3357:11, 3359:21
Hodgetts [1] 3345:37
home [6] - 3352:32, 3352:34, 3354:43, 3363:22, 3363:37, 3366:16
Homicide [1] 3358:10
homicide [5] 3347:39, 3362:47, 3364:47, 3370:37, 3371:21
homosexuality $[3]$ 3349:11, 3349:18, 3349:23
Honour [3]-3362:2, 3368:13, 3373:31
Honourable [1] 3345:16
hoped [1] - 3373:21
Hornby [1] - 3362:44
hostility [3] - 3366:9, 3366:47, 3372:42
Hotel [3]-3351:9,
3351:10, 3351:47
hours [2] - 3352:1, 3352:28
house [2]-3349:14, 3349:19
housemate [1] 3349:32
Housing [2] - 3366:39, 3367:13
human [2]-3356:32, 3356:35
Hurrell [5] - 3363:14, 3363:20, 3363:35, 3368:32, 3368:45
hurtful [1] - 3366:32
hypoglycaemia [1] 3365:23

| I |
| :--- |
| I212 $[6]-3349: 13$, |
| 3349:17, 3349:21, |
| 3349:32, 3353:3, |
| 3355:42 |
| I212" $[1]-3349: 7$ |
| 1213 $[1]-3349: 33$ |
| ideation $2[3365: 44$, |
| 3368: 23 |
| identical $[1]-3363: 8$ |
| identified $[4]-$ |

identified [4]-
3348:21, 3359:41,
3360:20, 3371:35
identify [3]-3355:19, 3356:18, 3362:39
identifying ${ }_{[1]}$ 3358:37
identity [6]-3348:35, 3351:23, 3357:43, 3360:27, 3368:8, 3373:21
lles [12] - 3364:13, 3364:21, 3364:41, 3365:15, 3369:34, 3369:39, 3370:1, 3370:6, 3370:9, 3370:17, 3371:47, 3373:40
lles's [1] - 3364:34
immediately $[3]$ 3352:35, 3369:30, 3370:4
impact [1] - 3370:35
implies [1] - 3353:33
important [1] 3350:22
improvements [1] 3359:38
inability ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3370:2
incapacitated [1] 3353:32
incised [1] - 3361:14
included [3] 3355:44, 3370:25, 3371:8
includes [1] - 3367:7
including [2] - 3359:7, 3368:15
incompatible $[1]$ 3349:11
inconceivable [1] 3369:9
increases [1] 3357:38
increasingly [1] 3367:35
indeed $[1]$ - 3351:42
index [1] - 3347:16
indicate [5]-3347:39,
3353:18, 3364:21,
3365:42, 3369:8 indicates [3] -
3349:28, 3363:45, 3368:20
indication [1] 3353:38 indicative [3] 3353:42, 3366:30, 3369:22
Indicator [1] - 3371:2
indicators [3] -
3360:18, 3360:25, 3360:28
individual [2]-
3365:16, 3370:8
individuals [1] -
3373:10
induced [1] - 3365:22
inevitable ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3360:26
infection [2] -
3364:29, 3364:38
inference ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3360:42
inflict ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3366:11
inflicted [3]-3353:31,
3353:37, 3361:15
information [4] -
3348:9, 3355:36,
3360:17, 3370:3
Information [2] -
3358:17, 3360:26
inherent ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3360:46
initial $[1]$ - 3371:18
initials [1] - 3371:34
initiative ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3359:14
injection [1] - 3369:41
injuries [5] - 3360:35,
3364:10, 3364:15,
3364:17, 3364:23
injury ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3362:46
innate ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3362:33
inquest [4]-3361:13,
3365:2, 3365:11,
3371:6
inquiries [4] -
3350:14, 3350:16,
3354:23, 3354:25
inquiring ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3347:19
Inquiry [33]-3345:9,
3346:3, 3346:37,
3347:20, 3347:23,
3347:28, 3347:35,
3347:43, 3348:12,
3355:13, 3355:19,
3357:13, 3357:15,

3358:2, 3359:1, 3359:31, 3359:33, 3360:31, 3361:12, 3361:42, 3362:17, 3363:43, 3364:13, 3365:34, 3367:28, 3367:45, 3369:20, 3369:33, 3370:17, 3370:38, 3371:1, 3373:16, 3373:23
INQUIRY $_{[1]}$ - 3374:25
inquiry [ 3 ] - 3353:47,
3354:4, 3354:32
Inquiry's [1] - 3352:38
institutions [1] -
3368:9
instructed [2] 3348:8, 3364:40
Insufficient [1] 3360:25
insufficient [4] 3356:24, 3356:33, 3360:17, 3361:6
insulin [22] - 3363:5, 3365:8, 3365:13, 3365:22, 3365:28, 3365:31, 3368:43, 3368:45, 3368:47, 3369:6, 3369:12, 3369:16, 3369:22, 3369:23, 3369:29, 3369:30, 3369:36, 3369:45, 3370:2, 3370:24, 3370:28, 3370:29
insulin-induced [1] 3365:22
intend [1] - 3365:25
intended [1] - 3370:30
intention [3] - 3365:9,
3365:29, 3368:38
intercourse [2] 3348:27, 3360:41 interest [6] - 3348:30, 3355:35, 3356:10, 3356:17, 3357:9, 3360:10
interestingly ${ }_{[2]}$ 3351:34, 3352:15
INTERPOL ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3359:25
interpretation [2] 3368:30, 3368:35
intersex [5] - 3362:32, 3366:10, 3367:27, 3367:34, 3367:36
intervention [1]3367:41 interventions [1] 3367:38
investigating [4] 3353:46, 3354:32, 3358:33, 3371:11 investigation [9] 3347:21, 3347:25, 3354:27, 3355:12, 3355:19, 3355:34, 3359:45, 3364:1,
3371:18

Investigation [1] 3359:26
investigative ${ }_{[4]}$ 3347:35, 3354:1, 3358:36, 3360:11
invisibility ${ }_{[1]}$ 3373:20
involve [1] - 3372:32
involved [1] - 3364:47
involvement ${ }_{[1]}$ 3354:6
islander ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3352:4
issue [2] - 3365:10,
3372:33
issues [1] - 3359:3
it" ${ }^{[1]}$ - 3372:18
itself $[1]-3347: 36$

| J |
| :--- |
| jacket $[5]-3350: 32$, |
| 3350:40, 3351:34, |
| 3352:5, 3352:6 |
| jacket" $[1]-3350: 30$ |
| January $[1]-3349: 16$ |
| jar $[2]-3359: 8,3360: 1$ |
| jeans $[5]-3350: 30$, |
| 3350:31, 3350:32, |
| 3350:39, 3351:36 |
| jewellery $[1]-3355: 28$ |
| John $[1]-3345: 16$ |
| Juliana's $[1]-3351: 10$ |
| July $[1]-3371: 33$ |
| jump $[1]-3350: 35$ |
| June $[2]-3349: 9$, |
| 3349:16 |
| Justice $[1]-3345: 16$ |


| $\mathbf{K}$ |
| :--- |
| Kate $_{[2]}-3345: 31$, |
| $3359: 34$ |
| Kathleen $_{[1]}-3345: 30$ |
| kept $[1]-3354: 26$ |
| key $[4]-3349: 27$, |
| 3353:12, 3358:37, |
| 3363:21 |
| khaki $[1]-3350: 39$ |
| khaki-coloured $_{[1]}-$ |
| $3350: 39$ |
| kill $[1]-3360: 36$ |

killed [5] - 3353:8, 3354:40, 3354:46, 3355:25, 3361:5
killer [6] - 3348:35, 3353:19, 3353:20, 3354:16, 3357:46, 3358:38
killing [2] - 3353:22, 3360:21
killings $[1]-3355: 2$
Killings" $[1]$ - 3355:3
Kings [2] - 3352:24, 3363:38
knife [4]-3353:19, 3353:20, 3353:37, 3354:28
knives [2]-3353:17, 3354:30
knowledge [1] 3369:5
known [6] - 3356:47, 3357:8, 3358:23, 3363:30, 3369:10, 3372:3
L
labelled $[1]-3372: 11$
lack $[1]-3360: 19$
language ${ }_{[3]}$ -
3367:26, 3372:27, 3372:32
largely ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3366:45
last $[8]-3350: 18$, 3352:27, 3358:23, 3363:14, 3367:44, 3372:3, 3373:17, 3373:44
lead [2] - 3360:8, 3367:37
leads [3]-3355:37, 3358:36, 3360:12
least [4] - 3349:39, 3350:42, 3366:3, 3366:6
leave [2]-3354:26, 3354:30
Lebanese ${ }_{[1]}$ 3351:16
left [8]-3349:19, 3350:9, 3350:23, 3352:24, 3355:3, 3363:32, 3368:32
legal [1] - 3373:12
legislation [1] 3373:9
less [1] - 3352:47
letter [6] - 3366:38, 3366:39, 3366:41, 3367:21, 3367:25,

3367:30
level [4] - 3360:22, 3365:19, 3369:16, 3369:17
Level [1] - 3345:20
levels [4]-3369:21, 3369:30, 3370:3, 3370:4
LGBTIQ [6] - 3345:11, 3347:40, 3360:15, 3361:5, 3370:32, 3370:34
life [6] - 3365:9, 3365:29, 3366:14, 3366:21, 3366:42, 3368:24
lifetime [4]-3366:8, 3368:17, 3368:21, 3372:42
light [1] - 3351:18
lighthouse [3]3363:27, 3368:28, 3368:36
Lighthouse [1] 3362:45
likelihood [2] 3357:38, 3365:28
likely [13] - 3351:44, 3352:47, 3353:39, 3357:14, 3357:26, 3357:34, 3357:42, 3364:37, 3365:1, 3367:41, 3367:43, 3370:20, 3371:12
Lilly [2] - 3345:33, 3355:15
limitations [1] 3360:46
limited [2]-3360:29, 3362:17
line ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3354:32
lines [2]-3353:47, 3354:4
linked [1] - 3355:36
links [1] - 3355:20
list [2]-3367:13, 3372:46
litre ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3369:18
live $[1]$ - 3349:3
live-in [1] - 3349:3
lived [2] - 3353:3, 3362:39
lives [1] - 3367:6
living [3] - 3349:35, 3363:25, 3366:46
locate [2]-3348:3, 3358:10
located [4]-3357:31, 3359:35, 3363:3, 3363:42
locating [1] - 3347:43
location [1] - 3358:23
Lockery ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3345:31
long-sleeved [1] -
3350:40
long-term [1] -
3357:38
look [1] - 3346:47
looking [1] - 3350:24
loss [2] - 3348:36, 3348:37
lost [1] - 3348:33
lounge ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3355:47
low [2]-3356:14,
3356:39
lungs [1]-3364:27
lying [2] - 3352:40, 3362:44
$\frac{\mathbf{M}}{\text { Macquarie }_{[1]}-}$
matches [2]-3352:8, 3359:39
material [5]-3346:14, 3349:6, 3357:7, 3357:39, 3362:1
materials [2] -
3346:28, 3347:26
matter [2]-3353:20, 3366:5
matters [1] - 3370:40 maximum [1] 3353:36
mean ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3350:26
meaning [1] - 3368:29
meant ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3350:11
measures [1] 3369:29
mechanism [1] -
3370:11
media [5] - 3347:33, 3354:12, 3354:36, 3355:1
medical [6] - 3362:34, 3364:45, 3365:30, 3367:38, 3368:42, 3370:10
Medicine [1] - 3355:43
member $[1]$ - 3348:45
members [3] -
3348:11, 3348:46, 3352:33
men [7]-3349:23, 3349:34, 3349:40, 3354:15, 3354:34, 3354:40
men's [1] - 3355:47 meningoencephaliti s[2]-3364:30, 3364:32
mental [10]-3365:27, 3365:33, 3365:43, 3366:6, 3366:42, 3367:46, 3368:22, 3370:26, 3370:35, 3372:39
mention [1]-3368:26
mentioned [1] 3370:6
met [2] - 3349:47, 3371:13
methods [2]3348:34, 3357:4
Michele [1] - 3357:15
micro [1] - 3369:16
microscopic [1] 3364:27
Midnight ${ }_{[1]}-3351: 46$ might [2]-3352:4, 3366:24
mild [1] - 3364:29 millilitre [1] - 3369:17
millimoles [1] 3369:18 mind [1] - 3350:46 minutes [2] - 3346:34, 3362:14
mirror [2] - 3359:8, 3359:41
Mirror [1] - 3366:20
Miscellaneous [1] 3358:17
misgendering ${ }_{[1]}$ 3373:19
misreading ${ }_{[1]}$ 3372:19
missing [7]-3353:4,
3353:18, 3363:38,
3363:41, 3363:44,
3364:2, 3364:6
mistaken [1] - 3351:23
modern [1] - 3357:34
money [2]-3353:4, 3355:28
months [2] - 3349:28, 3365:42
moreover [1] -
3372:44
morning [6] - 3348:8,
3350:10, 3352:1, 3352:28, 3361:28,
3364:40
mortem [9]-3348:20,
3353:24, 3353:25,
3353:27, 3353:29, 3364:9, 3369:15, 3371:43, 3372:1
most [4]-3351:44, 3351:45, 3357:5,
3371:12
motivation [1] 3360:45
motive [8] - 3352:47, 3353:7, 3355:27, 3355:31, 3360:20, 3360:43, 3360:46, 3361:4
mouth [1] - 3364:19
move [2] - 3349:32, 3361:32
moved [2] - 3349:12, 3349:19
movements [1] -
3350:14
movie [2]-3354:13, 3354:20
multiple [5] - 3353:46, 3358:19, 3358:20, 3361:14, 3366:1
murder [9]-3348:31,

3352:47, 3353:15, 3353:39, 3354:14, 3355:7, 3355:30, 3355:37, 3358:43
murders [4]-3354:15, 3354:34, 3355:20, 3355:27
Mykkeltvedt [7] -
3345:37, 3346:10, 3346:27, 3346:46, 3361:20, 3373:29, 3373:36
MYKKELTVEDT [9] -
3346:7, 3346:30, 3347:2, 3361:23, 3362:22, 3373:31, 3373:44, 3374:7, 3374:14

naked [3]-3348:25, 3352:40, 3353:44
name [2] - 3349:5, 3365:39
named [3] - 3351:25, 3351:46, 3363:30
namely [1] - 3359:40
Nash [1] - 3345:32
national [2]-3359:17, 3360:6
natural [3]-3365:13, 3369:28, 3371:7
nature [1] - 3360:35
naval [3]-3354:13, 3354:21, 3354:23
near [1] - 3367:16
nearly [1] - 3368:16
necessary [3] 3349:42, 3360:36, 3364:43
neck [2]-3348:22, 3364:21
needle [1] - 3363:1
negative [1] - 3367:33
Neil [1] - 3358:9
nervous [4]-3365:17, 3370:9, 3370:11, 3370:21
neurosis [1] - 3365:35
New [3] - 3345:21, 3348:46, 3362:36
new [4] - 3349:32, 3350:7, 3359:33, 3360:11
newspaper [2] 3352:13, 3354:42 next [9]-3350:37, 3350:38, 3351:34, 3361:32, 3363:1,

3363:3, 3363:8, 3365:21, 3366:36
night [6] - 3349:30, 3350:38, 3350:47, 3352:17, 3354:10, 3354:14
nine [1] - 3363:15
non [1] - 3356:45
non-secreter [1] 3356:45
none [1] - 3369:5 nonetheless [1] 3364:21
norms [1] - 3362:34
notable [1] - 3371:2
notation [5] - 3365:11, 3371:8, 3372:13, 3372:18, 3372:20
note [24]-3349:4, 3353:2, 3354:16, 3354:27, 3355:3, 3355:21, 3359:12, 3359:24, 3363:24, 3363:32, 3363:41, 3364:19, 3366:31, 3367:24, 3368:27, 3368:29, 3368:30, 3368:31, 3368:32, 3368:37, 3368:39, 3372:11, 3373:36
noted [11] - 3350:40, 3353:3, 3353:17, 3356:22, 3356:38, 3363:47, 3365:10, 3369:34, 3371:5, 3371:41, 3372:1
noticed [2] - 3363:24, 3363:29
noting [2] - 3360:20, 3360:22
November [3] 3354:37, 3367:44, 3373:17
Nowra [1] - 3350:9
NSW [8] - 3345:38, 3347:21, 3347:22, 3347:29, 3358:7, 3358:25, 3359:24, 3359:35 number [4] - 3351:3, 3353:32, 3355:34, 3355:42
(
observations [4] 3352:36, 3352:37, 3353:28, 3372:2
observe [2] - 3371:29, 3373:5
observed [3] -
3351:29, 3362:45, 3364:26
obtain [1] - $3358: 8$
obtained [2] - 3357:8, 3365:34 obtaining [2] 3360:32, 3364:38
obtundation [3] -
3365:18, 3370:21
obvious [1] - 3355:1
obviously [1] - 3364:3
occasion [1] -
3359:38
occupant [1] -
3359:43
occupants [1] 3352:32
occurred [2] -
3347:39, 3360:15
occurring [2] -
3360:37, 3369:28
October [5] - 3348:19,
3350:6, 3350:15,
3352:28, 3354:43
OF [3] - 3346:24,
3362:9, 3374:25
offender [5] - 3353:6,
3353:12, 3356:18,
3360:43, 3360:47
offenders [1] -
3355:29
offer [1] - 3369:22
offered [1] - 3367:16
officer [2] - 3359:35,
3371:11
officers [1] - 3371:16
often [3]-3357:16,
3358:18, 3367:40
old [1] - 3348:44
one [19]-3346:13,
3348:6, 3350:39,
3350:40, 3353:38,
3354:12, 3355:41,
3360:16, 3360:27,
3361:47, 3363:8,
3366:14, 3368:15,
3368:30, 3369:7,
3369:39, 3372:20,
3373:36
onwards [1] - 3347:34
open [1] - 3361:11
opine [1] - 3347:37
opined [1] - 3365:15
opines [1] - 3360:42
opinion [9] - 3347:36,
3360:35, 3369:20,
3369:23, 3369:33,
3369:34, 3370:1,
3370:17, 3371:11
opportunities [1] 3357:30
opportunity [1] -
3348:37
option [2] - 3373:42, 3374:5
orally [2] - 3349:43, 3354:5
order [3] - 3346:35, 3347:44, 3362:15
orders [5] - 3346:35, 3346:41, 3346:43, 3347:6, 3362:15
ordinarily [1] 3354:28
organic [2] - 3357:7, 3357:39
origin [1] - 3372:13
original [8]-3353:46, 3354:32, 3355:18, 3357:23, 3357:24, 3361:12, 3364:1,
3371:11
originally [1] -
3357:33
originated [2] 3356:28, 3356:37
otherwise [2] 3365:16, 3370:7
outlined [2] - 3353:47, 3354:7
outrage [1] - 3354:17
outside [1] - 3367:8
overcoat [1] - 3351:19
overdose [1] -
3365:13
overkill [2] - 3353:33, 3360:38
overnight [1] -
3350:10
overstates [1] 3371:23
own [7]-3359:44, 3360:44, 3363:32, 3365:8, 3365:9,
3365:29, 3373:37
Oxford [4] - 3351:9, 3351:27, 3351:47, 3352:29

| $\mathbf{P}$ |
| :---: |
| P97A $_{[1]}-3369: 1$ |
| pack [1] $-3363: 2$ |
| Paddington [9] - |
| 3348:20, 3349:12, |
| 3349:27, 3349:33, |
| 3349:35, 3350:11, |
| 3350:26, 3351:28, |
| 3352:32 |

pair ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3350:39
panic [1] - 3360:37 paragraph [8] -
3349:42, 3350:3, 3351:6, 3354:1, 3361:10, 3367:2, 3369:24, 3370:16 paragraphs [2] 3350:17, 3358:28 parents [1]-3362:35 park [1] - 3350:11 Parkes [5] - 3354:41, 3355:7, 3355:14, 3355:24, 3355:27
Parrabell [5] -
3347:29, 3360:16, 3370:42, 3370:43, 3371:16
part [1] - 3366:7 particular [9] 3346:43, 3349:45, 3352:37, 3354:4, 3357:37, 3358:2, 3365:20, 3366:22, 3372:35
particularly [2] 3357:42, 3367:28
parties [2] - 3346:35, 3362:15
partner [7]-3348:27, 3349:4, 3349:5, 3349:13, 3349:21, 3350:7, 3360:41 partner's [1] - 3350:7 partners [1] - 3349:24 parts [1] - 3359:7 pathologist ${ }_{[1]}$ 3364:13
Patrick [1]-3345:37
pause [3] - 3363:41, 3366:31, 3367:24
pawned [1] - 3355:29 penetrating ${ }_{[1]}$ 3361:14
Pennant [2]-3349:14, 3349:19
people [10]-3366:9, 3366:12, 3367:35, 3367:36, 3368:1, 3368:5, 3368:9, 3372:29, 3372:41, 3373:19
per [4]-3368:16, 3369:16, 3369:18, 3371:18
perfectly [2] - 3374:2, 3374:11
perhaps [4]-3353:21, 3355:26, 3360:26, 3360:28
period [3] - 3365:17, 3370:9, 3370:20
permitted ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3354:29
perpetrator ${ }_{[1]}$ 3360:27
person [23]-3349:33, 3355:36, 3356:8, 3356:11, 3356:17, 3356:30, 3356:44, 3356:45, 3357:2, 3357:9, 3357:46, 3360:10, 3360:36, 3361:15, 3362:31, 3363:2, 3363:38, 3364:2, 3364:47, 3367:40, 3367:44, 3371:33, 3373:14
personal ${ }_{[1]}-3348: 42$
persons [7]-3348:30, 3355:34, 3356:10, 3361:15, 3363:41, 3363:44, 3364:6
Peter [1]-3354:41
photo [1] - 3354:41
photograph [2] 3355:3, 3355:4
phrase [2]-3372:20, 3372:24
physical [4]-3347:43, 3352:8, 3359:5, 3368:3
physiological ${ }_{[1]}$ 3372:44
piano [1] - 3351:10
pictured [1] - 3354:45
pictures [1] - 3352:12
placed ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3347:22
platonic [1]-3349:36 play ${ }_{[2]}-3355: 31$, 3360:21
plight [1]-3367:14
point [6] - 3350:17,
3350:35, 3355:33, 3358:29, 3362:38, 3366:18
points [2]-3349:30, 3371:37
police [28]-3347:24, 3349:46, 3350:14, 3350:38, 3352:35, 3353:16, 3353:46, 3354:21, 3354:22, 3354:33, 3355:13, 3355:18, 3355:34, 3355:42, 3358:20, 3358:26, 3358:33, 3359:12, 3359:15, 3359:31, 3362:45, 3363:2, 3363:7,

3363:42, 3364:1, 3368:46, 3369:5
Police ${ }_{[8]}$ - 3345:38, 3346:8, 3347:21, 3347:29, 3358:7, 3359:24, 3359:35, 3363:38
policing [2] - 3358:45,
3364:3
pool [1]-3352:41
poor [6]-3359:29,
3360:2, 3360:3, 3366:6, 3368:22, 3372:39
population [1] 3356:16
position [4]-3347:23, 3360:31, 3371:23, 3374:10
positive [2]-3361:7, 3370:27
positively ${ }_{[1]}$ 3356:18
possibility [4] 3354:6, 3360:8, 3361:4, 3366:3
possible [5] 3351:40, 3354:33, 3368:30, 3368:35, 3369:36
possibly ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3349:39
post [9] - 3348:20,
3353:24, 3353:25,
3353:27, 3353:29, 3364:9, 3369:15, 3371:43, 3372:1
post-mortem [9] 3348:20, 3353:24, 3353:25, 3353:27, 3353:29, 3364:9, 3369:15, 3371:43, 3372:1
potentially [1] 3357:43
power ${ }_{[2]}$ - 3356:14, 3356:38
practice [2]-3364:3, 3364:20
practitioners [1] 3365:39
pre ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3364:39
pre-prepared ${ }_{[1]}$ 3364:39
precise [2]-3363:11, 3371:41
preclude [1] - 3372:2
preference [1] 3367:29
preliminary [1] 3348:2
premeditation [1]
3353:21
preparation [1] -
3347:15
prepared [3] -
3364:39, 3364:43,
3371:15
prescribe [1]-3369:6
prescribed [1] -
3369:13
presence [4] -
3364:16, 3365:20,
3369:40, 3370:28
Present ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3345:35
present [2]-3356:33,
3356:42
presently ${ }^{[1]}$ -
3371:34
preservation [1] -
3357:39
preserving [1] -
3358:41
presumably [1] -
3359:38
presume [1] - 3346:27
presumed [1] -
3350:37
previous [1] - 3362:17
primary [2] - 3353:7,
3355:27
Principal ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3345:31
principally ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3346:44
print ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3359:10
printed [2] - 3371:30,
3371:31
prints [1]-3359:12
priority [2]-3367:13,
3367:22
privacy [3]-3346:44,
3349:7, 3362:18
probability [1] -
3357:46
problems [2] -
3349:18, 3369:8
procedures ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3357:35
proceedings [1] -
3348:12
process [1] - 3362:40
processes [1] -
3369:28
Professor [3] -
3369:20, 3369:27,
3370:1
profile [2] - 3357:7,
3358:34
profiles [1] - 3357:7
promising [3]-
3351:26, 3355:37,

3360:11
prone [1] - 3352:40
properly [2]-3372:4, 3373:22
Property ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3358:17
propose [1] - 3348:40
proposition [1] 3356:22
protect [3] - 3346:44, 3349:6, 3362:18
provide [2] - 3369:34, 3370:3
provided [3] -
3356:11, 3358:35, 3360:34
provides [1]-3353:38
provoked [1] 3354:16
pseudonym [1] 3346:43
psychiatrist [5] 3347:40, 3360:33, 3363:18, 3365:39, 3366:38
psychotic [1] 3354:16
publicly ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3362:39
published [1] 3354:37
pulled [1]-3352:41
purposes [1] 3373:37
pursuant [2] -
3346:36, 3362:16
put [10]-3349:42,
3351:22, 3354:35, 3366:18, 3366:37, 3371:28, 3371:44, 3373:32, 3373:41, 3373:45

## Q

qualifies [1] - 3360:45
quality $[3]$ - 3357:34, 3359:29, 3360:3
queried [1] - 3371:6 querying [1] - 3365:12
questioned [2]3368:7, 3369:5
quote [3] - 3366:22, 3366:25, 3372:34

## R

rain ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3351:33 raised [1] - 3362:35
ransacked [1] -
3352:45
rate [1] - 3368:14
rather [2]-3356:17, 3372:40
Raye [28] - 3361:43, 3362:31, 3362:34, 3362:39, 3362:40, 3362:43, 3363:14, 3363:38, 3364:24, 3365:7, 3365:34, 3366:31, 3367:32, 3367:43, 3368:42, 3368:44, 3368:46, 3369:7, 3369:10, 3369:11, 3369:41, 3370:18, 3370:24, 3370:28, 3371:3, 3371:13, 3372:38, 3373:9
RAYE [1] - 3362:10 Raye" [1] - 3362:1 Raye's [45] - 3363:11, 3363:20, 3363:25, 3363:30, 3363:35, 3364:6, 3364:26, 3364:30, 3364:35, 3364:46, 3365:2, 3365:6, 3365:12, 3365:27, 3365:33, 3365:43, 3366:2, 3366:6, 3366:8, 3366:14, 3366:19, 3366:41, 3366:42, 3367:21, 3367:29, 3368:19, 3368:27, 3368:38, 3369:2, 3369:4, 3369:15, 3369:37, 3369:45, 3370:31, 3370:35, 3370:42, 3371:5, 3371:7, 3371:24, 3371:27, 3371:41, 3372:2, 3373:6, 3373:12, 3373:20 re [5] - 3347:45, 3347:46, 3357:30, 3358:3, 3359:18
re-examination [1] 3347:46
re-examinations [1] 3359:18
re-tested [2] -
3347:45, 3358:3
re-testing [1] -
3357:30
reactive [1] - 3366:46 read [3] - 3363:25, 3368:28, 3368:32
readings [1] - 3369:29
ready [1] - 3364:41
real [1] - 3357:46
realised [1] - 3373:21
reality [1] - 3368:7
reason [1] - 3353:7
reasons [2]-3355:1, 3369:13 recalled [1] - 3359:42 received $[7]$ - 3346:30, 3347:20, 3347:28, 3348:8, 3357:15, 3359:33, 3367:45
recent [1] - 3360:40
recently [3] - 3349:47, 3352:19, 3367:10
receptionist [3] -
3350:19, 3350:24, 3350:29
receptive [2] -
3348:26, 3353:42
recess [1] - 3361:28
recognised [2] -
3352:12, 3368:24
recognises [1] -
3357:20
recommendation [2] -
3372:6, 3372:23
recommendations [3]

- 3359:1, 3359:2,

3371:27
record [2] - 3349:43, 3364:16
recorded [5] -
3358:16, 3358:18, 3359:11, 3364:30, 3372:5
recording [2] 3364:2, 3373:14 records [3]-3354:26, 3359:16, 3365:42
recourse [1] - 3373:14
recovered [1] 3358:34
red [1] - 3351:17
redacted [1] - 3349:6
redactions [1] 3346:42
reduced [1] - 3365:19
refer [4]-3349:33, 3350:35, 3354:5, 3373:16
Reference [1] 3370:38
reference [2] 3347:16, 3357:8
referred [9]-3348:5, 3349:7, 3350:2, 3355:15, 3357:17, 3361:2, 3366:32, 3366:39, 3368:13 refers [2]-3360:40, 3365:18
reflect [3]-3367:26,

3372:27, 3373:13
reflected [1] - 3367:38
reflecting [1] -
3366:33
reflects [1] - 3373:20
refuge [1] - 3367:12
regarded [1] - 3367:27
regarding [1] -
3369:40
Registrar [1] - 3372:6
regrettable [1] 3348:37
regrettably [1] -
3373:11
regularly [2] 3349:27, 3349:29
Reid [1] - 3359:34
relate [4] - 3346:35, 3346:41, 3347:36, 3347:42
related [1] - 3371:20
relates [2] - 3354:5, 3354:33
relating [4] - 3347:24, 3347:44, 3366:19, 3372:17
relation [29]-3347:29, 3347:34, 3347:43, 3347:46, 3348:18, 3348:30, 3348:41, 3350:36, 3351:15, 3351:17, 3353:28, 3355:7, 3355:12, 3355:13, 3355:38, 3357:14, 3357:24, 3358:36, 3359:2, 3359:21, 3360:10, 3360:34, 3362:15, 3364:15, 3365:26, 3368:14, 3370:2, 3370:42, 3373:3
relationship [5] 3349:3, 3349:24, 3349:36, 3350:1, 3354:8
relationships [1] 3349:40
relatively ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3357:37
relatives [1] - 3348:11
release [1] - 3354:18
relevant [2] - 3350:46, 3365:27
reliable [3] - 3364:2,
3369:29, 3370:3
religion [1] - 3349:3
rely [1] - 3347:9
remain [2]-3359:47, 3373:4
remainder [1] 3365:25
remaining [3] 3347:42, 3358:43, 3359:12
remains [4]-3357:34, 3360:7, 3361:16, 3365:5
remember [1] -
3351:38
remembered [1] -
3350:31
removed [1] - 3372:25
repeated [1] - 3369:1
reply [2]-3363:31,
3363:32
report [20]-3353:25,
3353:27, 3353:29,
3360:32, 3360:33,
3363:41, 3363:44,
3363:45, 3364:2,
3364:6, 3364:14,
3364:18, 3364:22,
3364:34, 3364:42,
3369:24, 3369:40,
3369:44, 3372:14,
3372:16
reported [3]-3355:1,
3363:37, 3369:2
represent [1]-3360:8
request ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3359:31
requests [1] - 3358:7
require [1] - 3373:46
required [4] - 3364:39,
3368:45, 3369:12,
3373:39
requirement [1] -
3373:47
requires [2] - 3370:8
reserved ${ }^{[1]}$ - 3374:11
reside [1] - 3349:26
residence [1] -
3350:27
residing [1] - 3350:19
resolves [1] - 3370:31
resolving [1] -
3368:38
respect [2]-3371:37,
3373:47
respective [1] -
3358:26
responding [1] -
3368:33
responsibility [1] -
3358:33
restored [1] - 3349:24
result [10] - 3364:36,
3364:47, 3365:1,
3367:33, 3368:19,
3370:19, 3370:36,
3371:1, 3372:39,
3372:40
results [5] - 3356:20,
3356:25, 3356:27,
3356:33, 3370:41
retained [1] - 3358:21
retaining [1] - 3358:41
return [1] - 3358:26
returned [3] - 3352:32, 3359:28, 3363:35
returning [1] -
3352:34
reveal [1] - 3357:43
revealed [5] - 3348:34, 3356:36, 3364:28, 3369:16, 3369:17
reveals [2]-3349:1, 3366:41
review [4]-3364:14, 3364:34, 3370:45, 3371:47
reviewed [1] - 3355:13
reviewing [1] -
3355:11
right-hand [1] 3354:42
rise [2]-3360:18, 3361:4
robbery [3] - 3352:47, 3355:28, 3360:21
role [1] - 3360:21
room [3] - 3352:45, 3355:47, 3363:25 round [2] - 3373:45, 3373:47
runs [1] - 3358:30

## s

Sackar ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3345:16
sadly [1] - 3366:8
sailors [10]-3349:47,
3352:17, 3352:20,
3352:23, 3352:29,
3354:6, 3354:9,
3354:12, 3354:26, 3354:29
salient [1] - 3352:37
saliva [2] - 3356:42, 3356:46
Samantha [4] -
3361:43, 3362:1,
3362:31, 3362:39

## SAMANTHA[1] -

3362:10
sample [2] - 3356:11, 3357:8
samples [1] - 3357:32
saturated [1] - 3352:6
Saturday [3] -
3350:10, 3350:15,
3350:20

SC01.11038.00014 ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3366:37
scene [7]-3347:38, 3348:32, 3352:36, 3353:19, 3359:7, 3359:34, 3360:34
Science [1] - 3357:16
SCOI. $10031.00013{ }_{[2]}$

- 3354:35, 3355:8

SCOI. 48943 [1] 3366:18
SCOI. 73943 [1] 3371:28
screen [5] - 3354:36, 3366:19, 3366:37, 3371:29, 3373:4
scroll ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3373:4
scrolled [3] - 3366:24, 3371:31, 3372:10
search [2]-3352:29, 3358:14
searchable [1] -
3357:10
searched [3] 3353:16, 3360:6, 3363:7
searches [1] - 3358:10 searching [1] - 3354:9 second [4]-3351:17, 3354:32, 3364:47, 3372:23
secondly [14] -
3346:34, 3347:45, 3350:29, 3351:10, 3352:45, 3353:36, 3355:26, 3355:46, 3357:37, 3360:22, 3362:14, 3364:18, 3365:29, 3372:10
secrete [1] - 3356:45 secreter [2] - 3356:45, 3356:47
section [3] - 3346:36, 3362:16, 3372:15
see [13] - 3350:9, 3351:11, 3351:12, 3354:22, 3357:10, 3358:6, 3358:8, 3358:47, 3359:17, 3363:42, 3368:11, 3369:35, 3371:38 seek [6] - 3346:35, 3347:14, 3362:15, 3370:41, 3374:9, 3374:20
seem [1] - 3368:31 seemingly $[2]$ 3349:40, 3359:14 selection [1] 3347:26
self $[7]-3365: 7$, 3365:28, 3365:31, 3369:12, 3369:42, 3370:24, 3370:28 self-administer [1] 3369:12 self-administered [6] - 3365:7, 3365:28, 3365:31, 3369:42, 3370:24, 3370:28 semen [7] - 3353:41, 3356:21, 3356:24, 3356:25, 3356:26, 3356:29, 3357:31
senior [1] - 3359:34
Senior [1] - 3345:32
sent [3]-3358:25,
3359:26, 3364:41
separate [1] - 3360:23
Sergeant [3]-3358:9, 3358:13, 3358:27
Service [1] - 3357:16
set $[7]-3349: 41$, 3350:16, 3351:5, 3356:20, 3358:27, 3361:10, 3365:26 severe [1] - 3365:35 sex [6] - 3355:6, 3356:23, 3357:44, 3362:33, 3373:7, 3373:10
sexual [5] - 3348:26, 3349:39, 3353:42, 3360:41, 3367:10
sexuality [2] - 3349:2, 3360:44
share [2]-3349:14, 3349:19
shared [1] - 3349:13
sharp [1] - 3353:38
sheer [1] - 3353:32
sheet [1] - 3365:12
Sheldon [2]-3358:9, 3358:13
Sheldon's [1] 3358:28
Shift [1] - 3351:47
ship [1] - 3354:21
ships [1] - 3354:23
shirt [3]-3350:41,
3351:17, 3351:36
shore [2] - 3354:26, 3354:30
short [6] - 3346:34, 3352:3, 3362:14, 3364:42, 3369:27, 3373:32
shortly [3] - 3348:27,
3356:23, 3357:44
shoulder ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3348:22
show [1] - 3365:34
shown [3]-3354:13,
3354:20, 3371:19
side [2]-3354:42,
3363:24
sighting [9]-3350:18,
3350:22, 3351:15,
3351:18, 3351:25,
3351:26, 3351:40,
3351:44, 3352:26
sightings [3]-
3350:47, 3351:8,
3351:22
significance [1] 3358:1
significant [7] -
3351:45, 3355:41, 3362:46, 3364:10, 3364:23, 3368:22, 3372:16
significantly [4] 3355:26, 3357:5, 3360:36, 3365:44 signs [3] - 3353:10, 3362:46, 3364:11
sites [1] - 3369:41 situation [2] -
3366:46, 3367:11 sleeved [1] - 3350:40 slides [2] - 3364:39, 3364:41
slightly [1] - 3366:24
small [1] - 3353:3
smears [2] - 3355:44, 3356:21
smoked [2] - 3356:44, 3357:1
social [5] - 3362:34, 3363:31, 3363:36, 3366:23, 3366:34 societal [2] - 3367:33, 3372:40
sock [3] - 3356:3, 3356:35, 3356:36 Solicitor [3] - 3345:31, 3345:32, 3345:33
solve [1] - 3348:38
sometimes [1] 3357:23
somewhat [1] 3371:4
sorry [1] - 3373:3
sought [7]-3346:42, 3347:37, 3357:13, 3359:25, 3360:31, 3369:20, 3369:33
sources [1] - 3357:32
South [2]-3345:21, 3362:45
space [1] - 3368:11

SPECIAL [1] - 3374:25
Special [3] - 3345:9,
3346:36, 3362:16
specific [1] - 3364:16
specify [1] - 3350:33
speculative ${ }_{[1]}$ -
3360:45
sperm [2] - 3357:37,
3357:41
spitting [1] - 3351:33
Squad [1] - 3358:10 stab [4]-3348:21, 3353:26, 3353:36, 3360:23
stabbed [2] - 3348:18, 3354:43
stabbing [1] - 3354:40
stabs [2]-3353:31,
3353:33
stage [1] - 3361:23
standard [1] - 3364:20
standards [1] -
3358:45
start [2]-3348:17,
3361:47
started [1] - 3366:30
starting [1] - 3350:6
starts [1] - 3367:2
state [2]-3360:9,
3366:42
statement [6] -
3350:31, 3355:15,
3357:29, 3358:9,
3358:28, 3368:46
statements [1] -
3366:1
States [1] - 3359:27
station [1] - 3358:27
Station [1] - 3363:39
stations [1] - 3358:20
statistics [1] - 3368:14
stay [1] - 3368:36
stayed [1] - 3350:10
step [2] - 3348:40,
3355:14
steps [3] - 3347:35,
3354:1, 3355:35
stigmatisation [2] -
3367:36, 3367:37
still [4] - 3348:13,
3363:37, 3367:34, 3372:29
stolen [2] - 3353:6, 3355:29
storage [1] - 3358:32
storing [1] - 3358:41
Street [5] - 3345:20,
3351:9, 3351:27,
3351:47, 3352:29
Strike [5] - 3347:29,

3360:16, 3370:41, 3370:43, 3371:16
stripes [1] - 3350:41 strong [1] - 3357:37 strongly [1] - 3366:5
study [1] - 3368:16
subjective [1] 3368:38
submission [1] -
3361:9
submissions [22] 3347:10, 3348:6, 3349:6, 3349:41, 3350:2, 3350:16, 3351:6, 3354:2, 3358:47, 3361:11, 3361:18, 3362:27, 3363:47, 3364:42, 3365:26, 3369:25, 3370:14, 3370:16, 3370:23, 3373:22, 3373:25, 3373:32
submit [2] - 3351:44, 3358:32
submitted [10] -
3350:25, 3351:21, 3355:41, 3355:42, 3358:40, 3361:11, 3370:17, 3370:26, 3371:23, 3372:4
submitting [1] 3370:46
subsequent [2] 3359:14, 3373:44
substance [1] 3369:43
substances [3] 3356:43, 3369:44, 3369:46
suburb [1] - 3348:20
Suburbs [1] - 3354:43
suffer [1] - 3372:38
suffered [1] - 3368:47
sufficient [2] -
3356:27, 3364:22
sugar [3] - 3369:8, 3369:30, 3370:4
suggest [4] - 3353:30, 3362:47, 3364:46, 3370:24
suggested [1] 3352:42
suggesting [2] 3349:34, 3361:3
suggestion [2] 3352:24, 3369:11
suggestive [1] 3353:33
suggests [5] - 3354:7, 3356:43, 3357:1,

3365:17, 3365:21
suicidal [3] - 3365:36, 3365:44, 3368:23
suicide [11] - 3366:2, 3367:18, 3368:17, 3368:20, 3368:31, 3370:30, 3371:3, 3371:7, 3371:12, 3371:20, 3371:24
suicides [1] - 3368:15 suit [1] - 3351:18 suitable [3] - 3357:34, 3360:2, 3360:5
Sullivan [7] - 3347:37, 3347:40, 3360:32, 3360:34, 3360:44, 3361:3, 3373:39
summarised [1] 3369:24
summary [3] 3348:17, 3359:18, 3371:15
summonsed [5] -
3347:20, 3347:26, 3347:28, 3355:13, 3363:43
Sun [1] - 3354:38 Sunday [4]-3348:19, 3352:1, 3352:28, 3352:31
supervisor [1] 3350:43
supplementary [2] 3364:42
support [2] - 3360:42, 3365:30
supporting [1] 3371:24
supports [1] - 3356:22
surgery [1] - 3362:41
surprising [1] 3371:4
surrounded [1] 3366:46
surrounding [1] 3353:17
suspect [2] - 3356:17, 3357:9
suspects [1] - 3348:30
suspicion [1] -
3360:19
swabs [5] - 3353:41, 3355:44, 3356:21, 3356:24, 3357:41
Sydney [4] - 3345:21, 3350:2, 3354:14, 3354:24
Sydney's [1] - 3362:45
syringe [5] - 3363:1, 3363:3, 3363:8,

3365:21, 3369:1
System [1] - 3358:18
system [4]-3365:17, 3370:9, 3370:11, 3370:21
systems [2] - 3358:40, 3368:10

| T |
| :---: |
| Taberen |

tab [16] - 3353:25, 3354:35, 3355:8, 3355:16, 3357:17, 3358:8, 3359:19, 3359:36, 3360:33, 3363:43, 3363:44, 3366:18, 3366:36, 3366:37, 3371:28, 3371:29
table [5] - 3352:46, 3355:47, 3359:7, 3359:40, 3363:24
tablets [1] - 3363:2
tabs [8]-3347:25,
3347:31, 3347:33,
3347:34, 3347:36,
3347:42, 3358:6,
3365:47
tea [1] - 3361:28
technology [1] 3359:39
telephoned [1] 3363:16
tenable [1] - 3372:36
tended [1] - 3369:11
TENDER [2] -
3346:24, 3362:9
tender [14]-3346:14,
3346:19, 3347:15, 3347:16, 3347:25, 3355:16, 3357:18, 3358:6, 3359:19, 3359:36, 3362:1, 3362:3, 3363:43, 3365:47
term [2]-3357:38, 3367:27
terminology [2] 3367:29, 3372:29
terms [1] - 3366:32
Terms [1] - 3370:37
tested [5] - 3347:45, 3357:27, 3358:3, 3363:4, 3369:45
testing [18] - 3348:34,
3348:35, 3355:44, 3356:6, 3356:13, 3356:14, 3356:16, 3356:20, 3356:39, 3357:4, 3357:13,

3357:21, 3357:23, 3357:30, 3357:35, 3358:25, 3369:15, 3369:17
testing" [1] - 3356:7 tests [2]-3356:36, 3369:7
third [4]-3351:25,
3366:23, 3367:2,
3373:2
thirdly [3] - 3353:10, 3353:41, 3355:47
thoroughly [1] 3352:6
thoughts [1] - 3365:36
three [9]-3349:28,
3352:33, 3352:36, 3352:37, 3353:27, 3354:44, 3354:46, 3371:37, 3371:43
throat [3]-3348:22, 3360:23, 3361:14
throwing [1] - 3367:9
THURSDAY ${ }_{[1]}$ 3374:26
title [1] - 3366:33
TITLED [2] - 3346:24, 3362:9
titled [3] - 3346:14, 3362:1, 3372:16
TO [1] - 3374:26
today [3] - 3370:46, 3374:18, 3374:20
today's [1] - 3360:9
together [1] - 3355:2
tomorrow [1] 3374:21
took [3]-3352:18, 3354:1, 3355:35
top [1]-3373:5
topic [1] - 3371:26
topics [1] - 3347:47
total [1]-3348:21
touch [1] - 3347:14
towards [2] - 3351:28, 3367:47
trail [1] - 3358:29
trans [7]-3368:4, 3368:15, 3368:16, 3372:28, 3373:14, 3373:19
transexual [6] 3372:12, 3372:15, 3372:20, 3372:24, 3372:27, 3372:34
transgender [9] 3366:10, 3367:34, 3367:44, 3367:47, 3372:30, 3372:33, 3372:40, 3372:41,

3372:45 transition [1] 3362:40
trauma [2]-3366:14, 3366:30 travelled [1] - 3350:8 treated [2] - 3360:18, 3372:39
treating [3]-3366:1, 3366:38, 3369:4
trite [1] - 3357:4
true [1]-3354:20 try [2]-3358:2,
3358:10
tube [1] - 3359:8
turn [3] - 3355:40,
3360:14, 3368:41
turning [2] - 3350:5, 3365:33
turns [1] - 3364:5
two [21]-3347:47,
3349:23, 3349:34, 3349:39, 3349:47, 3350:22, 3351:8, 3354:4, 3354:34, 3354:40, 3355:6, 3355:46, 3356:42, 3359:39, 3359:47, 3360:18, 3367:14, 3370:40, 3371:43, 3372:14
Tynan [5] - 3351:25, 3351:26, 3351:32, 3351:34, 3351:37 type [8]-3354:27, 3356:7, 3356:8, 3356:10, 3356:13, 3356:16, 3356:46, 3372:35
types [1] - 3356:15 typically ${ }_{[1]}$ - 3367:39

| $\mathbf{U}$ |
| :--- |
| ultimately $[10]-$ | ultimately [10] 3351:21, 3355:6, 3355:36, 3358:4, 3358:26, 3358:33, 3359:43, 3361:2, 3368:36, 3370:10 unable [4]-3355:19, 3364:36, 3370:10, 3371:12 unacceptable [1] 3358:44 unaccounted [1] 3363:13 uncle [1] - 3348:9 unclear [5] - 3350:30, 3363:11, 3369:43,

3371:42, 3372:14
under [2]-3363:31, 3365:38
understood [1] 3367:35 undertaken [1] 3348:36
undertook [2] 3358:10, 3358:14
underwent [1] 3362:41 undoubtedly [1] 3367:32
unidentified [3] 3359:12, 3359:47, 3360:7
unit [3] - 3359:43, 3363:7, 3363:33
United [1] - 3359:27
units [1] - 3369:16
unknown [12] 3351:30, 3351:35, 3356:30, 3357:44, 3360:27, 3360:41, 3360:43, 3360:47, 3361:16, 3369:13, 3370:18, 3372:5
unoccupied [1] 3350:12 unreasonable [1] 3372:1
unresolved [2] 3365:5, 3365:10 unsigned [1] 3371:34 unsolved [2] 3358:43, 3360:29 unsuccessful [1] 3348:5
unsure [1] - 3368:35 unsurprising [1] 3359:44 unsurprisingly [1] 3370:43 unusual ${ }_{[1]}-3363: 22$ up [8] - 3346:34, 3347:9, 3361:47, 3362:14, 3362:26, 3366:37, 3373:4, 3373:42
updated [1] - 3371:33 uploaded [1] 3357:10 urgent [1] - 3367:22
urging [1] - 3367:21
urinating [1] - 3367:8
urine [1] - 3369:17
useful [1] - 3356:17
uses [1] - 3367:24
utility [1] - 3360:29

| V |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Valium [1] - 3363:2 } \\ & \text { value }[1]-3357: 43 \\ & \text { vanity }[2]-3359: 8 \text {, } \\ & 3359: 41 \\ & \text { variations }[1]- \\ & 3362: 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { willingly [1] - 3353:12 } \\ & \text { window [1] - 3367:9 } \\ & \text { wish }[5]-3354: 5, \\ & 3355: 40,3359: 2, \\ & 3371: 26,3374: 10 \\ & \text { witness [1] - 3349:46 } \end{aligned}$ |
| ```various [3] - 3346:42, 3359:6, 3359:18 vessel [1] - 3354:13 victim [1] - 3367:18 view [3] - 3364:22, 3366:2, 3367:29 violence [11] - 3360:22, 3362:46, 3364:11, 3367:19, 3368:3, 3368:4, 3368:5, 3368:6, 3368:7, 3368:8, 3368:10 viral [3] - 3364:29, 3364:32, 3364:37 vivid [1] - 3366:8 volume [2] - 3346:14, 3361:47``` | $\begin{gathered} \text { Witness [6] - 3349:7, } \\ 3349: 13,3349: 17, \\ 3349: 32,3353: 3, \\ 3359: 42 \\ \text { witnesses [4] - } \\ 3346: 43,3346: 44, \\ 3351: 3,3351: 12 \\ \text { woman }[3]-3363: 30, \\ 3366: 33,3373: 13 \\ \text { women }[1]-3368: 16 \\ \text { word }[3]-3367: 25 \text {, } \\ 3372: 26,3372: 29 \\ \text { words }[2]-3372: 12 \text {, } \\ 3372: 15 \\ \text { worker }[3]-3363: 31, \\ 3363: 36,3366: 23 \\ \text { workers }[1]-3355: 6 \\ \text { worn }[1]-3350: 37 \end{gathered}$ |
| W | $\begin{aligned} & 3353: 26,3353: 36, \\ & 3360: 23,3361: 14, \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wales }[1]-3345: 21 \\ & \text { walking }[1]-3351: 27 \\ & \text { walls }[1]-3357: 38 \\ & \text { watch }[1]-3352: 46 \\ & \text { Wayne }[1]-3363: 14 \\ & \text { Wayside }[1]-3363: 16 \\ & \text { weapon }[2]-3353: 15 \text {, } \\ & 3353: 39 \\ & \text { wearing }[9]-3350: 30, \\ & 3351: 14,3351: 15, \\ & 3351: 16,3351: 18 \text {, } \\ & 3351: 35,3351: 38, \\ & 3352: 4,3352: 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3361: 16 \\ & \text { writes }[1]-3366: 45 \\ & \text { written }[15]-3347: 9 \\ & 3348: 6,3349: 41, \\ & 3350: 2,3350: 16, \\ & 3351: 5,3354: 2, \\ & 3358: 47,3361: 10, \\ & 3362: 27,3363: 31, \\ & 3363: 47,3369: 24, \\ & 3370: 16,3373: 32 \\ & \text { wrote }[1]-3368: 39 \end{aligned}$ |
| ```Wednesday [1] - 3345:25 weekend [3] - 3350:5, 3350:6, 3350:12 weeks [2] - 3354:46, 3365:45 weight [1] - 3351:22 welcome [1] - 3348:13 whereabouts [3] - 3358:15, 3358:29, 3363:13 whilst [1] - 3371:12 white [2]-3350:41, 3351:36``` | $\begin{aligned} & \text { year }[4]-3349: 9, \\ & 3359: 33,3367: 44, \\ & 3373: 17 \\ & \text { years }[4]-3348: 44, \\ & 3349: 4,3359: 14, \\ & 3367: 14 \\ & \text { yield }[1]-3357: 32 \\ & \text { YMCA }[5]-3349: 19, \\ & 3349: 26,3350: 19, \\ & 3350: 23,3350: 43 \\ & \text { young }[4]-3355: 6, \\ & 3366: 15,3366: 30, \\ & 3367: 40 \end{aligned}$ |
| wide [1] - 3351:17 <br> wide-collared [1] - | Z |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3351: 17 \\ & \text { widely [2] - 3355:1, } \end{aligned}$ | Zealand [2] - 3348:46, |

