# 2022 Special Commission of Inquiry into LGBTIQ hate crimes 

Before: The Commissioner, The Honourable Justice John Sackar

At Leve1 2, 121 Macquarie Street, Sydney, New South Wales

On Thursday, 30 March 2023 at 10.05am
(Day 42)

| Ms Christine Melis | (Counsel Assisting) |
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| Mr William de Mars | (Counsel Assisting) |
| Ms Kate Lockery | (Principal Solicitor) |
| Ms Caitlin Healey-Nash | (Senior Solicitor) |
| Ms Francesca Lilly | (Solicitor) |

Also Present:

Mr Anders Mykkeltvedt and Mr Patrick Hodgetts for NSW Police

THE COMMISSIONER: Yes.
MS MELIS: Commissioner, I appear to assist you, instructed by Ms Li11y.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR MYKKELTVEDT: Yes, your Honour, I appear for the Commissioner of Police.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr Mykkeltvedt. Yes, Ms Melis.

MS MELIS: Commissioner, these submissions address the death of Car 1 Gregory Stockton.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MS MELIS: Commissioner, $I$ have some material in this matter that $I$ seek to hand up.

THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, thank you.
MS MELIS: Commissioner, unless there is any objection, I tender the bundle of material.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR MYKKELTVEDT: No objection.

## EXHIBIT \#18 BUNDLE OF DOCUMENTS TITLED "TENDER BUNDLE CARL STOCKTON"

MS MELIS: I also hand up, Commissioner, short minutes of order with respect to non-publication orders in this matter, and my written submissions.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR MYKKELTVEDT: The non-publication orders are by consent again, your Honour.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr Mykke1tvedt.
Yes, I have made those orders, thank you.
MS MELIS: Commissioner, as I have mentioned, these
submissions address the death of Car1 Gregory Stockton. Unfortunately, Mr Stockton's parents are deceased. The Inquiry wrote to other family members, however, no responses have been received.

The coronial file and NSW Police file into Mr Stockton's death were received by the Inquiry and formed the basis of its review into his death. Relevant medical records were also summonsed.

We have a photo of Mr Stockton, Commissioner, if that could please be put up on the screen.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MS MELIS: This is Mr Stockton. His death is both sad and tragic. On the afternoon and evening of 5 November 1996, being Melbourne Cup Day, Mr Stockton was drinking at the Bar Cleveland in Redfern. He was a regular patron there. He left the bar at about 11.30 pm in a state of intoxication.

At about 1 am on 6 November 1996, he was found lying on the roadway in Cleveland Street near the intersection with Bourke Street, very close to the Bar Cleveland. He had suffered severe head injuries, which, on the evidence at the time, were likely to have been the result either of a fall or of being struck by a car or of an assault.

Five days later, on 11 November 1996, Mr Stockton died from those injuries in hospital.

The Inquiry's investigations have confirmed that Mr Stockton's injuries were more likely than not the result of an assault on him, but there have never been any persons of interest identified. I will come to the detail of that shortly.

This is what we know about Mr Stockton. He was 52 years old at the time of his death and lived alone in Surry Hills. He worked as a train driver and had a particular interest in trains and motor vehicles. He owned several cars and was a member of the Rolls-Royce Owners' Club of Australia.

Mr Stockton was gay. He had confided to various close friends that he was gay. One friend said that she was
aware that years ago, Mr Stockton used to cruise for sexual partners, but that this was no longer his practice at the time of his death. He was described by friends as eccentric, gentle and thoughtful.

Strike Force Parrabell found that there was insufficient information to conclude that Mr Stockton's death was a bias crime, and it will be my ultimate submission, Commissioner, that despite evidence that Mr Stockton was likely the victim of assaults because he was gay earlier in his life in the mid to late ' 80 s , the evidence does not provide an adequate basis for a finding that his death was motivated by LGBTIQ bias.

Commissioner, before I take you through the events of 5 and 6 November 1996, we need to revisit some earlier events that took place in Mr Stockton's life to give the events of 5 and 6 November some context.

As alluded to, there is evidence which suggests that Mr Stockton may have been the victim of one or more assaults motivated by LGBTIQ hate in the mid to late 1980s, a period in Sydney 's history marred by violence against the LGBTIQ community.

Mr Stockton's friend Peter Moore recalls Mr Stockton telling him about one of these assaults in about 1986. If we could please bring up Mr Moore's statement, tab 25, paragraph 4 [SCOI.00045.00106_0001]. He tells it this way:

> One night I saw that he had a few bruises on the side of his head and I said, "What happened to you?" And he said, "I am a homosexual, it happens occasionally."

Mr Moore recounts that homosexuality was looked upon in a different light than it is today, meaning 1997, when his statement was made.

Another of Mr Stockton's friends, Gavan McLennan, said that he knew that Mr Stockton had been bashed twice before. The first, he said, was a long time ago when Mr Stockton was due to go on a trip to China. He had been bashed the night before and could not go. The second assault was six or seven years prior to Mr Stockton's death, putting this incident at around 1989 or 1990 . Mr McLennan recalls getting a call from Mr Stockton, who said he had been
bashed in Sydney and fled to Port Macquarie, where he was staying in a motel for about five nights. He later told Mr McLennan that the assault happened after he got off a bus and was walking through Moore Park, a known beat.

Mr McLennan recalls that when Mr Stockton came to stay with him shortly afterwards, he had bruising on his face. Mr McLennan's statement is at tab 22 of the tender bundle.

Mr Stockton's father, Esmond Stockton, also recalled Mr Stockton being assaulted, possibly six or seven years previously at his home, by two or three people. He suffered a broken finger and was apprehensive of further attack. His father mentioned that Mr Stockton was also robbed some months prior to his death. A camera, electronic gear and antique jewellery were taken.

Mr McLennan told police that Mr Stockton was particular about the doors to his house being locked.

Geoffrey Raymond Tyson had known Mr Stockton since 1982 through a shared interest in motor vehicles. About a month prior to his death, Mr Stockton mentioned to Mr Tyson that "People around here don't like me", and spoke about moving to another suburb. He did not specify who these people may have been.

There is one further notable event that needs to be mentioned, Commissioner. About a month prior to his death on 5 October 1996, at around 11 pm , Mr Stockton attended the Shakespeare Hotel in Surry Hills on his way home from work. At around 12.16am on 6 October, police were contacted regarding a possible assault on an intoxicated person, being Mr Stockton, near the hotel.

Police initially struggled to rouse Mr Stockton from sleep outside the hotel and noted he smelt strongly of alcohol but showed no visible injuries. He was escorted to Missionbeat Campbel 1 House, a proclaimed place where intoxicated persons were provided with beds and care.

Whilst at Campbe 11 House, Mr Stockton attempted to leave his bed and get into the linen cupboard. In doing so, he fell backwards and struck his head on the ground. This fall rendered him unconscious for two to three minutes.

On this occasion, he was taken by Missionbeat staff to Sydney Hospital emergency department, where he said he had no memory since attending the Shakespeare Hotel.

Following discharge on 6 October 1996, Mr Stockton experienced significant shoulder pain and upon attending St Vincent's Hospital on 8 October was found to have a fractured clavicle, for which he subsequently wore a siing.

A close friend of Mr Stockton recalled that he had been evasive regarding how he had injured his clavicle. He initially told the friend that he had tripped on the stairs and fallen, and then said he would tell her later how it happened.

This may indicate some level of embarrassment or shame around how the injury was obtained, and may raise the possibility of another assault, but there is no way of knowing.

Mr Stockton would still be wearing the sling a month later, on Melbourne Cup Day, and his fate that night would take somewhat of a similar trajectory to the events a month earlier.

Turning now to the events of 5 and 6 November 1996, on 5 November, Mr Stockton was drinking alone at a table at the Bar Cleveland. It was typical for him to attend the bar alone and play a card machine in the back bar. He suffered from anxiety and depression and told his general practitioner that he drank approximately four to six drinks a day.

At approximately 2 pm , Mr Stockton was observed by a fellow patron, Nathan Starcic, to be slurring his speech and showing bloodshot eyes, though he was responsive to conversation. Mr Starcic formed the view that Mr Stockton was intoxicated. His arm was in a sling.

While evidence as to Mr Stockton's activities throughout the day is sparse, it is possible that he remained at the same table and continued drinking throughout the day and into the night as he was again seen by Mr Starcic at approximately 11 pm and still appeared drunk. A number of bar staff were working at the Bar Cleveland that evening, including Brent Tozer, the
manager, and Magda Kos, a bar attendant. Ms Kos recalls Mr Stockton leaving around 11.30 pm and being slightly intoxicated.

Mr Stockton is believed to have then purchased take-away drinks from the bottle shop, as was his habit. The pub closed around midnight.

Brigette Paroissien and her boyfriend Robert Diliberto lived in a house which backed on to Matterson Lane behind the Bar Cleveland. At around 12.50am on 6 November 1996, Ms Paroissien returned to her home. She entered via the unlocked back gate and discovered Mr Stockton in her garden.

Mr Stockton provided no explanation for his presence and when Ms Paroissien attempted to help him up, he said, "Nah, can't move". Ms Paroissien then woke up her boyfriend, Mr Diliberto, who came to the garden to assist. Both tried to speak to Mr Stockton but he didn't answer them. They helped him through the back gate and into the laneway before lowering him to the ground. Ms Paroissien saw Mr Stockton get up and take a few steps before falling into some garbage bins. She and her boyfriend then went back inside.

At around 1.15am on 6 November 1996, Ms Kos was cleaning up in the back bar of the Bar Cleveland when she was approached by a man who said, "There's an old guy that's collapsed outside. I think you should call someone." She then spoke to Mr Tozer, who was in the front bar.

Mr Tozer walked out on to Cleveland Street and saw Mr Stockton lying on his back, across the inside lane of Cleveland Street, at the corner of Bourke Street. Together, Mr Tozer and Gavin James, a patron of the Bar Cleveland, who had been inside helping staff, lifted Mr Stockton under the arms and helped him walk to the steps of the hotel. Mr Tozer asked Mr Stockton where he lived, to which he replied, "I don't know."

Mr Andrew Phillips, a friend of Mr Starcic, recalled seeing a group of three to four people standing in a circle outside the pub at the corner of Cleveland and Bourke Street shortly before Mr Stockton was brought into the pub. These people have never been identified; nor were they the
subject of any investigation. I will say more about this in due course.

Mr Tozer brought Mr Stockton into the hotel and sat him on a chair. He called Missionbeat to attend. Mr Stockton had a black right eye and a small cut underneath his eye. He tried to speak but was incoherent.

If we could now please bring up Mr Starcic's statement at tab 27, paragraph 15 [SCOI.00045.00071_0001].
Mr Starcic said this about Mr Stockton:
The only thing that he was able to say was, "I've had enough. I want someone to take me around the back and kill me." He said that about 10 or 15 times. We tried to calm him down and got a bag of ice and placed it on his right eye.

Mr James also said he heard Mr Stockton say, "I want to die" two or three times.

I pause here, Commissioner, to observe that Ms Paroissien did not describe in her statement Mr Stockton as having facial injuries when she found him in her backyard. If this is accurate, it can be inferred that Mr Stockton sustained his head injuries after she left her backyard and before he was found collapsed.

At around 1.30am, Eric-Emmanue1 Hooson and Marc Lesiie William Kay, welfare officers with Missionbeat, arrived and assessed Mr Stockton. They asked him how he had obtained his black eye, to which Mr Stockton responded, "I don't know." He advised that he had been drinking all day.

Mr Stockton was then taken again to Campbel 1 House Surry Hills, where he was helped to change into pyjamas and given a bed by staff. At approximately 11.30am on 6 November, it was observed that Mr Stockton had vomited, for what was by then a second time. He was observed to be very disoriented and in a lost state, when asked if he was okay, he replied "Help me". A short while later, he was conveyed to Sydney Hospital by Missionbeat staff.

At about 11.40am on 6 November, Mr Stockton was admitted to the accident and emergency unit at Sydney hospital and later transferred to St Vincent's Hospital for
neurosurgical management.
In addition to his black eye and the pre-existing fractured right clavicle, a CT scan showed very significant head injury, with one doctor expressing doubts as to Mr Stockton's chances of survival.

Mr Stockton's brother-in-1aw, a Dr Bruce Doust, who at the time was the director of radiology at St Vincent's Hospital, opined that, Mr Stockton's was the most severe brain injury he had ever seen and could only describe it as "monstrous".

Two police officers, Constables Moss and Sparkes, attended Mr Stockton at St Vincent's Hospital on 6 November 1996. The exchange is worth high1ighting. It is at tab 18, paragraph 8, on page 3 [SCOI.00045.00084_0001]. The exchange went like this:

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"I am Tony Moss from the Surry Hills
detectives, can you tell us how you
suffered your injuries?"
The deceased said, "No."
I said, "Can you tell me how you got your
black eye?"
The deceased said, "No."
I said, "Were you assaulted?"
The deceased said, "No."
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Constable Moss said in his statement that Mr Stockton was vague when spoken to and did not appear to fully understand questions asked of him at that time. On 11 November 1996, at 4.40pm, Mr Stockton died at St Vincent's Hospital from his injuries.

Upon review of the materials in this case, Commissioner, there were three aspects to Mr Stockton's death that, on the evidence, had been left wanting. Firstly, there was a divergence of opinion among the medical professionals about how Mr Stockton came to sustain his fatal head injuries. To that end, the manner in which Mr Stockton sustained his severe head injuries remained open at the inquest into his death.

Secondly, there was a suggestion that there had been anti-gay taunts made to Mr Stockton at the Bar Cleveland, where he had been drinking on 5 November 1996. There was
no evidence of any inquiries being made about this in the original police investigation.

Thirdly, there was information received from the public about a group of white males preying on patrons as they left the Bar Cleveland. The documents do not show police further investigating this aspect or seeking to discover whether there was any correlation between this information and the three or four people that Mr Phillips had seen on the corner of Bourke and Cleveland Streets when Mr Stockton was found collapsed. As mentioned, to date, no persons of interest have ever been identified in Mr Stockton's death.

I will now take each issue in turn and outline the evidence and further steps taken by the Inquiry in respect of each.

Turning to the first issue, the manner and cause of Mr Stockton's death, on the morning of 12 November 1996, a post-mortem examination was performed at Glebe morgue by Dr Christopher Lawrence. The autopsy revealed massive head injuries, with three apparent areas of impact to the head. The main injury was to the rear of the head.

Bruising to the legs, chest and arms was also observed. It was noted that some of Mr Stockton's injuries appeared older, including historic rib fractures and, of course, the fractured right clavicle.

The antemortem blood sampling taken at around 12 pm on 6 November upon admission to Sydney Hospital revealed a blood alcohol 1 evel of 0.014 grams per 100 mm , and Diazepam was also present.

In his autopsy report, Dr Lawrence considered that Mr Stockton's injuries, in particular the three impact sites, were inconsistent with a single fall, and described them as "odd". He opined that the pattern of injuries could represent an assault, though the severity of the injuries left open the possibility of Mr Stockton's being struck by a motor vehicle.

An inquest was held on 1 December 1998 before Senior Deputy State Coroner John Abernethy. At the inquest, Dr Lawrence gave evidence that it was, in his professional opinion, unlikely that Mr Stockton's injuries were the
consequence of a motor vehicle collision, noting that such injuries to the head from motor collisions typically cause death instantaneously.

Overall, Dr Lawrence's evidence was that it was not possible to determine whether Mr Stockton's injuries were caused by an assault, a fall or multiple falls, or an assault followed by a fall. However, he expressed reluctance to classify Mr Stockton's death as an accident, and noted that any falling injuries may have been sustained following an assault.

A consultant neurosurgeon, Dr John Matheson, provided an expert opinion to the Coroner. Dr Matheson also regarded Mr Stockton's injuries as inconsistent with the impact of a motor vehicle collision. He expressed the positive view that Mr Stockton's injuries pointed clearly to an assault, with repeated head injuries.

One of Mr Stockton's treating doctors at St Vincent's Hospital, Dr Raj Wijetunga, formed a similar opinion, namely, that Mr Stockton's intracerebral haemorrhages and extensive skull fractures were as a result of blunt trauma and severe force to the back of the head.

By contrast, Dr Anthony Moynham, at that time Director of the NSW Police Clinical Forensic Medicine Unit, provided a statement in which he expressed the opinion that Mr Stockton's injuries could have been the result of a fall or a glancing type of blow from a large object, such as a motor vehicle.

The Coroner made his findings on 1 December 1998. If those could please be brought up, they can be found at tab 49 [SCOI.0045.00001_0001]. I specifically wish to take you to page 13. The Senior Deputy Coroner said of Mr Stockton's case that:

It is one of those cases where sad7y I have
to record an open finding as to the manner
in which Mr Stockton came by those
injuries. We know who he is and we know when he sustained his injuries and when he died and where he died. We know what he died of but we do not know how he came by the injuries that killed him.

He ultimately found that Mr Stockton died on 11 November 1996 at Darlinghurst of craniocerebral injuries suffered on or about November 1996 at Redfern. As to how such injuries were sustained, the evidence adduced, he said, "does not enable me to say".

Given diverging state of the evidence as to how the injuries were sustained, the Inquiry briefed forensic pathologist, Dr Linda Iles. Dr Iles was requested to provide her expert opinion on the manner and cause of Mr Stockton's death, including whether it was likely that the death was the result of a fall or being struck by a motor vehicle or by an assault. Dr Iles's report was received on 10 March 2023 and is at tab 54 of the tender bundle.

She described Mr Stockton's cause of death as "blunt head injuries". She notes that the description is approximately equivalent to the cause of death given by the pathologist, Dr Lawrence - that is, craniocerebral injuries.

In Dr Iles's opinion, the pattern of skull fractures observed is due to very significant blunt force impact to the back of Mr Stockton's head. Dr Iles considers that Mr Stockton's head injuries clearly cannot be accounted for by a simple fall. A fall from a significant height with impact to the back of the head may be able to produce this pattern of skull fractures but does not appear plausible, she says, in the circumstances as described.

Dr Iles considers that Mr Stockton's lack of post-cranial injuries makes it unlikely that this pattern of skull fractures was caused by an impact from a motor vehicle. However, she considers that Mr Stockton's pattern of injuries could be accounted for by an assault, with multiple forceful impacts to the head. She adds that an accelerated fall on to the back of the head could also be accommodated in this scenario.

It is submitted, Commissioner, that with the inclusion of Dr Iles's opinion, the preponderance of the medical and expert evidence supports a finding that Mr Stockton's head injuries were caused by an assault rather than a fall or being hit by a motor vehicle.

Moving now to the second unresolved issue identified
by the Inquiry - that is, the suggestion of homophobic taunting towards Mr Stockton at the Bar Cleveland.

At the time of Mr Stockton's death in 1996, Ms Sue Thompson was serving as the gay liaison coordinator for NSW Police.

Many years later, in 2016, journalist Rick Feneley published an expose titled, "The Gay Hate Decades", which cited Ms Thompson as saying that Surry Hills police had told her at the time of Mr Stockton's death in 1996 that patrons at the bar had heard a lot of anti-gay taunts made to Mr Stockton.

On the Inquiry's review, none of the police reports or witness statements included any reference to such anti-gay comments having been directed at Mr Stockton at the Bar Cleveland. The Inquiry made contact with Ms Sue Thompson. She said that her recollection was that at least one police officer or detective had told her of the anti-gay taunts, but she could not recall who that was.

Ms Thompson looked back over her old diaries, which thankfully she had kept, and for the date Friday, 15 November 1996, she had noted, "Phone cal1 with Detective Nei 1 Walker - gay murder". This was only four days after the date of Mr Stockton's death and Detective Senior Constable Neil Walker was the officer in charge of the case.

Detective Walker's original statement to the Coroner was detailed and contained no reference to any such taunting. It is at tab 8 of the tender bundle.

A member of the Inquiry's investigations team made contact with the former officer in charge. Mr Walker advised that he, "did not receive any information, either direct or anecdotal, that Mr Stockton's death was as the result of a hate crime against him as a result of his sexual orientation". Nor, he said, did he have any witness or anecdotal evidence of any homophobic taunts towards Mr Stockton.

Commissioner, this closed off this area of inquiry.
Mr Walker did say, however, that he was assigned the investigation into Mr Stockton's death about 48 hours after
he was taken to St Vincent's Hospital, which he says impacted both available physical and witness evidence. The exchange can be found at tab 59 of the tender bundle, at annexure $A$.

Moving now to the third issue, Commissioner, the absence of any persons of interest in Mr Stockton's death. As mentioned, no specific persons of interest have ever been identified by police in Mr Stockton's death. This was despite a public appeal for witnesses to come forward with information on 13 November 1996, and information about Mr Stockton's death being published on the internet on 20 May 1997, as well as a segment on Australia's Most Wanted on 30 June 1997.

It is, however, worth observing that Eric-Emmanue1 Hooson, who you would recall was one of the welfare officers from Missionbeat, that collected Mr Stockton from the Bar Cleveland, recounted in his statement that he had heard rumours from a co-worker that, on the street, people believe that four Caucasian males who frequent the Bar Cleveland had perpetrated a number of similar assaults in the vicinity of Bourke and Cleveland Streets.

Police did not obtain a statement from the co-worker in relation to this information, and according to the Strike Force Parrabell Bias Crimes Indicators Form, we're unable to identify any historical events in the vicinity of Bourke and Cleveland Streets to support the claim.

Further, some five months later, on 27 April 1997, information was received by police from a source identified on1y as "the general public", that assaults were being committed on persons who drink at the Cleveland Hotel by a group of "young white males", who were preying on drinkers as they left the hotel. The source believed that the majority of the assaults were not being reported to police.

It is submitted that the absence of documented reports of other bashings in the area would not necessarily indicate that such bashings had not occurred.

Evidence before this Inquiry in November last year has shown that it was common for victims of LGBTIQ bias crimes not to report to police in the 1980s and 1990s, having regard to the context at the time of mistrust of and
fractious relations with police amongst the LGBTIQ community.

On the material available to the Inquiry, it is not apparent that any investigation by NSW Police was conducted into the young white males referred to in the contact from a member of the public, nor the group of three or four people observed by Mr Phillips when Mr Stockton was found collapsed, and whether there was any correlation between the two pieces of information.

Further investigation in this regard at the relevant times that that information was received may have opened up new 1 ines of inquiry.

As mentioned, Commissioner, the Deputy State Coroner, in making his findings, said he was sorry to have to record an open finding as to the manner in which Mr Stockton came by his fatal injuries. He went on to say more, and I wish to quote that now. If we could please bring up tab 49 [SCOI.00045.00001_0001] again, at page 13. The Coroner said this:

> If anyone comes forward the police will be
> able to re-open the matter and they wil7
> re-open the matter and that is not just
> empty words, that does happen from time to
> time, people walk into police stations and
> say, "I have had this on my conscience for
> a long time. I hit a bloke in a pub at
> Redfern and I found out he died and I've
> 7 ived with it and I don't want to $7 i v e$ with
> it anymore."

Of course, anyone 1 istening today who may remember something about Mr Stockton on 5 or 6 November 1996, or has any information about how he came to sustain his fatal injuries, can make contact with the Inquiry or with police.

Commissioner, as to the original police investigation, I make the following pertinent observations. The homicide investigation known as Strike Force Altea, commenced on 12 November 1996 following Mr Stockton's death, and proceeded until the coronial findings were made on 1 December 1998.

Robbery was ruled out as a motive due to Mr Stockton's
retention of valuable items on his person, specifically, his mobile phone and wallet. Although his keys were missing, there was no evidence of intrusion at his home address or theft of his motor vehicle, which was a Rolls-Royce.

In the course of Strike Force Altea, police actioned a number of investigative steps. These are all outlined at paragraph 48 of my written submissions, and I will not repeat them all here, other than to highlight the following.

On 9 November 1996, police conducted a search of the parkland in Moore Park, a known beat. No signs of an assault or a struggle were observed. A number of pieces of timber that were located in Matterson Lane on 12 November 1996 were examined and ruled out as being connected to Mr Stockton's death. Fingerprint testing of Mr Stockton's wallet and its contents, as well as wine and beer bottles from his premises, was also conducted, without relevant result.

An examination of the clothing Mr Stockton wore when at the Bar Cleveland was undertaken on 13 November 1996. The examination identified soils visibly similar to that located on the laneway behind the Bar Cleveland. Whether this clothing was retained at the time is unclear from the materials so far provided to the Inquiry. The Inquiry has made some further inquiries with NSW Police Force to clarify the status of the exhibits obtained in relation to Mr Stockton's death.

On 13 November 1996, a press release was made requesting any witnesses come forward, and finally, details of Mr Stockton's death were published online on 20 May 1997, and on the television program Australia's Most Wanted on 30 June 1997.

Police followed up a resulting line of inquiry that suggested Mr Stockton had once intervened in an assault by the previous licensee of Bar Cleveland on an acquaintance. That inquiry did not produce any result of significance.

I turn now, Commissioner, to my overall conclusions. I say this with respect to conclusions as to bias: it is uncontroversial that Mr Stockton was gay and that, in the past, he had cruised for sexual partners. There is also
evidence of several assaults on Mr Stockton in the mid to late 1980s, approximately eight to 10 years prior to his death, including in Moore Park, a known beat. Comments made by Mr Stockton to his friend Mr Moore in relation to one of those assaults suggest that he believed he had been assaulted at that time because he was gay.

The circumstances of Mr Stockton's collarbone injury about a month prior to his death are unclear, but on the available evidence, it seems likely that he was intoxicated and fell after drinking at the Shakespeare Hotel.

At the time of the 1998 inquest, each of Dr Lawrence and $\operatorname{Dr}$ Matheson had considered with greater or lesser emphasis that Mr Stockton's injuries in November 1996 were consistent with his having been assaulted. The expert opinion of Dr Iles in 2023 substantially endorses those earlier views.

However, the identity of the perpetrators of such an assault remains unknown. Suggestions that a group of white males were believed to have perpetrated a number of similar assaults in the vicinity of Bourke and Cleveland Streets did not lead to any more substantive evidence or intelligence at the time, and the available material does not permit those suggestions now to be pursued further by this Inquiry.

The investigation by the Inquiry of the separate suggestion of alleged gay taunts towards Mr Stockton on the night he was drinking at the Bar Cleveland has not yielded any information that might assist in investigating his death. It is submitted that, on the available evidence, it is not possible to say whether Mr Stockton's death was the result of an LGBTIQ hate crime.

As to manner and cause of death, Commissioner, it is submitted that the finding of the Coroner in this matter not be disturbed and that an appropriate finding as to manner and cause of death would be that Mr Stockton died on 11 November 1996 at Darlinghurst as a result of craniocerebral injuries inflicted on or about 5 November 1996 at Redfern by a person or persons unknown.

Those are my submissions.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.

MR MYKKELTVEDT: Nothing to say by way of oral submissions at this time, Commissioner.

THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you. Thank you, Ms Melis.

I might take a short break now and we will resume with Mr de Mars in a moment or two.

## SHORT ADJOURNMENT

MR de MARS: Commissioner, I appear as Counse1 Assisting. This is a hearing in relation to the death of Mark Stewart.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR de MARS: Can I firstly hand up a tender bundle of material prepared for this matter. It comprises of 43 separate tabbed items, and if that's received into evidence, your Honour, I understand it will be exhibit number 19.

## exhibit \#19 bundle of documents titled "tender bundle mark STEWART"

MR de MARS: I understand that short minutes of order are now before you. They relate to certain redactions, and in one instance there's a pseudonym that's proposed, and I would ask that those orders be made under section 8 of the governing legislation.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR MYKKELTVEDT: They are agreed.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much, Mr Mykke1tvedt.
MR de MARS: Thirdly, and again I understand this has already been handed up, I refer to the written submission that has been prepared and I adopt that written submission.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much.
MR de MARS: Commissioner, Mark Stewart died on 10 or 11 May 1976 at a headland near a place known as Fairy Bower in the Sydney suburb of Manly. He was 18 years old when he
died.
Growing up, his name was Mark Spanswick. A year or so before his death, he changed his name to Mark Stewart by deed pol1.

At around 10am on 11 May 1976, his body was discovered lying on the rocks at the base of a cliff about 250 metres south of what I wil1 refer to as the Fairy Bower headland. Prior to this, the last reported sighting of Mr Stewart was at 9.30 pm on 9 May 1976 at the Hilton Hotel on George Street, in the Sydney central business district, where he had booked a hotel room for two nights.

I pause at this point to make some observations about the description of the area where the body was found and the degree of certainty as to the precise location. For this purpose, I would ask that the two maps that appear as attachments to the written submissions be brought up on the screen, please.

I might say, initially, Commissioner, the precise location where Mr Stewart's body was found hasn't been pinpointed beyond a description given by police at the time that it was 250 metres south of the Fairy Bower headland, or, alternatively, of Fairy Bower.

Commissioner, presently on screen is the first of two maps, and you'11 see on the first map the landmass known as North Head filling most of the screen, and then you'11 see, towards the top of the map, how that geographical feature then joins with the main commercial business district of Man1y.

Can $I$ direct your attention in particular to the strip of coast towards the top, just to the east of the reference to "South Steyne", and the oceanfront beach area. You'11 see that that coastal strip comes around where you see the words "Shelly Beach" in green, to the headland, just to the right of those words "Shelly Beach".

That area of coast, Commissioner, is probably we11 known by many as a fairly attractive coastal beach walk, if I can describe it - sorry, coastal walk, if I can describe it in that manner, and you will see that it takes one from the surf beach at South Steyne across to Shelly Beach.

The bay area, so where there's a crook in that coastal walk area, is known as Cabbage Tree Bay, and the land adjacent to Cabbage Tree Bay has been known for a long time as Fairy Bower.

That term, "Fairy Bower", has also come to be applied at times to the area more generally, including to the headland that rises above Shelly Beach. You can see that area, Commissioner, circled in red on that map.

If we then move to the second map, which is a blown-up portion in satellite form of the area we've just looked at, you can see in satellite form the headland that was circled. Can I make this observation: the terrain, probably self-evidently, rises in height from the green bushy area at the top as one proceeds south east to cliff areas and rock platforms, as one passes the circled area of Shelly Beach car park and then proceeds up to the area that's labelled "Shelly Headland Upper Lookout".

Can I also just point out for future reference and make the observation that one sees residential housing along the strip as one approaches Shelly Beach on the coastal walk, and one sees residential housing extending along a street called Bower Street. You see the reference to Bower Street Reserve. It ends up fairly close to the headland area generally.

So given the shape of the relevant landmass and the fact that it rises, the description given by police that the body was found 250 metres south of Fairy Bower headland leaves some imprecision as to the starting point for measuring the 250 metres. Nevertheless, the description seems to place it, or does place it, either within or very close to an area now known to have been a beat from at least the 1970s until the 1990s. The type of terrain described by police at the cliff top is similar to that known to have been used as part of the beat.

I would suggest, Commissioner, that the general description in the police statements suggests that the area from which Mr Stewart fell is likely to have been somewhere in the vicinity of what's seen on the present map as what's labelled as "Shelly Headland Upper Lookout", although it may have been somewhat to the north or south of that location.

The location in question is very close to the spot from which a man in his 20 s by the name of Paul Rath fel 1 to his death approximately 12 months later, this being another death being considered by the Inquiry pursuant to Part A of its Terms of Reference. Those maps could come down from the screen, please.

Commissioner, I' 11 now take you to some of the features of the matter that were observed as a result of the police investigation at the time of Mr Stewart's death.

Mr Stewart's body was face-down at about 20 metres from a cliff face. The cliff top was described as being about 50 metres above. He was fully clothed. His shoes were off but were in close proximity to his body. A piece of banksia tree, similar to trees growing in the cliff top above, was near the body, as was a men's Seiko wristwatch which had stopped at 8.02 on Tuesday, the 11th.

Assuming the watch to have been accurate, it had therefore stopped, it would seem, about two hours before the body was found. While this suggests the possibility that the death may have occurred at that time, it's also possible, of course, that he died at some time earlier and the watch stopped of its own accord at a later time.

His clothing included a denim jacket, light green trousers, and what were described in newspaper reports as distinctive green running shoes that had yellow stripes.

The only other items recorded as being found on Mr Stewart were a cigarette lighter, a comb, around $\$ 15 \mathrm{in}$ cash and a piece of folded notepaper.

A search was conducted of the bush area in the vicinity of the cliff top from which it was presumed Mr Stewart fell. The search was described in a police statement in the following terms:

We then made an extensive search of the headland near where it would appear the deceased had fallen from. This area is dense bushland with very rocky sections jutting out of the bush, there are a number of small trails leading from the roadway to the edge of the cliff. A further search was made of the edge of the cliff and this

> area is also overgrown with dense bush and it was noticed that there is no safety fence or any other facility to prevent persons from losing their footing and falling to their deaths.

The quote from the police statement continues:

> A thorough search of whole area by police for any signs which explain how the deceased came to fall to his death was made and no sign of the persons (sic) prior presence was found.

A forensic pathologist, Dr Oettle, conducted a post-mortem examination three days later on 14 May. Dr Oettle recorded the direct cause of death as multiple injuries, and estimated that death had taken place three to four days previously - that is, 10 or 11 May. He 1 isted various bodily injuries that had been sustained by Mr Stewart.

Toxicology testing was limited to testing for the presence of alcohol, with none being found in Mr Stewart's system.

Based on the police brief of evidence and Dr Oettle's report, at a brief inquest held on 16 July 1976, the Coroner found that Mr Stewart died of multiple injuries sustained as a result of falling from the cliff top at the Fairy Bower headland. He went on to say that he was satisfied that there were, in his words:

> ... no circumstances giving rise to suspicion of foul play but that whether or not the fall which caused the death was accidental or was intended by the [deceased] I am not able to determine on the evidence, I will make an open finding as to that.

This Inquiry has obtained the opinion of an expert forensic pathologist, Dr Linda Iles, the Head of Forensic Pathology Services at the Victorian Institute of Forensic Medicine, to review the autopsy report and address a number of other matters, which are outlined at paragraph 52 of the submission.

Key aspects of $\operatorname{Dr}$ Iles's report are set out at paragraph 89 and following of the submission. Dr Iles agreed that Mr Stewart's cause of death was multiple injuries, and considered that Mr Stewart's injuries were consistent with a fall from a height of around 50 metres.

However, $\operatorname{Dr}$ Iles was unable to determine the manner of Mr Stewart's death. She found that the documentation of external injuries and marks in the autopsy report was insufficient to address the presence or absence of subtle injuries that might assist consideration of the possibility of trauma being inflicted prior to the fall.

In particular, $\operatorname{Dr}$ Iles noted that the autopsy report lacked a detailed description of external injuries, provided no comment on the presence or absence of injury to the aorta, larynx, ribs, sternal and lumbar areas, and gave no description of the presence of anogenital injuries or pathology.

Commissioner, after the retrieval of the body and the search of the area in the vicinity of the cliff top, the sole concern of the police investigation was evidently the identification of the body.

At this point, I would ask for tab 23
[SCOI.82810_0001], please, to be brought up on screen. The possibility of foul play being involved appears to have been dismissed at a very early stage. This is apparent from the Occurrence Pad entry made just five hours after the body had been located.

Commissioner, you'11 see in that entry firstly, one sees the date and time, the typed entry appears to have been made, at 3 pm on the day the body was found. There are certain entries made in handwriting, some of which it would appear were made at a later time. But the typed entry on the day includes the following references, that it was apparent that the youth had either jumped or fallen from the cliff top, and at the very bottom of the entry, it states that there were no suspicious circumstances.

That entry could come down at this point.
Commissioner, the efforts of police to determine the identity of the body led them on the evening of 13 May 1976
to the Hilton Hotel in George Street in Sydney's CBD. It was discovered that Mr Stewart had booked in to the Hilton Hotel at 9.30 pm on Sunday, 9 May, for two nights.

A statement was obtained from the receptionist who booked Mr Stewart in. I'm going to ask again for a document to be brought up on screen, namely, tab 9 [SCOI.02724.00012_0001], which is the relevant statement taken from the receptionist at the time.

The relevant things that I'd just point out to your Honour at this point are that the author of that statement, the receptionist who checked Mr Stewart in, notes that no prior reservation had been made by Mr Stewart. She gives a particular description of Mr Stewart, that I just draw to your attention, because really it's the last account anyone gives of contact with Mr Stewart, in circumstances where, generally, there's very limited information about him.

She describes him as slightly built, with fair complexion and long, curly, unruly fair hair, which was shoulder-length or thereabouts, and she says this:

> He had a very commanding manner and was very self confident. He spoke with a well
> educated voice and type of Public School
> English.

Commissioner, you'11 see those words "Public School" are capitalised, it would seem giving it a particular meaning and not necessarily the meaning that one would apply to those words presently in Australia. To put it colloquially, it seems she was describing that he had a fairly posh sort of English accent.

That document could come down at this point.
On 13 May, when police attended the Hilton Hotel in the CBD, Mr Stewart's belongings remained in the hotel room he'd booked in to. Police were able to positively identify the body they had found two days earlier from the photo in his passport that was found in his room. There were more formal identification processes later undertaken with the receptionist and also with Mr Stewart's father.

Commissioner, for three reasons, the assessment of the
manner and cause of Mr Stewart's death in this matter, I suggest, is very challenging.

Firstly, it is submitted that from a very early stage, whether appropriately or not, police approached the death as one that did not involve foul play and hence the investigation was very limited in its compass.
Investigative opportunities that may have been of assistance if explored at the time of the death are now impossible to pursue.

Secondly, for various reasons that I will come to, very little is known about Mr Stewart's life circumstances in the months leading up to his death, beyond the fact that he had been living in rental accommodation in Brisbane. This makes it particularly challenging to come to an understanding about his mental state and intentions in travelling to Sydney, and in particular in visiting Manly and the Fairy Bower headland.

Thirdly, potential exhibits were either not retained or have been lost. In particular, the piece of notepaper that was located on his body could potentially have been significant in helping to evaluate the likelihood that Mr Stewart was a member of the LGBTIQ community.

Commissioner, I will now expand on each of those three matters, starting with the limited approach of the police investigation. The death occurred in 1976, now 47 years ago. In the written submission at paragraphs 20 to 32 I make some observations concerning the historical context in which the police investigation occurred. Without going to the detail here, that context, it's submitted, was one which does not appear to have been conducive to considering and detecting whether a death in these circumstances may have been a gay hate homicide.

Undoubtedly, assaults of gay men occurred in areas of the Northern Beaches of Sydney during the 1970s. For example, there is a documented instance of a gay hate homicide in a suburb near Manly in late October 1975, less than seven months prior to Mr Stewart's death. That matter involved a number of young Navy recruits who were convicted of the murder of a man at Curl Curl Beach, having met the victim, a man by the name of Phillip Jones, and his friend at a hotel in Manly Vale earlier in the evening. Perceiving the men to be gay, the sailors lured them to the
beach and assaulted both of them, resulting in the death of Mr Jones.

Further details of that matter can be found in exhibits previousiy tendered in the Inquiry and referenced in the written submission.

Commissioner, I mention that matter not to suggest any association between that matter and Mr Stewart's death, but rather to demonstrate that ideally, one might have hoped that potential offending motivated by gay hatred would be a consideration in the minds of police officers in that era, particularly when investigating a death occurring in proximity to a beat.

A key reason why his death was the subject of review by Strike Force Parrabell was the proximity of the location to a known beat, North Head. However, the extent of understanding among local police of the existence of a beat at North Head at the time is the subject of inconsistent evidence.

The officer in charge in relation to Mr Stewart's death has told the Inquiry that he had not been aware of the existence of the beat in 1976, and it is not mentioned in the documentary record of the investigation. However, the officer in charge had not been stationed at Manly for a lengthy period at the time of the death.

The Strike Force Parrabel 1 review of the matter acknowledged the beat's existence, which has been well documented elsewhere both in evidence before the Inquiry and in other proceedings.

Moreover, contemporaneous material suggests that at least some Manly police officers must have been aware of it by the mid 1970s. For example, The Manly Daily newspaper article published on 27 May 1977, less than 12 months after Mr Stewart's death, refers to a Starsky \& Hutch beach patrol policing crime in the beach areas of Manly and that the patrol featured plain clothes officers who had, among other things, busted homosexual activities at North Head.

It's evident that police investigating this matter appear to have been oblivious to the possibilities both that Mr Stewart may have been visiting the area in connection with its known status as a beat and that someone
else may have been involved in the death.
Had there been an openness to the possibility that Mr Stewart's death may have involved another party, there may have been opportunities for police to immediately canvass for information based on Mr Stewart's young age, distinctive clothing, physical appearance and accent.

Such canvassing could have involved residents of houses on the walk between Manly Beach and Shelly Beach and those houses closest to the Fairy Bower headland at the end of Bower Street, as well as Manly Ferry staff and ticket sellers who were on duty, for example, early on 11 May.

Obvious questions may have included whether, if noticed, Mr Stewart had been accompanied by anyone and whether anyone was observed in his vicinity or otherwise noticed to have been acting in a manner that aroused suspicion.

Further, it's not clear whether any attempt was made by police to speak with hotel staff, other than the receptionist, with the aim of obtaining information about anything that may have been known of Mr Stewart's movements at any time after he checked in, including all day on 10 May and the morning of 11 May. If any attempt was made, it doesn't appear to have been documented.

The second matter $I$ alluded to that makes the assessment of the cause and manner of Mr Stewart's death challenging is the 1 imited information that we have concerning his background, particularly during the two years prior to his death.

Information concerning Mr Stewart's background comes largely from a statement made by his late father, Mr John Spanswick, in 1976. The Inquiry has been able to confirm and in some respects enhance that evidence by information gained through recent contact that the Inquiry has had with Mr Stewart's sister, who was two years younger than Mr Stewart.

Mr Stewart was born in Papua New Guinea and was the second of three children. The Spanswick family moved to Fiji, when Mr Stewart was four or five years of age, in connection with his father's work. While living in Fiji, the family visited Manly on holiday on at least three
occasions for periods of six or seven weeks at a time. Mr Stewart's sister has confirmed to Inquiry officers that the family would visit Sydney for extended holidays from Fiji. She stated that they would stay in both Manly and Kings Cross during their holidays in Sydney.

Notably, both Mr Spanswick and Mr Stewart's sister have observed that during these holidays, Mr Stewart would enjoy walking in the Fairy Bower area, including around the rocks.

Mr Stewart attended school in Fiji until he was 13 to 14 years old. He was then sent to a boarding school in New Zealand. Following a recruitment visit to his school, he joined the Royal New Zealand Navy as a cadet when he was 16 years old and was stationed at a training college in Devonport.

During this time, Mr Stewart's parents received regular correspondence from him. However, after some time, Mr Stewart's letters indicated that he had become disenchanted with Navy life and he sought permission from his father to resign.

In August 1974, the Navy advised Mr Stewart's parents that Mr Stewart had apparently deserted from the Navy and was absent without leave.

Mr Stewart's parents emigrated from Fiji to New Zealand in December 1974. They made extensive inquiries to locate Mr Stewart but to no avail. However, in mid 1975, Mr Stewart made contact with the family, and came to New Zealand and stayed with his parents for a few days.

Following this short stay, Mr Stewart's father drove him to Christchurch where he caught a flight to Brisbane for what Mr Stewart referred to as an appointment.

Mr Stewart's parents did not know what their son did while in Australia or where he may have lived. He wrote to his parents shortly after his arrival in Brisbane saying that he had arrived safely, had a job and that everything was okay. His parents didn't hear from him at any point thereafter during the 11 months leading up to his death.

From an address Mr Stewart gave when booking in to the

Hilton Hotel, police were able to ascertain that Mr Stewart lived at a boarding house in Brisbane from around Christmas 1975 until 6 May 1976, just a few days before he died.

As already noted, since leaving the Navy in 1974, Mr Stewart had changed his name by deed poll from Mark Spanswick to Mark Stewart. His parents were not aware of the name change. They later assumed that Mr Stewart had taken this action because of his desertion from the New Zealand Navy.

At some point between 6 and 9 May 1976, evidently it appears that Mr Stewart travelled from Brisbane to Sydney. Where he stayed on 7 and 8 May and whether or not he was in Sydney on those days is not known.

The absence of information from anyone who had contact with Mr Stewart on a regular basis during his formative years from ages 14 to 18 makes it very difficult to gain insight into potentially significant matters concerning his sexuality and mental state.

One possibility may be that Mr Stewart's desertion from the New Zealand Navy at an early age and his apparent self-imposed estrangement from his family is consistent with him being a young man who was coming to terms with a non-heteronormative sexuality in a challenging environment in the 1970s. It is acknowledged, however, that any such conclusion would involve a high degree of speculation in the absence of any clear evidence concerning his sexuality.

The third matter, I suggest, Commissioner, contributing to the difficulty in evaluating the circumstances of Mr Stewart's death, relates to the fact that it's not known what has become of any exhibits and, in particular, the piece of notepaper that was located on Mr Stewart at the time of his death.

Before commenting on this matter further, it should be observed that the Inquiry issued a number of summonses to NSW Police in order to obtain any investigative material held by them. Those efforts and related correspondence are set out in the written submission at paragraphs 43 to 47 .

Whilst some limited material in the form of entries from Special Crime Squad synopsis books and very recently
some 1 imited Occurrence Pad entries have been produced, no investigative file for the matter has been produced by NSW Police, and it appears to have been lost.

The Manly Police Station exhibit book for the relevant period was unable to be located. As recently as two weeks ago, NSW Police advised that following extensive searches and inquiries, no exhibits or records of exhibits could be located.

Most of the key material that the Inquiry has been able to obtain has therefore come from the coronial file that the Inquiry was able to obtain from the Coroners Court and which includes copies of key statements obtained by the police as part of the coronial brief of evidence. Additional material obtained by the Inquiry includes relevant newspaper articles at the time and documentation from the file held by the Department of Forensic Medicine.

There is no evidence that there was ever any forensic testing of Mr Stewart's clothing or of any of the items located with or near his body. In view of the apparent loss or failure to retain exhibits, no testing of them is therefore possible. There's no evidence that any photographs were taken of the items.

I now come in particular to the piece of notepaper that was found on Mr Stewart. It might be helpful if we could have tab 12 [SCOI.02724_00019_0001] brought up on screen. Commissioner, that's the brief statement made by the officer in charge of the investigation at the time of or close to the time of Mr Stewart's death, although I note that it is undated. It evidently formed part of the coronial brief at the time.

Can $I$ draw your attention to certain matters. I referred earlier in the submission to the time on the watch, the Seiko wristwatch, and one can see the manner in which that was recorded by the officer in charge, just before halfway down the statement, "8.02TUE11".

Additionally, then, Commissioner, there's a reference towards the end of the statement that, on searching the body, the only property found was a small piece of notepaper with the telephone number of what's referred to as the Chevron Hotel, Sydney, on it in one corner. And written in biro was, one sees then the notation, "7.20

### 11.5.76".

Bearing in mind that Mr Stewart's body was found on 11 May 1976, that notation almost certainly appears to be a reference to the time 7.20 on the date, 11 May 1976.

That statement could come down.
Commissioner, the Chevron Hotel was located in Macleay Street in Potts Point. The downstairs bar at the Chevron Hotel, known as the Quarterdeck, was a well known gay venue.

The historian Garry Wotherspoon in his book "Gay Sydney: A History", which is in evidence before the Inquiry, states this:

> When the new Chevron Hotel in Macleay
> Street opened in the early 1960s, its
> downstairs bar, "The Quarter Deck", soon
> became a favourite drinking place for [to
> use his language] camps, not least because
> of the large number of young sailors among its patrons.

In evidence to the Inquiry given in November last year, Mr Wotherspoon stated, when referring to Kings Cross venues generally:

I think in the early 1960s, the Chevron
Hotel opened there and it had a Quarter
Deck Bar, another place you could go.
A lot of young sailors would go there for
a free drink, a bit of sex later, and then
a bashing,
Mr Stewart's possession of the notepaper, which on one view was from the Chevron Hotel, bearing a notation that might be taken as a reference to a meeting time, coupled with his presence in the vicinity of a beat, might be taken as evidence that potentially points to him being gay.

However, it should be said that there is significant reason to question whether the OIC accurately recorded the name of the hotel that appears on the notepaper. This is because there's other evidence from which it can be inferred that it's likely that police contacted the Hilton

Hotel as a potential location where Mr Stewart may have stayed for the reason that it was the phone number of the Hilton Hotel that appeared on the notepaper and not that of the Chevron Hotel.

On this analysis, the OIC incorrectly noted the name of the hotel, as it appeared on the notepaper, in his statement.

To complicate matters further, information supplied to the media at the time appears to have left a journalist at The Manly Daily newspaper under the impression that Mr Stewart was staying at a hotel in Kings Cross at the time of his death. The relevant newspaper article appears in the tender bundle at tab 28.

There's evidence that police involved in the investigation were conflating the two hotels. One officer mistakenly refers to a security officer at the Hilton Hotel as a security officer from the Chevron Hotel. In the report of death to the Coroner document, the officer in charge refers to the Chevron Hilton Hotel.

Commissioner, for a period of time in the 1960s, the Chevron Hotel was known by the name the Chevron Hilton. Relevant documents demonstrating this to be the case can be found at tabs 40 to 42 of the tender bundle. This fact might help explain how it came to be that the officers came to confuse the two hotels, if that's what occurred.

Analysis of relevant evidence is set out in greater detail in the written submission at paragraphs 95 to 108. In summary, on balance, it's suggested that it's more likely that the OIC wrongly recorded the name that appeared on the notepaper, and that the name on the notepaper was in fact that of the Hilton Hotel. However, there's uncertainty about this and the distinct possibility remains that it was notepaper from the Chevron Hotel. The uncertainty around the issue serves to highlight that it's highly regrettable that the notepaper was not retained or photographed and that there are no records available that enable it to now be located.

At this point, Commissioner, it's appropriate for me to say something about the views reached in the course of the review of the matter by Strike Force Parrabell.

Unfortunately, the Bias Crimes Indicators Form appears to repeat the error made by officers involved in the original investigation by conflating the two hotels. The form was completed, it seems, under the misapprehension that the Hilton Hotel in the CBD and the Chevron Hotel in Potts Point were one and the same. It appears to conflate the two hotels on four separate occasions. In one instance, it states the Chevron Hotel is in fact the Hilton Hotel, the place that Stewart had stayed for two nights before his death. In another instance it states, "Stewart stayed at the Chevron Hotel (also known as the Hilton Hotel) for two nights prior to his death".

One consequence of the incorrect assumption in the form that the two hotels were one and the same is that Strike Force Parrabell officers presumably did not turn their minds to the possibility that Mr Stewart may have attended the Chevron Hotel, the bar of which was known as a popular venue for gay men, at some point proximate to the time of his death.

The form also states as fact that Mr Stewart stayed at the Hilton Hotel on the night of 10 May 1976. Although he was booked to do so, there is no clear evidence that he was seen at the hotel after checking in at 9.30 pm on 9 May.

Unsurprisingly, given that the Bias Crimes Indicator Form did not consider the possibility that Mr Stewart had visited the Chevron Hotel, nor does the Strike Force Parrabell case summary mention this possibility. Further, although the form mentions the existence of the beat at North Head, this is not mentioned in the case summary. Both the Bias Crimes Indicator Form and the case summary conclude that there is insufficient information to establish a bias crime. The academic review similarly categorises the case as "Insufficient Information".

So, Commissioner, bearing in mind the significant challenges posed by the limited nature of the evidence as I have outlined, I now wish to make some brief observations about the alternative possibilities in relation to Mr Stewart's death, they, broadly speaking, being suicide, accident or foul play.

Firstly, in relation to suicide, Mr Stewart's father told police that he could not offer any reason or explanation as to why Mr Stewart would be at Fairy Bower,
and that he did not know of anything that would cause Mr Stewart to take his own life. That opinion needs to be understood in the context of the very limited contact between Mr Stewart and his father in the 18 months prior to his death.

Mr Stewart's sister was of the view that her brother's past associations with the area were happy ones, in the context of their childhood holidays.

Other evidence that ideally would assist in evaluating the likelihood of suicide would include information regarding Mr Stewart's life in Brisbane or elsewhere in the months preceding his death. So, too, would evidence concerning the motivations for his decision to desert the New Zealand Navy and to change his name by deed poll. However, other than the fact that he resided at a boarding house for around five months leading up to his death, there is no evidence about Mr Stewart's personal relationships, health, employment or any personal difficulties in that period which might assist in revealing his state of mind.

His two-day booking at the Hilton Hotel could perhaps be consistent with his having intended to end his life on 10 or 11 May. The notepaper and notation could be viewed as a record intentionally left by Mr Stewart to indicate where he had been staying and the time at which he was about to take his life. However, it might be thought unlikely, given the bare nature of the notation and there being no indication, for example, that a pen was located at the scene.

Conversely, the existence of the note indicating a potential arrangement or plan for the time of 7.20, whether AM or PM, on 11 May, might be thought inconsistent with any suicidal intention and consistent with a positive plan to engage in some form of social liaison.

It is submitted that the possibility that Mr Stewart may have intentionally taken his own life has little support in the evidence but cannot be ruled out entirely.

In relation to the possibility of accident, it is noted that the terrain in the vicinity of the cliff edge, as described by an attending officer, suggests the possibility that Mr Stewart could have fallen accidentally, bearing in mind his father's account that he used to love
climbing around the rocks in the area on past family holidays. It is submitted that the presence of the broken-off banksia branch at the base of the cliff is more consistent with either an accident or foul play, rather than suicide, as its presence may indicate an attempt to grasp at a branch in circumstances where the fall was not an intentional act.

Thirdly, in relation to the possibility that foul play may have been involved in the death, I note that no evidence appears to have been found at the cliff top indicative of a struggle or assault having taken place there. It is suggested, however, that limited weight can be given to the absence of such evidence in circumstances where such a death can be effected by a push and where the autopsy report may not have adequately documented any external injury.

Although a sum of money, around \$15, is noted to have been found on Mr Stewart, the absence of any wallet having been found on his person or in the vicinity at the time of his death or in his hotel room is potentially consistent with Mr Stewart having been the victim of a robbery, bearing in mind, however, that it is not known whether it was his practice to carry a wallet.

In summary, the features of this matter that together might suggest at least the possibility that Mr Stewart may have been a victim of foul play are as follows: firstly, the absence of particularly compelling evidence in support of alternative hypotheses; secondly, the fact that the death occurred in the vicinity of a beat; thirdly, the possibility that Mr Stewart may have attended the Chevron Hotel, the bar of which was a well-known gay venue, and the potential consistency of this with his visit to a known beat location; fourthly, the hypothesis that Mr Stewart was gay being potentially consistent with his self-imposed estrangement from family and his departure from the New Zealand Navy as action taken by him in coming to terms with his sexuality in a challenging environment; fifthly, the absence of a wallet in his hotel room or at the scene at Fairy Bower; and, sixthly, the possibility that the notation on the notepaper was a reference to an arrangement to meet another person. If this were the case, bearing in mind the time that was noted, it suggests that Mr Stewart may have been with someone in the lead-up to his death.

Commissioner, I now come to conclusions as to the issue of whether gay hate bias may have been involved in the death. In light of the uncertain state of the evidence as to the circumstances of Mr Stewart's death, it is submitted that it is not possible to determine whether Mr Stewart's death was a homicide and, therefore, it is not possible to determine whether it was the result of an LGBTIQ hate crime, although it is possible that it may have been the result of such a crime.

Commissioner, in relation to the question of an appropriate finding on manner and cause of death, it is submitted that the evidence before the Inquiry does not enable a formal finding to be made that would definitively distinguish between the possibilities of suicide, accident or foul play.

While the Coroner's principal finding that it is not possible to determine the manner of death is supported, it is submitted that his secondary finding, that foul play could be ruled out, should not be adopted by the Inquiry.

Further, it is submitted that the Coroner's finding that Mr Stewart died on 11 May 1976 too narrowly confines the potential time of death in the absence of evidence as to Mr Stewart's movements between 9.30 pm on 9 May and the discovery of his body at 10am on 11 May.

As to the cause of death, while the Coroner's finding of multiple injuries is consistent both with Dr Oettle's original post-mortem report and Dr Iles's review of the forensic materials, $\operatorname{Dr}$ Iles's recommendation is that the cause of death be more specifically described as multiple injuries sustained in a fall from a height.

Accordingly, it is suggested that the Inquiry should find that Mr Stewart died on 10 or 11 May 1976 as a result of multiple injuries sustained in a fall from a height, the cause of which cannot be determined.

Finally, Commissioner, there are no proposed recommendations arising from that.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr de Mars.
Again, you will reserve your position, Mr Mykkeltvedt?

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MR MYKKELTVEDT: That's so.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much. Thank you all. I will now adjourn for the balance of the day. Thank you.
AT 11.48AM THE SPECIAL COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WAS ADJOURNED ACCORDINGLY
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| \# | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12pm [1] }-3384: 31 \\ & 13[8]-3385: 36, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3390: 37 \\ & 1998[4]-3384: 44, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3397: 6 \\ & 52[2]-3377: 40, \end{aligned}$ | ```3407:35 accelerated [1] - 3386:38 accent [2]-3398:35, 3401:7 accident [6] -``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3388:11, 3389:21, | 3385:33, 3389:45, | 3396:46 |  |
| \#18 [1] - 3376:31 | 3390:24, 3390:33, | 3391:13 | 54 [1] - 3386:14 |  |
| \#19 [1] - 3392:24 | 3397:47, 3398:39, | 1am [1] - 3377:23 | 59 [1] - 3388:3 |  |
|  | 3402:12 |  |  |  |
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